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학교: \_\_\_\_\_ 학년: \_\_\_\_\_ 반: \_\_\_\_\_ 이름: \_\_\_\_\_

2000 1

- 1: make available for use; supply.  
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- 2: to sit, usually astride, on and control the movements of (especially a horse, bicycle, motorbike, etc).  
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- 3: the power that one person or thing has to affect another.  
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- 4: to identify (a person or thing known or experienced before).  
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- 5: an invitation to a contest.to call on someone to settle a matter by any sort of contest  
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- 6: the act of spending money, or the amount of money spent.something on which money is spent.  
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- 7: to relieve from suffering; to console or soothe. relief from suffering, or consolation in grief.  
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- 8: the way in which two things are connected  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 9: give support, confidence, or hope to (someone).  
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- 10: a way of thinking or behaving.a position of the body.  
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- 11: to fix or settle the exact limits or nature of something. To decide or make someone decide  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 12: intended for or relating to a single person or thing  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 13: to hold or be able to hold.to enclose or surround.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 14: an occasion offering a possibility; a chance.

- \_\_\_\_\_
- 15: to require as a necessary part. to cause them to take part or be implicated in it. to become emotionally concerned in it.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 16: relating to or for people or society as a whole. intended for or promoting friendly gatherings of people  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 17: able or ready to be obtained or used.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 18: to give them knowledge or information about it; to tell them about it.  
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- 19: the matter from which a thing is or can be made.  
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- 20: with no possibility of doubt; clear and definite.  
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- 21: involving, affecting, used by or carried on between two or more nations  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 22: to make or become better or of higher quality or value; to make or cause something to make progress  
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- 23: to act in a specified way  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 24: need for a particular purpose.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 25: relating to a culture.relating to the arts.  
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- 26: to give work, usually paid work, to someone.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- 27: something that is bought and sold, especially a manufactured product or raw material.  
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- 28: to make or become more mature, more advanced, more complete, more organized, more detailed, etc  
\_\_\_\_\_

29: the usual or typical amount, extent, quality, number, etc.

30: systematic investigation to establish facts

31: to produce a strong, lasting, and usually favourable impression on someone. to make it very clear or emphasize it to them

32: referring or belonging to a particular place.

33: great worry caused by a difficult situation, or something that causes this condition

34: to offer one ' s help or services freely, without being persuaded or forced.

35: to eat or drink. to use up.

36: a group of people watching a performance, eg of a play, concert, film, etc;

37: a quantity; a total or extent

38: the totality of surrounding conditions

39: for that reason; as a consequence

40: a thing that can be seen and touched, but is not alive

2000 2

1: the special purpose or task of a machine, person, bodily part, etc. to work; to operate . to serve or act as something

2: truly what something is said or regarded to be; genuine.

3: the basic structural unit of all living organisms, consisting of a mass of protein material which is composed of the CYTOPLASM and usually a NUCLEUS .a small room occupied by an inmate in a prison or monastery.

4: to make or become less, smaller, etc.

5: at the end of a period of time or a series of events.

6: to settle something; to make the final result of something certain.

7: to happen or take place.

8: relating to trade, industry, or money

9: the point at which rays of light or sound waves converge or appear to diverge. to concentrate (one ' s attention, etc) on it

10: to find information, a place, or an object, especially for the first time

11: used to show that sth happened or is true although sth else might have happened to prevent it

12: to go out of sight; to vanish.to cease to exist.

13: something good gained or received.

14: the space behind the main figures of a picture.the events or circumstances that precede and help to explain an event, etc.

15: to ask or ask for firmly, forcefully or urgently.to require or need something.

16: to come near or nearer in space, time, quality, character, state, etc

17: to have an effect on someone or something. to pretend to feel or have (eg an illness or emotion).

18: to surprise someone greatly; to astonish them

19: a small feature, fact or item.to describe or list fully.

20: a fictitious prose narrative of book length, typically representing character and action with some degree of realism.

21: acquainted with or mindful of it or them

22: the basic distinctive part or quality of something, which determines its nature or character.

23: the condition of touching physically. communication or a means of communication.

24: to fix or state the exact meaning of (a word, etc). to make clear the outline or shape of something.

25: a strong feeling

26: something wrapped and secured with string, adhesive tape, etc; a parcel. a case, box or other container for packing goods in.

27: involving a lot of different but related parts

28: one 's professional life; one 's progress in one 's job. a job, occupation or profession.

29: in this way

30: to take part or be involved in it

31: feeling satisfaction, delight, etc with one 's own or another 's accomplishments, possessions, etc.

32: the scientific study of the composition, properties, and reactions of chemical elements and their compounds.

33: the amount of sth that exists in a particular situation at a particular time. a particular standard or quality

34: the process of finding an answer to a problem or puzzle.

35: free from danger; providing safety. free from uncertainty or mistrust; assured.

36: an occupation, especially one that requires specialist academic and practical training, eg medicine, law, teaching, engineering, etc.

37: the performing of a play, part, dance, piece of music, etc before an audience;

38: happening or done at once and without delay

39: to produce or create something

40: an important topic or problem for debate or discussion.

2000 3

1: the things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity

2: a description or report. an explanation, especially of one 's behaviour.

3: to go or come after them, either immediately or shortly afterwards.

4: to make or become less

5: to take care of or look after someone or something; to wait on or serve them. to attend to it. to be likely or inclined to it. to move slightly, lean or slope in a specified direction.

6: someone with great skill in, or extensive knowledge of, a particular subject

7: moving, working and doing things; full of energy. liable to erupt; not extinct.

8: to process or treat waste material (eg paper, glass, plastic, etc) so that it can be used again.

9: something which produces an effect; the person or thing through which something happens.

10: a word or expression, especially one used with a precise meaning in a specialized field.

11: a state of physical stability in which the weight of a body is evenly distributed.

12: recurring at short intervals.

13: to form a mental picture of something. to think, suppose or guess

14: to send back (light, heat, sound, etc). to give an image of someone or something.

15: to express pleasure to someone at their success, good fortune, happiness, etc.

16: to put something back in its previous position.to return something to its proper position.

17: to prepare, produce and distribute (printed material, computer software, etc) for sale to the public.

18: any group of related plants or animals that share some common features or characteristics, but which do not technically form a taxonomic grouping

19: regular; constant; unvarying

20: relating to the teeth.

21: someone who has outstanding creative or intellectual ability.

22: to make something longer or larger.

23: relating to the mind.

24: the scientific study of living organisms

25: meaning or saying ' no ' ; expressing denial, refusal or prohibition.

26: to say what someone or something is like.to draw or form something.

27: the natural home of an animal or plant. the place where a person, group, class, etc can usually be found.

28: to lessen or stop (someone ' s pain, worry, boredom, etc).

29: an event that occurs at a critical time

30: a longing or wish.to long for or feel sexual desire for someone.

31: write or create (a work of art, especially music or poetry).

32: to demand it firmly

33: physically fit and strong.relating to athletics

34: to give, or give up, something, in return for something else.

35: sad because they have no companions or friends.

36: never stopping.frequently recurring.

37: the science or business of government. a political life as a career

38: very high, or highest, in degree or intensity

39: expected at or planned for at a certain time.

40: a circumstance that contributes to a result.

1: to send (a ship or boat, etc) into the water at the beginning of a voyage;

2: the scientific study of the universe and of objects that exist naturally in space, such as the moon, the sun, planets, and stars

3: to build. to form, compose or put together.

4: to do physical harm or damage to someone

5: to join together; to unite.

6: a warning that one is going to or might hurt or punish someone.

7: material such as coal, gas, or oil that is burned to produce heat or power.

8: to make something from raw materials, especially in large quantities using machinery.

9: an overflow of water from rivers, lakes or the sea on to dry land.

10: to give special importance to something, to give extra force to a word or phrase when you are speaking

11: the act of pressing or process of being pressed.

12: to give full attention and energy to them or it. to focus

13: the property that things have that allows them to be measured or counted; size or amount. largeness of amount; bulk

14: to make or become greater in size, intensity or number

15: clever; able; efficient. having the ability to do it;

16: not soft but not completely hard

17: to allow someone something

18: the buying and selling of commodities and services;

19: the blocking or partial blocking out of sunlight, or the relative darkness caused by this.

20: to make something known publicly

21: to prophesy, foretell or forecast

22: having a physical or mental handicap.

23: a means of approaching or entering a place.

24: to permit (someone to do something, something to happen, etc).

25: to come or go with someone.

26: to make someone feel annoyed or less confident because they cannot achieve what they want

27: the power or faculty of seeing; vision. to get a look at or glimpse of someone or something

28: feeling sure about your own ability to do things and be successful

29: the state of being without or not having enough of something.

30: slowly, over a long period of time

31: the basic unit of inheritance, consisting of a sequence of DNA that occupies a specific position on a CHROMOSOME. It is the means by which one or more specific characteristics are passed on from parents to offspring

32: to change, or be of different kinds, especially according to different circumstances.

33: to please greatly. to take great pleasure from it.

34: a spoken or written answer

35: an act of changing physical location or position or of having this changed.

36: to acknowledge a mistake or offence and express regret for it.

37: a person or animal subjected to death, suffering, ill - treatment or trickery.

38: to provide amusement or recreation for someone

39: the energy which exists in a negative form in electrons and in a positive form in protons, and also as a flowing current usually of electrons.

40: something that is possible. the state of being possible.

2000 5

1: a favourable circumstance; benefit or usefulness.

2: any of various types of the same thing; a kind or sort. Several different sorts of the same thing.

3: to give, especially to charity

4: to take in or suck up (knowledge, etc).

5: help (someone), typically by doing a share of the work.

6: belonging or relating to the principles of good and evil, or right and wrong.

7: producing satisfactory results with an economy of effort and a minimum of waste.

8: to state something firmly, insisting on its truth . to demand or assert as a right

9: to cause (a person, wound, etc) to become healthy again.

10: work, especially hard physical work.

11: to mix up or fail to distinguish (things, ideas, people, etc). to puzzle, bewilder or muddle.

12: to come or bring to an end. to reach an opinion based on reasoning.

13: someone who lives permanently in a particular place.living in a particular place.

14: the overthrow or rejection of a government or political system by the governed, often, but not necessarily, involving violence. complete, drastic and usually far - reaching change in ideas, social habits, ways of doing things, etc

15: to examine the structure or content of something in detail.

16: to settle someone firmly in a position, place or job, etc.

17: detailed information on how to do or use sth directions

18: to make someone able; to make something possible.

19: to accept something without proof; to take for granted.

20: to get something; to become the owner, or come into possession, of something, often by effort or planning; to gain something.

21: an animal, as distinct from a human being.

22: to break into (a conversation or monologue) by asking a question or making a comment.

23: to make a casual comment.to notice and comment on it.

24: any of the parts of the face, eg eyes, nose, mouth, etc.a characteristic.

25: the alternate rising and falling of the sea, usually twice in each lunar day at a particular place, due to the attraction of the moon and sun.

26: to persuade someone of something; to make or cause to make them believe it

27: an event causing great damage, injury or loss of life.

28: the total shares issued by a particular company or held by an individual shareholder. a supply kept in reserve.

29: to strive vigorously or make a strenuous effort under difficult conditions. to fight or contend.

30: a person ' s nature or disposition; the qualities that give one ' s characterindividuality.

31: to try

32: to point out or show

33: operating with the aid of many small components, especially microchips and transistors, that control and direct an electric current.

34: someone that one does not know . someone who comes from a different place, home town, family, etc.

35: marvellous; excellent.

36: to find fault; to express disapproval of someone or something.

37: to be made someone feel, or become anxious, self - conscious or ashamed.to be confused or perplexed.

38: difficult or impossible to believe; unbelievable.

39: sensible; rational; showing reason or good judgement.fair or just; moderate; not extreme or excessive

40: a restriction on the size or amount of something permissible or possible.

2000 6

1: particular; exact; precisely identified.

2: the art of composing poems. poems collectively.

3: the moral sense of right and wrong that determines someone ' s thoughts and behaviour

4: a violent emotion, eg hate, anger or envy. an enthusiasm

5: the medical or surgical care that a patient is given to cure an illness or injury.

6: having a serious, important, or useful quality or purpose.

7: to have earned, be entitled to or be worthy of (a reward or punishment, etc)

8: to make someone sad and gloomy.

9: marked by or using extreme physical force.impulsively aggressive and unrestrained in nature or behaviour. intense; extreme; vehement

10: likely to happen. likely to be the case; likely to have happened.

11: to get, gain or develop something, especially through skill or effort.

12: of short duration.

13: a period of 10 years.

14: to call back.to remember.to bring back by a summons.

15: to fill, exist in, or use a place or period of time

16: causing very great pain, difficulty, worry, damage, etc.; very serious

17: someone or something that provides a source of help, support, etc when needed.

18: to cause or stimulate (a person) to act; to be the underlying cause of (an action)

19: to obtain something in return for payment; to buy.

20: to act in response to something said or done, or to another person;

21: the size or measurement of sth from one end to the other

22: to move along with light springing or hopping steps on alternate feet. to omit, leave out or pass over

23: to act with or on one another

24: to interest strongly; to intrigue.

25: the chance or possibility of suffering loss, injury, damage, etc; danger.to expose someone or something to loss, injury, danger, etc.

26: a series of ideas and general principles which seek to explain some aspect of the world

27: money that employees receive for doing their job, especially professional employees or people working in an office, usually paid every month

28: a seed or seeds from a plant, especially a plant like a grass such as rice or wheat

29: the scientific study of the mind and behaviour of humans and animals.

30: be entitled to a particular benefit or privilege by fulfilling a necessary condition.

31: to take someone on as a worker. to come or bring something into battle

32: a noise warning of danger. to warn someone of danger.

33: to bring (goods, etc) in to a country from another country.

34: not under the control or authority of others;

35: to go over something in one ' s mind.to look at someone or something thoughtfully. to regard as somethingspecified.

36: the way travelled on a regular journey. a particular group of roads followed to get to a place.

37: a piece of evidence or information used in the detection of a crime or solving of a mystery.

38: the part farthest from the middle of something; a border or boundary; the rim.

39: present or constitute (a problem, danger, or difficulty).

40: to notice or become conscious of something. to obey, follow or keep (a law, custom or religious rite, etc).

2000 7

1: a plan of action, usually based on certain principles, decided on by a body or individual.

2: something given or received in return for work done, a service rendered, good behaviour, etc. to give something to someone to show gratitude or in recompense for work done, services rendered, help, good behaviour, etc

3: money affairs and the management of them

4: to direct attention.to direct, point, send, guide

5: a process of travelling from one place to another.

6: correct in all details; exact.

7: all of one colour; unpatterned; undecorated.obvious; clear.

8: nothing more than; no better, more important or useful than (a specified thing)

9: skill, talent or ability. a building, service or piece of equipment for a particular activity

10: to extend all around; to encircle

11: extremely large; huge

12: in or towards either the lower part of the city or the city centre

13: to fasten or join.

14: belonging or relating to the home, the family or private life.

15: relating to or suggestive of the country or countryside

16: leaving out; not including. to leave out or exclude

17: the way you are feeling at a particular time

18: having the distinctive qualities of a particular type of person or thing.

19: an illegal act; an act punishable by law.

20: a large quantity, usually a shapeless quantity, gathered together; a lump.

21: the state of continuing to live or exist, often despite difficulty or danger

22: to get or find something again. to regain one ' s good health, spirits or composure.

23: talk, discussion or gossip.a remark or observation, especially a critical one.

24: drained of one's physical or mental resources; very tired.

25: very bad or unpleasant.

26: perfect or complete or pure

27: to ask the advice of . to refer to (a map, book, etc).

28: a space between two things or in the middle of sth, especially because there is a part missing

29: a group of people selected by and from a larger body, eg a club, to undertake certain duties on its behalf.

30: dealing with simple or basic facts; rudimentary.

31: to jump or spring suddenly or with force.

32: to look at or examine at length or in detail, in order to get a general view.

33: to put someone or something on view.

34: to agree to or permit.

35: to put into the proper or desired order . to settle the plans for something

36: the state of working or being active. an act, method or process of working or operating.

37: riches, valuables and property, or the possession of them.

38: a skilled worker who repairs, maintains or constructs machinery.

39: a number of things, events, or people of a similar kind or related nature coming one after another.

40: to look for someone or something. to try to find, get or achieve something. to ask for something

2000 8

1: a small mark or stain. a mark on the table where a specified ball is placed. a place

2: a stage of development in human society that is socially, politically, culturally and technologically advanced.

3: to manage to do something.

4: a payment, prize, etc, especially one given in recognition of an achievement, etc.

5: a number of people or things in a more or less straight line.

6: an object aimed at in shooting practice or competitions, especially a flat round board marked with concentric circles and with a bull ' s - eye in the centre.

7: to lose one ' s footing and slide accidentally.

8: something that follows from, or is caused by, an action or set of circumstances. importance or significance

9: make or manufacture from components or raw materials. things that have been produced or grown, especially by farming.

10: Something that occurred or existed before the current moment or event.

11: a particular way of considering a matter

12: having or showing the capacity to become or develop into something in the future.

13: to give a title or name to (a book, etc)

14: to plan or have in mind as one ' s purpose or aim.

15: a piece of paper, etc. that is attached to sth and that gives information about it

16: to make (a secret, etc) known; to disclose it.

17: a tiny red - hot glowing fiery particle that jumps out from some burning material.

18: assume that something is the case on the basis of evidence or probability but without proof or certain knowledge.

19: to be under an obligation to pay (money) to someone. to feel required by duty or gratitude to do or give someone something

20: referring to something that is the only one of its kind; without equal; unparalleled, especially in excellence. sole or solitary. Of which there is only one.

21: a box or folded piece of card for keeping loose papers together and in order

22: the layer of gas surrounding a planet, especially the Earth, and held to it by gravity.

23: to slow someone or something down or make them late. to put off to a later time.

24: to take (a child of other parents) into one's own family, becoming its legal parent.

25: to take in or consider something or someone along with other things or people, as part of a group

26: to beautify something with ornaments, etc.

27: a person who sees an event, typically a crime or accident, take place.

28: small in quantity or degree

29: an animal tissue composed of bundles of fibres that are capable of contracting to produce movement of part of the body

30: to be left after others, or other parts of the whole, have been used up, taken away, lost, etc.

31: relating or belonging to, constituting, or characteristic of a city or town

32: the line at which the earth's surface and the sky appear to meet.

33: to take something temporarily, usually with permission and with the intention of returning it.

34: a system of electric trains running in tunnels below ground. under the surface of the ground.

35: to allow someone to enter.

36: something made for a special purpose, eg a tool or instrument.

37: time when one is free to relax and do as one wishes.

38: the moral system or set of principles particular to a certain person, community or group, etc

39: to save something from loss, damage, decay or deterioration.

40: immediate

2000 9

1: the scientific study of the properties and inter-relationships of matter, energy, force and motion

2: to form an idea or judgement about the worth of something.

3: a formal indication of choice or opinion, eg in an election or debate. To cast a vote in an election.

4: to have a strong, unpleasant smell

5: the act of an object hitting or colliding with another object; a collision.

6: to give out (light, heat, a sound or smell, etc)

7: to oppose or fight against someone or something; to refuse to give in or comply to it.

8: a particular kind of matter with uniform properties.

9: the act or an instance of asking for something. to ask for sth or ask sb to do sth in a polite or formal way.

10: an assistant who handles correspondence and clerical work for a boss or an organization

11: a formal promise or assurance (typically in writing) that certain conditions will be fulfilled.

12: made or produced to copy sth natural

13: a formal (often written) request for sth, such as a job, permission to do sth or a place at a college or university

14: an area or division, especially part of a country or the world having definable characteristics but not always fixed boundaries.

15: to fail to fulfil the hopes or expectations of someone.

16: to cover or reach a wider or increasing area, or to make something do this

17: the subject of a discussion, speech or piece of writing, etc.

18: to work together with them.

19: lasting, or intended to last, indefinitely; not temporary.

20: to depend on or need them or it.

21: rarely

22: a scientific law, especially one that explains a natural phenomenon or the way a machine works.

23: an established or accepted model. a principle, eg of morality, integrity, etc

24: to give, allow or fulfil.

25: a device for weighing. a measuring device with such markings.

26: to be different or unlike each other in some way.

27: to be freed or disencumbered(to free someone from or of an encumbrance) of something or someone troublesome or unwanted.

28: to learn something thoroughly, so as to be able to reproduce it exactly from memory

29: a person who cannot stop doing or using something, especially something harmful

30: to give sb the power or authority to do sth

31: capable of operating on its own by means of a self - regulating

32: to recognize someone or something as being a particular person or thing; to establish their or its identity.

33: extraordinary, very good, remarkable, enormous, etc. awe - inspiring; terrible

34: a foundation or starting point

35: to carry out or perform (a task, promise, etc).to satisfy (requirements).

36: to meet someone or something, especially unexpectedly.

37: showing awareness or acceptance of things as they really are. representing things as they actually are; lifelike.

38: to have or own sth.

39: an unexpected and serious happening which calls for immediate and determined action.

40: clear to see or understand; obvious or apparent

2000 10

1: shared by members of a group; joint

2: any living structure, such as a plant, animal, fungus or bacterium, capable of growth and reproduction.

3: a line or surface that bends gradually

4: to apply pressure and friction to something by moving one's hand or an object backwards and forwards over its surface.

5: to observe, notice, or discern.to understand, interpret or view

6: to give out something. to spread out widely.

7: to explain the meaning of (something)

8: to be unwilling to do or say something, often because one is uncertain if it is right.

9: to anger or distress.to make sb slightly angry irritate

10: events that one cannot control; fate . a fact, occurrence or condition, especially when relating to an act or event

11: exactly the same, or very similar

12: to repeat aloud (eg a poem, etc) from memory, especially before an audience.

13: to make someone afraid; to alarm them

14: one of two or more available possibilities.

15: to judge or calculate (size, amount or value, etc) roughly or without measuring.

16: to stop or make someone stop working permanently, usually on reaching an age at which a pension can be received

17: to decide firmly or to determine to do it.to find an answer to (a problem, question, etc).

18: right or appropriate for a particular person, purpose, or situation.

19: someone's signature, especially a famous person's, that is kept as a souvenir.

20: an exciting and often dangerous experience.

21: a way in, eg a door. the act of entering.

22: to urge successfully; to prevail on or induce someone.

23: the state, quality, or fact of being innocent of a crime or offense.

24: the act of investing money in sth

25: an elaborate musical composition for full orchestra, typically in four movements

26: someone owned by and acting as servant to another, with no personal freedom.

27: a narrow beam of light or radioactive particles.

28: a position or situation.

29: a small house, especially one made of wood.

30: physical, mental or moral injury or damage. to injure physically, mentally or morally

31: a forest with heavy annual rainfall

32: to free (a prisoner, etc) from captivity.to make (news, information, etc) known publicly.

33: the power to give orders to people. the power or right to control or judge others, or to have the final say in something.

34: to keep someone or something within certain limits.

35: a feeling of resentment or regretful desire for another person ' s qualities, better fortune or success.

36: a position in the hierarchy of the armed forces.

37: to decline to accept something.not to allow (access, etc) or give (permission).

38: to provide

39: a request made in a pleading or heartfelt way

40: equipment consisting of miscellaneous articles needed for a particular operation or sport etc.

2000 11

1: an idea or notion.the act or an instance of conceiving.

2: to rely on them or it; to be able to trust them or it.

3: lacking knowledge or information about sth

4: assistance given to those in need.a kind and understanding attitude towards, or judgement of, other people.

5: recently; not long ago.

6: to make or become greater in size, extent or importance.

7: to keep safe from damage, deterioration, loss or undesirable change

8: to pay (money, etc) back to someone because the goods or service that they had purchased was faulty, not up to standard, etc; to repay

9: by, for, or belonging or relating to the armed forces or warfare

10: used to compare or contrast two facts. on the contrary

11: to agree or be willing to take or receive (something offered).

12: to carry out or perpetrate (a crime, offence, error, etc).

13: to get, be given or accept (something offered, sent, etc).

14: the people who live together in a house, making up a family.

15: closely packed or crowded together.

16: the legal relationship between a husband and wife

17: the total that is arrived at when two or more numbers, quantities, ideas, feelings, etc are added together

18: a very young child in the first period of life; a baby.

19: to move in a curving motion, pivoting from a fixed point. to move with a swaying movement or movements. a seat suspended from a frame or branch for a child (or sometimes an adult) to swing on.

20: a society or organization which promotes research, education or a particular cause.

21: to deal with or behave towards someone or something in a specified manner.

22: to separate from others; to cause to be alone.

23: the place to which someone or something is going or being sent

24: large in extent from one side to the other .wide and open; spacious.

25: authentic, not artificial or fake.

26: rank or position in relation to others, within society, an organization, etc

27: to procure the temporary use of something belonging to someone else in exchange for payment.

28: to make or produce something again. to duplicate it.

29: the process of evolving.a gradual development.

30: to free someone or something from danger, evil, trouble, captivity, etc; to save.

31: to go on without stopping.

32: not mixed or adulterated with any other substance or material.

33: to work out, find out or estimate, especially by mathematical means.

34: the name commonly used to refer to the force of attraction between any object situated within the Earth ' s gravitational field, and the Earth itself, on account of which objects feel heavy and are pulled down towards the ground.

35: troubled by feelings of guilt, embarrassment, humiliation, etc.

36: having or showing reasonableness or good judgement; wise.

37: no longer in existence.

38: a musical or vocal sound with reference to its quality and pitch.

39: the rules or reasoning governing a particular subject or activity

40: to take part in a contest.to strive or struggle

2000 12

1: to make someone feel hurt or angry; to insult them.

2: the practice of cultivating the land or raising stock

3: a formal ceremony or observance, especially a religious one.

4: the current general movement in fashion, style, taste, etc.

5: relating to or received through sight or vision

6: generally accepted. belonging to the present in circulation; valid.

7: a piece or part of a whole, a share; a part allotted to one.

8: not being used, or more than what is usually needed:

9: easy to see or understand; obvious.

10: the political orientation of those who favor government by the people or by their elected representatives

11: the condition of being poor; want.

12: to stop (something already arranged) from taking place, by an official announcement, etc; to call off.

13: done or happening once a year or every year

14: a tiny piece; a minute piece of matter.

15: exact; very, clear; detailed accurate

16: extremely anxious, fearful or despairing.

17: to object.

18: to point or direct a weapon, attack, remark, etc at them or it.

19: lawful; allowed by the law.

20: to move from one place, person, group, etc to another. to change from one vehicle, line, passenger system, etc to another while travelling.

21: a person or animal with whom one spends a lot of time or with whom one travels.

22: located far away spatially

23: an unwanted crack or hole in a container, pipe, etc where liquid or gas can pass in or out. liquid or gas which has escaped in this way.

24: relating to the universe.widespread; general; all - round

25: a device or hole, usually baited, for catching animals, sometimes killing them in the process.

26: very bright and sparkling.extremely clever or impressive. very intelligent or skilful

27: the art or act of carving or modelling with clay, wood, stone, plaster, etc.

28: fully grown or developed.

29: easily seen, heard or recognized; clear or obvious.

30: to stop sleeping or cause to stop sleeping. to become active or cause to become active.

31: the act of leaving a place

32: a spoken or written request to sb to do sth or to go somewhere

33: to come or go back again to a former place, state or owner.

34: the upper or outer side of anything, often with regard to texture or appearance;

35: relating to or involving etiquette, ceremony or conventional procedure generally

36: to go or move down from a higher to a lower place or position.

37: any of the parts or elements that make up a machine, engine, instrument, etc

38: to show or prove something by reasoning or providing evidence.

39: trust or confidence. strong belief, eg in God.

40: feeling or showing great desire or enthusiasm; keen to do or get something.

2000 13

1: a feeling of liking or attraction, typically one that is superficial or transient.

2: to give sth(a task, etc) to someone.

3: to reach, realize or attain (a goal, ambition, etc), especially through hard work.

4: a formal talk on a particular subject given to an audience.

5: last or final in a series or process. the final point; the end or conclusion.

6: someone using the services of a professional institution eg a bank, a law firm, an estate agent, etc.

7: great strength and energy of body or mind.

8: a workplace for the conduct of scientific research

9: relating to or suitable for a king or queen.a member of a royal family. belonging to the monarch.

10: to order someone not to do something.

11: something one is or feels obliged to do, a moral or legal responsibility, or the awareness of it.

12: usefulness; practicality. something that is useful.

13: a broken, destroyed, decayed or collapsed state. to destroy them.

14: the capacity to gain an accurate and deep intuitive understanding of a person or thing.

15: to form something into an organic whole.

16: relating to or occurring between citizens

17: to stop a tape, cd, etc.for a short time using the pause button.

18: not often found; rare.

19: to honour (God or a god) with praise, prayer, hymns, etc. a religious service in which God or a god is honoured

20: literature concerning imaginary characters or events, eg a novel or story.

21: the property of being an amount by which something is less than expected or required. an acute insufficiency

22: to show something to be true, correct or a fact.

23: to arrange for the payment of an amount of money in the event of the loss or theft of or damage to (property) or injury to or the death of a person

24: morally bad or offensive.

25: to break down (food) in the stomach, intestine, etc into a form which the body can use.

26: medical treatment of injuries or diseases that involves cutting open a person ' s body and often removing or replacing some parts

27: clothes, sheets, etc. that need washing, that are being washed, or that have been washed recently

28: a very narrow river; a brook, burn or rivulet. to flow or move continuously and in large quantities or numbers

29: to risk money on a race or an event by trying to predict the result

30: giving or willing to give or help unselfishly.

31: the head of a tribe, clan, etc.a leader. main; most important; principal.

32: difficult to understand or deal with.intricate; complex.

33: to grow strong and healthy. to prosper or be successful, especially financially.

34: to control or adjust (the amount of available heat, sound, etc).

35: to change in appearance, nature, function, etc, often completely and dramatically

36: an act of choosing.

37: not as great in importance or size; fairly or relatively small or insignificant. someone who is below the age of legal majority

38: later; following an earlier event

39: to punish someone

2000 14

1: to tell sb about sth in a way that makes it easy to understand

2: to offer (a plan, etc) for consideration; to suggest.

3: to attract or allure.

4: somethingnecessary or essential.

5: the destruction, especially accidental, of a ship at sea. a crashed aircraft or a ruined vehicle. to break or destroy something. to spoil (plans, hopes, a holiday, relationship, etc).

6: a small wire or device inside a piece of electrical equipment that breaks and stops the current if the flow of electricity is too strong

7: the part of the mind that uses both memory and intelligence in order to think, reason creatively and understand concepts.

8: to eat dinner

9: to think or believe something to be true or probable

10: a small house, especially an old stone one, in a village or the countryside.

11: a foreign - born resident of a country who has not adopted that country ' s nationality.an inhabitant of another planet.

12: to copy the behaviour, manners, appearance, etc of someone; to use them as a model

13: turn to and adopt (a strategy or course of action, especially a disagreeable or undesirable one) so as to resolve a difficult situation.

14: someone who is being taught; a schoolchild or student.

15: to mark the errors in.

16: to provide support for the truth or validity of something.to finalize or make definite (a booking, arrangement etc).

17: to beat or win a victory over someone, eg in a war, competition, game or argument.

18: in a literal way

19: to bear or endure someone or something; to put up with it.

20: a great or notable victory, success, achievement, etc.

21: size, volume, etc determined by comparison with something of known size, etc, usually an instrument graded in standard units. a standard amount, degree

22: to stimulate them into activity, especially into artistic or creative activity.

23: the achievements or learning of a scholar. a sum of money awarded, usually to an outstanding student, for the purposes of further study.

24: to put someone to death by order of the law. to perform or carry out something.

25: already arranged for the time in question; previous . more urgent or pressing

26: to ask for divine favour or protection for someone or something.

27: any of various aromatic or pungent substances, such as pepper, ginger, nutmeg, cloves, cinnamon.

28: to put (equipment, machinery, etc) in place and make it ready for use

29: to produce (an animal product such as meat or milk, or a crop). to give up or give in; to surrender.

30: to provide or create pictures and/or diagrams for (a book, text, lecture, etc).

31: belonging to the same period or time as something.

32: to seize suddenly and often with violence.

33: to forbid something, especially by law; to ban.

34: an animal or animals hunted as food by another animal

35: to refuse (an invitation, etc), especially politely. to become less strong or less healthy.

36: to one side; out of the way.

37: referring to something which exists only as an idea or quality.

38: suitable or proper. to take something as one ' s own, especially without permission.

39: to request something, usually officially, especially in writing or by sending in a form

40: any piece of writing of an official nature, eg a certificate.

2000 15

1: to put information, especially your name, into an official list or record

2: an agreement, especially a legally binding one. to make or become smaller.

3: to make something certain; to assure or guarantee it.

4: an office or business that provides a particular service, eg matching workers with employers in specific areas.

5: preconceived opinion that is not based on reason or actual experience.

6: the sale of goods, either individually or in small quantities, to customers who will not resell them but who buy them for their own use.

7: to become visible or come into sight.

8: an extremely skilful piece of work, especially the greatest work of an artist or writer.

9: unusual; surprising or remarkable.

10: an identifying feature or quality, especially one that distinguishes someone ' s character

11: in spite of that, nonetheless

12: the act or process of nourishing. the study of the body ' s dietary needs.

13: to divide or separate into smaller amounts, groups, parts, etc;

14: to live in or occupy (a place)

15: to examine (items, etc) to see what differences or similarities they have.

16: nearly so; almost but not quite . being so in effect or in practice, but not in name

17: a formal discussion, often in front of an audience, in which two or more people put forward opposing views on a particular subject.

18: a shortcoming, imperfection, or lack.

19: care, nourishment and encouragement given to a growing child, animal or plant

20: to make payment of (a tax, fine, etc) or performance of (a duty) compulsory; to enforce it.

21: to come into being. to get up or stand up.

22: pleasingly graceful and stylish in appearance or manner.

23: not large in size or amount, or not expensive

24: a prolonged lack of rainfall

25: to gain possession or dominion over (territory) by force.

26: an ordained minister authorized to administer the sacraments; monk

27: to add the name of (a person) to a list or roll, eg of members or pupils.

28: a piece of wax, lead or other material, attached to a document and stamped with an official mark to show authenticity.

29: standards by which something is judged

30: opposite; quite different; opposed.

31: to give something up completely. to give something up to another person ' s control.

32: the number or name of the house or building, and the name of the street and town, where a person lives or works.

33: an excessive desire for, or consumption of, food.

34: rough; grating; unpleasant to the senses.strict, cruel or severe.

35: shaking and vibration at the surface of the earth resulting from underground movement along a fault plane or from volcanic activity

36: a printed or written note acknowledging that money, goods, etc have been received.

37: to be in overall charge of (employees, etc).to oversee (a task, project, etc).

38: to make a sudden violent attempt to hurt, damage or capture.

39: to travel regularly between two places which are a significant distance apart, especially between home and work in a city, etc.

40: further in; situated inside, close or closer to the centre

2000 16

1: When you d\*\*\*\*\* something, you make it weaker by adding water or other liquid

2: the area round the North Pole

3: at the stage of development between childhood and adulthood, or between puberty and adulthood.

4: not specialized. widespread, not specific, limited, or localized

5: to make someone angry or annoyed.

6: a message that is stated or declared

7: to make a connection between people or things in your mind

8: deliberately and pitilessly causing pain or suffering.

9: a legal process in which someone who stands accused of a crime or misdemeanour is judged in a court of law.

10: a regular or unvarying series of actions or way of doing things . regular or unvarying procedure.

11: the form of anything in outline.a symbol representing a number; a numeral.

12: lasting, acting or used, etc for a limited period of time only. Opposite of permanent

13: showing intellectual penetration or emotional depth

14: habitually or typically occurring or done; customary.

15: a short journey made in order to get or do something, especially for someone else.

16: aware of and responding to one's surroundings

17: causing or characterized by extreme distress or sorrow.

18: the health, comfort, happiness and general wellbeing of a person or group, etc.

19: to catch; to take prisoner; to gain control of someone or something.

20: to mark or recognize them as different.

21: an advisory, deliberative, or legislative body of people formally constituted and meeting regularly.

22: a fence, gate or bar, etc put up to defend, block, protect, separate, etc.

23: to cry out in a loud high - pitched voice, as in fear, pain or anger.

24: a group of people, often of related families, who live in the same area and share the same language, culture, and history

25: not bright or distinct. lacking enough light to see clearly.

26: to be involved in or meddle with something not considered their business.to hinder or adversely affect sth else.

27: the team of people manning a ship, aircraft, train, bus, etc.

28: to be victorious; to win through . to be the common, usual or generally accepted thing

29: quick to detect or respond to slight changes, signals, or influences.

30: to double it over so that one part lies on top of another.

31: someone near or next door to one.

32: to look quickly or indirectly at it or them.

33: to stare angrily. to be unpleasantly bright or shiny.dazzling light.

34: to get rid of or exclude.

35: the transmission of customs or beliefs from generation to generation, or the fact of being passed on in this way.

36: to take or keep it from them; to prevent them from using or enjoying it

37: to refuse to give or allow to someone.

38: to run or flow or cause (a liquid, etc) to run or flow out from a container, especially accidentally.

39: someone travelling on foot, especially in a street; someone who is walking

40: to perform a muscular movement to make (food or drink) go from the mouth, down the oesophagus and into the stomach.

2000 17

1: to become aware of something; to know or understand it

2: to change something or oneself, etc slightly so as to be more suitable for a situation, etc.

3: standing or acting as a deputy for someone.standing as a good example of something;

4: the process of infecting or state of being infected.

5: satisfying one's conception of what is perfect; most suitable.

6: the state of mind produced by something extraordinary, new or unexpected; amazement or awe. to be curious. to be amazed or surprised by it

7: spoken; not written. relating to or used in the mouth.

8: a community of living things and their relationships to their surroundings

9: the smallest unit of a chemical element that can display the properties of that element, and which is capable of combining with other atoms to form molecules.

10: to lose or cause to lose strength, freshness or color.

11: extra soldiers or police officers who are sent to a place because more are needed

12: a cultivated plant that is grown as food, especially a grain, fruit, or vegetable.

13: a number of things lying on top of each other; a quantity of something in a heap or mound.

14: to put someone or something in danger; to expose them to possible loss or injury

15: relating to or having a common race or cultural tradition

16: movement towards a destination, goal or state of completion. to move forwards or onwards; to proceed towards a goal. to advance or develop.

17: an instrument or device used to kill or injure people, usually in a war or fight.

18: the act of going, or the state of being, beyond normal or suitable limits.greater than is usual, necessary or permitted.

19: the condition of being famous; celebrity.

20: an imprecise term for any micro - organism, especially a bacterium or virus that causes disease.

- 21: someone who is competing with others for a job, prize, parliamentary seat, etc.
- 22: to make something rich or richer, especially better or stronger in quality, value or flavour, etc.
- 23: to make yourself or part of your body firm, straight and still, especially because you are angry or frightened
- 24: demanding obedience or close observance of rules; severe. exact; precise
- 25: to tell about something beforehand; to predict or prophesy something
- 26: to make something fresh or like new again;
- 27: moral in an honest, brave, and kind way
- 28: to shield someone or something from danger; to guard them or it against injury, destruction, etc; to keep safe
- 29: an outcome or consequence of something.
- 30: the sale of goods in large quantities to a retailer . buying and selling, or concerned with buying and selling in this way.
- 31: widely circulated or diffused
- 32: something which is owed.
- 33: extreme; severe
- 34: in addition to what has already been said; moreover
- 35: soa person who is of equal standing with another in a group
- 36: to order formally.

- 37: to change the position or direction of something; to change position or direction.
- 38: a device or piece of equipment designed to perform a specific task, typically a domestic one.
- 39: to restore (something damaged or broken) to good working condition.
- 40: to move aimlessly or passively from one place or occupation to another

2000 18

- 1: a skill, trade or occupation, especially one requiring the use of the hands;
- 2: a succession of rulers from the same family.
- 3: the purpose or future as arranged by fate or God.
- 4: to rub out (pencil marks, etc).to remove all trace of something.
- 5: speed, especially speed in an action.to hasten
- 6: living conditions that are difficult to endure.severe suffering or pain, or a cause of this.
- 7: designating a type of film or book
- 8: to break, damage, bruise, injure or distort by compressing violently. violent compression.
- 9: with no part left out; whole.
- 10: to be, especially to be present in the real world or universe rather than in story or imagination.
- 11: to gain freedom. to manage to avoid (punishment or disease, etc).

12: to place something in an arrangement or order. To arrange things or people in a particular way or position.

13: based on truth or sound reasoning; well - grounded; having some force. legally acceptable for use

14: a person's state of mind seen in terms of their being angry or calm.

15: fighting or a fight, especially during a time of war

16: to bet (usually money) on the result of a card game, horse race, etc.a risk or a situation involving risk

17: first or most important; principal.

18: a particular attitude toward or way of regarding something; a point of view.

19: to bring or come to an end

20: the hair that grows on a man ' s chin and neck.

21: to give or devote (oneself or one ' s time, money, etc) wholly or chiefly to some purpose, cause.

22: belonging or relating to, or at, the beginning.

23: a very thin strand of silk, cotton or wool, especially when several such strands are twisted together for sewing. To pass sth long and thin, especially thread, through a narrow opening or hole.

24: to bring together; combine

25: to make someone take a wrong or undesirable course of action.

26: in a beyond doubt or question; clear; evident way

27: a flat structure of logs, timber, etc, fastened together so as to float on water, used for transport or as a platform.

28: very small in size or amount

29: to fall or cause to fall and remain below the surface of water, either partially or completely.

30: to make someone or something thoroughly wet; to drench or saturate.

31: excellent; superior; remarkable.

32: to see or view something again. an act of examining, reviewing or revising, or the state of being examined, reviewed or revised.a second or additional study or consideration of certain facts, events, etc; a re - examination.

33: the best possible result, set of conditions, etc.

34: the overhead upper surface of a covered space

35: to hurt or damage (eg one ' s head) by hitting or knocking it.

36: inescapable death, ruin or other unpleasant fate. to condemn someone to death or some other dire fate

37: To throw or drop things in different directions so that they cover an area of ground.

38: relating to or derived from the sun or utilizing the energies of the sun

39: to face someone, especially defiantly or accusingly.

40: a flammable colourless odourless gas which is the lightest of all known substances and by far the most abundant element in the universe

2000 19

- 1: any spherically shaped artifact

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- 2: the amount of money set aside for a particular purpose

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- 3: easily broken; liable to break.easily damaged or destroyed.

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- 4: to refuse to consider or accept (an idea, claim, etc). to put someone out of one ' s employment.

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- 5: thinking, expressing or remembering without clarity or precision.

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- 6: a piece of furniture, china, etc which is old and often valuable, and is sought after by collectors.

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- 7: a meeting of a court, council or parliament, or the period during which such meetings are regularly held.

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- 8: shame or loss of favour or respect;

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- 9: the branch of mathematics dealing with lines, angles, shapes, etc and their relationships

---

- 10: to move along like water.

---

- 11: to trade or exchange (goods or services) without using money

---

- 12: not smooth, even or regular. approximate.

---

- 13: a component of a mixture or compound, especially one added to a mixture in cooking

---

- 14: violent and aggressive

---

- 15: (of cattle, sheep, etc.) eat grass in a field.

---

- 16: easily seen or understood; clearly evident.

- 17: to examine a crime, problem, statement, etc. carefully, especially to discover the truth

---

- 18: to receive (money, property, a title, position, etc) after someone ' s death or through legal descent from a predecessor

---

- 19: to move along on hands and knees, especially as a stage before learning to walk.

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- 20: the money gained from selling something for more than it originally cost.

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- 21: an event or occurrence.

---

- 22: an ancient story that deals with gods and heroes, especially one used to explain some natural phenomenon.

---

- 23: to injure or weaken (oneself or a part of one ' s body) through over - exertion.

---

- 24: relating to or essential for life . determining life or death, or success or failure. essential; of the greatest importance. full of life; energetic.

---

- 25: to persuade someone forcefully or incite them (to do something).to beg or entreat someone (to do something).

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- 26: not extreme; not strong or violent.

---

- 27: any of various disorders, especially DIABETES MELLITUS, that are characterized by thirst and excessive production of urine

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- 28: any nourishing substance

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- 29: a slowly moving mass or river of ice formed by the accumulation and compaction of snow on mountains or near the poles.

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- 30: satisfied; happy; uncomplaining . the proportion in which a particular ingredient is present in something

31: someone, usually more distant than a grandparent, from whom a person is directly descended.

32: showing no interest in or concern for it or them.

33: to be; to make up. to establish formally.

34: a famous person.

35: an article written by or on behalf of the editor of a newspaper or magazine, usually one offering an opinion on a current topic

36: to draw a sharp or pointed object across (a surface), causing damage or making marks. to rub the skin with the fingernails, especially to relieve itching.

37: someone or something that obstructs, or hinders or prevents advance

38: crowdedness, lots of vehicles or traffic, a part of the body which is blocked with blood or mucus.

39: rather cold. hostile.

40: having the form of a circle.

2000 20

1: one of the many substances found in food such as meat, cheese, fish, or eggs, that is necessary for the body to grow and be strong

2: something new which is introduced, eg a new idea or method.

3: a sensation perceived when eating or drinking which is a combination of taste and smell.

4: to express (a word, speech, written text, etc) in another language, closely preserving the meaning of the original

5: to prove or show something to be right, just or reasonable.

6: to manage, govern or direct (one ' s affairs, an organization, etc).

7: anything that is considered valuable or useful, such as a skill, quality, person, etc

8: the male ruler of an empire or of a country which was once the centre of an empire.

9: to call or cry out suddenly and loudly, eg in surprise or anger

10: to tell or narrate (a story, anecdote, etc). to show or form a connection or relationship between facts, events, etc

11: live in or at a specified place.

12: in an animal or plant: a group of cells with a similar structure and particular function.

13: to make fresh again.to revive (someone, oneself, etc) with drink, food, rest, etc. to make cool.

14: the state of being male or female

15: directed or moving towards the back

16: someone who belongs to the opposing side in an argument, contest or battle, etc

17: to make or become smooth and glossy by rubbing

18: a domestic task.a boring or unenjoyable task.

19: a ritual performed to mark a particular, especially public or religious, occasion.

20: containers, pots or other objects of baked clay.

21: to describe or depict something.

22: to state positively and confidently; to guarantee.

23: to move someone or something to a different place.to get rid of someone or something.to murder or assassinate.

24: very unhappy; causing unhappiness or discomfort

25: someone or something having power, authority, or influence; a master or ruler.

26: containing the nutrients required to support an abundant growth of crops, plants, etc.

27: to shine with bright flashes of light; to sparkle.

28: to read through or examine something carefully or critically. to look or glance over something quickly.

29: something someone owns. a quality or attribute

30: the shape of a bone, a shell, or a plant or animal that has been preserved in rock for a very long period

31: to make or become rotten, ruined, weaker in health or power, etc.

32: the visible shape or configuration of something.

33: to try extremely hard; to struggle

34: feeling thankful;

35: giving a warm bright light

36: a regular, especially daily or weekly rather than monthly, payment from an employer to an employee, especially an unskilled or semi - skilled one.

37: to stop or put an end to (customs, laws, etc)

38: a thickness or covering, especially one of several on top of each other.

39: the period of time that is happening now.intermediate between past and future.

40: to contribute (a sum of money), especially on a regular basis.to undertake to receive (regular issues of a magazine, etc) in return for payment

2000 21

1: thin cord, or a piece of this. any of a set of pieces of stretched wire, catgut or other material that can vibrate to produce sound in various musical instruments such as the guitar, violin, piano, etc. a set of things that are threaded together, eg beads, pearls, etc.

2: to improve or increase the value, quality or intensity of something (especially something already good)

3: to charge them with (an offence)

4: the curved path through which objects in space move around a planet or star

5: a small ball or tablet of medicine, for swallowing. Compare CAPSULE, TABLET (sense 2).

6: to raise your shoulders and then lower them in order to say you do not know or are not interested

7: to paint or draw something.to describe something, especially in detail.

8: to care for lovingly.to cling fondly to (a hope, belief or memory).

9: concerning or relating to the basic nature or root of something; fundamental; intrinsic.

10: to crush mentally; to overpower (a person ' s emotions or thoughts, etc).

11: complying or willing to comply with orders or requests; submissive to another's will.

12: to become gradually less or smaller

13: to broadcast something, or to send out or carry signals or messages using radio, television, etc.

14: a formally organized gathering for the discussion of matters of common interest or concern.

15: having a natural resistance to or protected by inoculation

16: a thing that is borrowed, especially a sum of money that is expected to be paid back with interest.

17: the method and order followed in doing something.a course of action; a step or measure taken.

18: to move or make something move backwards or in an opposite direction. the opposite or contrary of something.

19: not cooked.not processed, purified or refined , not trained or experienced.

20: to get rid of something as useless or unwanted.

21: worth, excellence or praiseworthiness.

22: the treatment of physical, social or mental diseases and disorders by means other than surgery or drugs.

23: better than average or better than other people or things of the same type

24: a person with whom one works, especially in a profession or business.

25: the space between two lines or surfaces that join, measured in degrees

26: deliberately cruel or violent.

27: not straightforwardly or obviously stated or displayed. difficult to appreciate or perceive. delicate; understated.

28: marked by or sharing a close and affectionate friendship.

29: to continue with it in spite of resistance, difficulty, discouragement, etc.to continue steadily. to continue to exist.

30: the striking occurrence of events together or in sequence, without any causal connection.

31: to make or become smaller in size or extent, especially through exposure to heat, cold or moisture.

32: without beginning or end; everlasting.

33: great and impressive dignity, sovereign power or authority, eg the supreme greatness and power of God.

34: a severe general shortage of food, usually caused by a population explosion or failure of food crops.

35: care in avoiding danger; prudent wariness.

36: (of a person) deal effectively with something difficult.

37: a soft reddish - brown metallic element that occurs both as the free metal and in various ores, especially CHALCOPYRITE, and which is an excellent conductor of heat and electricity.

38: the act of receiving or fact of being received. a formal party or social function to welcome guests, especially after a wedding.

39: the tangible substance that goes into the makeup of a physical object. fill tightly with a material

40: something used for tying, binding or holding. something that unites or joins people together

2000 22

1: a part of an object designed for holding, moving, or carrying the object easily

2: a sudden overpowering fear that affects an individual, or especially one that grips a crowd or population

3: surprise or impress (someone) greatly.

4: a small ball of colored glass or similar material used as a toy.

5: to cause (attention, notice, a crowd, interest, etc) to be directed towards oneself, itself, etc

6: quick to notice any unusual and potentially dangerous or difficult circumstances; vigilant.

7: the state of having lost hope. to lose or lack hope

8: a container, especially for liquid. a ship or large boat.

9: an uncultivated or uninhabited region.

10: a route through; a corridor, narrow street, or channel. a piece of a text or musical composition of moderate length.

11: to like someone or something better than another

12: small, but with all essentials neatly contained.

13: to leave something out, either by mistake or on purpose.

14: the art, science and profession of designing buildings, ships and other large structures and supervising their construction.

15: the behavior of making sb feel ashamed or stupid and lose the respect of other people

16: having a bright and positive nature or idea.

17: the result of some action or situation, etc; consequence

18: to decide or say officially that sth is not allowed

19: giving or showing firm and constant support or allegiance to a person or institution.

20: to put into a particular group or category.

21: basic; underlying ; large; important ; essential; necessary.

22: to fill sth or become filled with gas or air

23: the process of, or skill in, planning and conducting a military campaign.

24: involving two or more people together

25: in the same or a similar manner. also; in addition.

26: marked by a relatively high level of water vapor in the atmosphere.

27: to become red, especially because you are embarrassed, angry or hot . to clean sth by causing water to pass through it

- 28: by way of or by means of; through
- 29: as a consequence; for this reason.
- 30: enough in quantity, or good enough in quality, for a particular purpose or need
- 31: the ceremonial burial or cremation of a dead person.
- 32: a registered medical practitioner who specializes in medical as opposed to surgical treatment of diseases and disorders.
- 33: easily damaged or broken. not strong or healthy.having fine texture or workmanship.
- 34: to receive a diploma at the end of a course of study at high school.
- 35: to return (a building, painting, etc) to a former condition by repairing or cleaning it, etc.
- 36: lacking positive or assertive qualities; submissive.
- 37: the framework of bones that supports and often protects the body of an animal, and to which the muscles are usually attached.
- 38: the act of unlawfully and intentionally killing a person.
- 39: to make believe; to act as if, or give the impression that, something is the case when it is not
- 40: a group of things, people or concepts classed together because of some quality or qualities they have in common.

2000 23

- 1: firmly balanced or fixed; not likely to wobble or fall over. a building where horses are kept.

- 2: not showing much care or thought
- 3: to propose them formally as a candidate for election or for a job, etc. to appoint them to (a post or position).
- 4: in a plant: an immature knob - like shoot, often enclosed by protective scales, that will eventually develop into a leaf or flower.
- 5: to use or give up (a resource such as time or money) wholly to some purpose
- 6: the activity of buying and selling or of exchanging goods or services between people or countries
- 7: to see what will be needed or wanted in the future and do what is necessary in advance.
- 8: fit to be eaten; suitable to eat
- 9: an understanding of and feeling for the sadness or suffering of others.
- 10: a view from a particular place. someone ' s mental attitude or point of view.
- 11: to become or make something less or smaller.
- 12: connected with or belonging to a town, city or district that has its own local government
- 13: to make or get ready.
- 14: having no boundaries or limits in size, extent, time or space.
- 15: in the interests of a person, group, or principle.
- 16: a farm worker or small farmer.

17: capable of bending easily without breaking.

18: acting as a sign for some other thing or idea

19: respectable; suitable; modest, not vulgar or immoral. fairly good; adequate

20: a distinctive quality or feature.

21: to have to do with someone or something; to be about someone or something.worry or a cause of worry;

22: envious of someone else, their possessions, success, talents, etc.

23: a person who pays rent for the use of a room, building, land, etc. to the person who owns it

24: any substance in a water - like state.

25: a strong feeling of fear or distress which occurs as a normal response to a dangerous or stressful situation, symptoms of which may include trembling, sweating, rapid pulse rate, dry mouth, nausea, etc.

26: the head of an educational institution.first in rank or importance; chief; main

27: a secondary or incidental product deriving from a manufacturing process

28: a happening perceived through the senses, especially something unusual or scientifically explainable.

29: to prevent someone from sharing or taking part. to shut someone or something out, or to keep them out.

30: enough; adequate.

31: connected with religion or worship. devoted to a deity(a god or goddess.) , therefore regarded with deep and solemn respect; consecrated (to make sacred; to dedicate something to God) . .

32: useful, beneficial or rewarding. Important, enjoyable, interesting, etc. worth spending time, money or effort on.

33: the state or action that changes the shape, appearance or sound of sth so that it is strange or not clear

34: of or connected with the central government of some countries

35: to undergo or endure (physical or mental pain or other unpleasantness). to tolerate

36: to ramble or wander, especially over a large area, with no fixed purpose or direction.

37: something, such as a business deal, that is settled or is in the process of being settled.

38: a small round solid piece of medicine that you swallow

39: a flat part at the side of a road for people to walk on .

40: to leave or abandon completely(a place or person), intending not to return.

2000 24

1: to follow someone or something in order to overtake, capture or attack them or it, etc; to chase.

2: to make something pure by removing dirt, waste substances, etc.

3: relating to the armed forces

4: to throw out lava, ash and gases.to break out suddenly and violently.

5: a secret plan, especially one laid jointly with others, for contriving something illegal or evil; a conspiracy.

6: to, towards or of each other . felt by each of two or more people about the other or others.

7: to fall or drop in a state of unconsciousness; to faint;

8: the individual destiny or fortune of a person or thing; what happens to someone or something.

9: a large floating mass of ice detached from a glacier or ice sheet and carried out to sea.

10: full of energy, enthusiasm and new ideas.

11: done on purpose; not accidental.

12: too valuable to have a price; inestimably precious

13: a feeling of being sad and without hope

14: belonging or relating to, or consisting of, money

15: of or adjoining the Atlantic Ocean.

16: a small temporary roofed structure or tent, especially a covered stall at a fair or market.

17: a long speech by one person

18: incomplete; in part only.

19: to speak rudely or offensively to or about someone or something.

20: to keep something upright or in place.

21: sudden and unexpected; very quick.

22: to mention an idea, possible plan, or action for other people to consider

23: a thing that takes your attention away from what you are doing or thinking about.

24: a person in a court who has the authority to decide how criminals should be punished or to make legal decisions

25: the business of producing goods; all branches of manufacturing and trade.

26: (of a medical practitioner) advise and authorize the use of (a medicine or treatment) for someone, especially in writing.

27: to stare fixedly, usually for a long time

28: to feel anger, bitterness or ill - will towards someone or something

29: one of the cords, consisting of a bundle of fibres, that carry instructions for movement and information on sensation between the brain or spinal cord and other parts of the body.courage; assurance.

30: very strange or unusual and difficult to explain

31: any animal of which the female feeds her young on milk from her own body. Most mammals give birth to live young, not eggs

32: to hang or hang up something.to delay or postpone something.

33: on, in, belonging to or suitable for the inside; inner.

34: authority or charge; power to influence or guide.to regulate.to limit.

35: various; assorted.different; dissimilar.

36: a long slender stick or bar of wood, metal, etc.

37: to examine something again in order to identify and correct faults, improve it or to take new circumstances into account, etc.

38: a small lever which can be squeezed and released in order to set a mechanism going, especially one that fires a gun.

39: immediate; quick; punctual.

40: highest in rank, power, importance, etc; greatest

2000 25

1: to bring up (a child that is not one ' s own).to encourage the development of (ideas, feelings, etc).

2: to use (one ' s position, power, etc) wrongly.

3: a design plan or other technical drawing.

4: an opinion or a judgement about sb/sth that has been thought about very carefully

5: to express dissatisfaction or displeasure

6: whole; finished; with nothing missing. to finish;

7: to have command or influence over someone.

8: to annoy or irritate someone deliberately or unkindly.

9: to show approval or encouragement of someone or something by shouting

10: a small magazine or book containing pictures and information about sth or advertising sth

11: the top outside floor of a ship or boat

12: to care for young children or animals until they are fully grown.at or near the back of sth

13: having qualities or appearance traditionally associated with men, especially strength and aggressiveness.

14: shock or greatly surprise.

15: the quantity or amount of something produced.

16: a conveyance for transporting people or things, especially a self - powered one.

17: to restore someone to health or normality; to heal them.

18: to think of it as being written, made, said, or caused by them or it; to ascribe it to them or it

19: a talk on a religious or moral subject, especially one given during a church service and based on a passage from the Bible.

20: a course of study, especially at school or university.

21: decisive; critical.very important; essential.

22: to hide the identity of someone or something by a change of appearance.

23: always ready to attack; hostile. angry, and behaving in a threatening way

24: Someone who is at a place where something happens to someone else; a spectator

25: a contest of speed between runners, horses, cars, etc.a tribe, nation or similar group of people thought of as distinct from others.

26: to steal something from (a person or place), especially by force or threats.

27: to wrinkle one ' s forehead and draw one ' s eyebrows together in worry, disapproval, deep thought, etc

28: a ruler with complete and unrestricted power.

29: to cut (wood, stone, etc) into a shape.

30: the pieces of writing in a passage which surround a particular word, phrase, etc and which contribute to the full meaning of the word, phrase, etc in question.

31: to stitch, attach or repair (especially fabric) with thread, either by hand with a needle or by machine.

32: a scientist who studies and is trained in psychology

33: to produce new leaves or buds

34: to delay or put off something till later.

35: a loss of control of, and sometimes feeling in, part or most of the body, caused by disease or an injury to the nerves

36: a structure built by birds or other creatures, eg rats and wasps, etc in which to lay eggs, or give birth to and look after young.

37: strength; power; impact or impetus.

38: a mechanical failure.

39: to get, obtain or earn (something desirable).

40: a silvery malleable metallic element that resists corrosion

2000 26

1: to completely destroy a place or an area

2: an agreement between countries covering particular matters, especially one less formal than a treaty.

3: existing in a material or physical form; real or solid; not abstract.

4: specific; single; individually known or referred to . especial; exceptional

5: admire (someone or something) deeply, as a result of their abilities, qualities, or achievements.

6: able to read and write.

7: a newly enlisted member of the army, air force, navy, etc.to enrol or obtain new members, employees, etc.

8: to refuse to accept, agree to, admit, believe, etc.

9: the period of time for which a king or queen rules. to be a ruling king or queen. to prevail, exist or dominate

10: relating or belonging to an enemy.

11: to make amends to someone for loss, injury or wrong, especially by a suitable payment.

12: able to accept or tolerate delays, problems, or suffering without becoming annoyed or anxious.

13: to keep control of or restrain someone or something.

14: a contract granting use or occupation of property during a specified time for a specified payment

15: to split or make something split.a sudden sharp sound.a narrow opening.

16: the act or state of persevering; continued effort to achieve something one has begun, despite setbacks

- 17: to deprive someone of confidence, hope or the will to continue.
- 18: take part in commercial trading of a particular commodity.
- 19: to use or bring something into use as an alternative, replacement, etc for something else.
- 20: to give a view of something from a higher position. to fail to see or notice something.
- 21: to wait for something.
- 22: to make someone unconscious, eg by a blow to the head.
- 23: causing death; deadly .bringing ruin; disastrous.
- 24: often changing
- 25: to continue; to keep something in existence
- 26: to fulfil the needs, desires or expectations of someone.
- 27: a room or building in which things are made or repaired using tools or machinery
- 28: a short official statement or broadcast summary of news.
- 29: to be or cause someone or something to be slightly shocked or surprised, often with an attendant jump or twitch.
- 30: to supply someone or something with food needed for survival and growth.
- 31: a concern, matter or thing to be done. an event or connected series of events.

- 32: to cut or gather (grain, etc); to harvest.
- 33: an enclosed or partly enclosed area within a building, vessel, etc for storage or some other purpose.
- 34: to carry (goods, letters, etc) to a person or place.to give or make (a speech, etc).
- 35: to struggle, strive, fight or compete.
- 36: the time of day when light first appears as the sun rises.
- 37: to turn upside down or inside out.
- 38: a substance, such as a liquid or gas, which can move about with freedom and has no fixed shape
- 39: to improve or remove faults from (a person, behaviour, etc).
- 40: mental or emotional strain, excitement or anxiety, usually accompanied by physical symptoms.

2000 27

- 1: behaviour that annoys or irritates people but does not mean or cause any serious harm
- 2: hit forcibly and deliberately with one's hand or a weapon or other implement.
- 3: to prevent or be prevented from breathing by an obstruction in the throat, fumes, emotion, etc
- 4: to give (money, time, etc) for some joint purpose.
- 5: to recognize a difference between two people or things.
- 6: to stop someone from doing something, or something from happening; to hinder.

7: magnificent; majestic; highly impressive.

8: to hold back or restrain (feelings, laughter, a yawn, etc). to put a stop to something.

9: happening or done at the same time as sth else

10: a weapon with a long shaft and a pointed tip, typically of metal, used for thrusting or throwing.

11: to tell or to inform

12: to move back; to retreat or order to retreat.to take (money) from a bank account for use.

13: speaking two languages very well, especially with equal fluency

14: unable to be endured.

15: a distinct period in history marked by or beginning at an important event.

16: to take, force or keep apart (from others or each other).to set apart for a purpose.

17: to give life to someone or something.

18: to be a typical example of sth

19: to develop or produce gradually. to develop from a primitive into a more complex or advanced form.

20: to follow or go after them in an attempt to catch them.

21: to clean or brush an animal.a man on his wedding day, or just before or just after it.

22: cut down (an area of grass) with a machine.

23: a jet or jets of water for ornamental effect. a spring of water.

24: stateliness, seriousness and formality of manner and appearance. goodness and nobility of character.

25: the centre of a star or planet.

26: that cannot be explained by the laws of science and that seems to involve gods or magic

27: soft and delicate; fragile. easily damaged or grieved; sensitive

28: famous and respected

29: so large or extensive as to suggest a giant or mammoth

30: an innate, typically fixed pattern of behavior in animals in response to certain stimuli.

31: to stretch or extend in a specified direction or over a specified area.an area between limits within which things may move, function, etc;

32: to stick or remain fixed to something.

33: to cause someone physical or mental suffering

34: logically and clearly developed; consistent.

35: peculiar , exclusively or typically belonging to or associated with them

36: to change the form or function of one thing into another.

37: based on experiments or experience rather than ideas or theories

38: to spend time in deep religious or spiritual thought, often with the mind in a practised state of emptiness.

39: a story originating in popular culture, typically passed on by word of mouth.

2000 28

1: something that is inherited.

2: daring or brave; confident and courageous.

3: to make or become marked or discoloured, often permanently. a mark or discoloration.

4: one group of soldiers, especially in tanks or on horses

5: an attitude of mind especially one that favors one alternative over others

6: to take a firm hold of something or someone; to clutch. to understand.

7: to knock down, break into pieces, completely ruin, etc.

8: to lead or guide. to manage; to control

9: to move back or away from the enemy or retire after defeat. to retire or withdraw to a place of safety or seclusion.

10: something that motivates or encourages an action, work, etc, such as extra money paid to workers to increase output.

11: to change; to become, or make something or someone become, different

12: struggle with a difficulty or problem.

13: likely to last for a long time without breaking or getting weaker

14: to hide; to place out of sight. to keep secret.

15: to create or prepare sth carefully, giving particular attention to the details. to express your ideas in carefully chosen words

16: belief in an influence that certain (especially commonplace) objects, actions or occurrences have on events, people ' s lives, etc.

17: including everything . General . a one - piece garment with trousers to cover the legs and either a dungaree - type top, or top with sleeves, worn to protect clothes.

18: to endure, experience or be subjected to something

19: a solemn and binding promise, especially one made to or in the name of a deity.

20: a building or part of a hospital where people can go for special medical treatment or advice

21: to talk with excessive pride about one ' s own abilities or achievements, etc.

22: of behaviour that is difficult to stop or control

23: a large bedroom for several people, nowadays especially in a school.

24: a settlement abroad established and controlled by the founding country;

25: lying flat, especially face downwards. inclined or liable to do something.

26: the front part of the head, from forehead to chin.

27: to shed tears as an expression of grief or other emotion.

28: a poor condition of health caused by a lack of food or a lack of the right type of food

29: approval or appreciation shown by clapping.

30: an awareness of an external or internal stimulus, eg heat, pain or emotions, as a result of its perception by the senses.

31: based on or believing the teachings of the Chinese philosopher Confucius

32: to raise someone to a more senior position; to contribute to something

33: not at all suitable or appropriate. ridiculous; silly.

34: an expression of praise, admiration or approval.

35: a long strip of cloth bearing a slogan or design, hung in a public place or carried in a demonstration or procession.

36: the highest point of a mountain or hill.

37: to become pregnant. to think of or imagine (an idea, etc).

38: having no great depth. not profound or sincere; superficial

39: not taking sides in a quarrel or war.

40: to rest or move, or make something rest or move, on the surface of a liquid. to drift about or hover in the air.

2000 29

1: something that is added to make something else complete or that makes up a deficiency

2: noticeable; conspicuous. leading; notable.

3: determined to be successful, rich, powerful, etc.

4: to be an expression or a representation of something in words, actions or form; to typify or personify.

5: to take (one number, quantity, etc) away from another; to deduct

6: to direct the course of a ship, aircraft or other vehicle. to find one 's way and hold one 's course.

7: a line or border marking the farthest limit of an area, etc.

8: to behave, dress, etc in obedience to some standard considered normal by the majority

9: to make something neat and tidy, especially by clipping. to decorate with ribbons, lace, ornaments, etc

10: a reason for, or underlying cause of, action of a certain kind.

11: to be in overall control or charge of, or the manager of, something or someone

12: to make meek and humble; to deprive someone or something of spirit; to subdue. Not wild or dangerous. Docile, meek and submissive.

13: a sudden push forwards; a force producing sudden movement forwards; a thrust.

14: large and with a lot of space

15: the quality of being fair and impartial.

16: any drug or treatment which cures or controls a disease.

17: the speed of sth in a particular direction

18: able to be felt by touch.

19: impress or stamp (a mark or outline) on a surface or body.

20: to change the form or quality of something, usually only slightly.

21: to collect or gather something in an increasing quantity.

22: the study of human history and prehistory through the excavation of sites and the analysis of artifacts and other physical remains.

23: to go to an event, place, etc.

24: to send sb/sth somewhere, especially for a special purpose

25: in its natural unrefined state.rough or undeveloped

26: fully trained and competent; expert

27: to identify (an illness) from a consideration of its symptoms.

28: completely stiff and inflexible.

29: greatest possible in degree, number or amount. furthest or most remote in position; outermost. the greatest possible amount, degree or extent.

30: to be composed or made up of several elements or ingredients.

31: to make (cloth or tapestry) in a loom, passing threads under and over the threads of a fixed warp; to interlace (threads) in this way.

32: whole; not broken or damaged; untouched

33: the smallest fundamental unit of a chemical compound that can take part in a chemical reaction.

34: to change something, oneself, etc so as to fit new circumstances, etc; to make something suitable for a new purpose.

35: to reproduce sexually.a race or lineage.

36: a feeling of sadness arising from deep disappointment or discouragement.

37: a large natural or man - made lake, or a tank, in which water is collected and stored for public use, irrigation, etc.

38: a written plan; a preliminary sketch.

39: to restrict or limit.

40: break or fail to comply with (a rule or formal agreement).

2000 30

1: relating to space.

2: the length of a straight line drawn from one side of a circle to the other, and passing through its centre, equal to twice the radius of the circle.

3: loss or sacrifice

4: to receive money as payment for work that you do

5: moderate and self - restrained, especially in appetite, consumption of alcoholic drink, and behaviour.

6: difficult to use, do, or deal with

7: to suddenly show a strong or violent emotion, especially anger.to undergo an explosion.

8: a solemn promise.something left as security with someone to whom one owes money, etc.

9: a short entertaining account of an incident

10: a second - year student at a school or university

11: to be strong and healthy; to grow well. to do well; to develop and prosper.

12: to be the first person to make or use (a machine, game, method, etc).

13: a cupboard. a small private room. to shut up or away in private, eg for confidential discussion

14: to give or supply food to (animals, etc).

15: to speak or behave disparagingly, derisively, or contemptuously towards someone or something.

16: to place something on a surface, especially in a lying or horizontal position.if a bird, an insect, a fish, etc, it produces eggs from its body.

17: the scientific study of the origins and structure, composition, etc of the Earth, especially its rocks

18: to allow someone to leave; to dismiss or send away (a person), especially from employment.

19: any sensation or change in bodily function that is experienced by a patient and is associated with a particular disease

20: make (secret or new information) known.

21: each of two or more children or offspring having one or both parents in common; a brother or sister.

22: to remove cover, protection or shelter from something, or to allow this to be the case

23: to present or display something for public appreciation.

24: to cause someone to remember (something or to do something)

25: to crush something into small particles or powder between two hard surfaces

26: to make something slightly wet.

27: a deceptive or misleading appearance

28: relating to language. relating to linguistics.

29: to discover, and usually indicate, the presence or existence of (something which should not be there or whose presence is not obvious).

30: to consider them as responsible for (something bad, wrong or undesirable)

31: the underside of the foot.alone; only.exclusive

32: close observation of a person or group

33: to accept a duty, responsibility or task.

34: a large round stone, metal or wooden post that is used to support a bridge, the roof of a building, etc., especially when it is also decorative

35: extremely careful and attending to every detail.

36: a square or rectangular piece of wood, glass or metal that forms part of a larger surface such as a door or wall

37: to talk or argue about something in conversation.

38: to indicate or declare.

39: to rise or fly high into the air.

40: handwriting as distinct from print; written characters.

2000 31

1: money which comes to a person, organization, etc from any source, eg property, shares, etc.

2: to give, set apart or assign something to someone or for some particular purpose

3: praise that is not sincere, especially in order to obtain sth from sb

4: to consider someone or something in a specified way

5: a company of animals, especially large ones, that habitually remain together.

6: an organized journey with a specific purpose.

7: to set in a particular place or position. to find the exact position of something or someone.

8: the part of mathematics that involves the adding and multiplying, etc. of numbers

9: of, from, or like God or a god.

10: a usually long - standing dispute or argument, especially one where there is a strong difference of opinion

11: a mark or sign that some person, animal or thing has been in a particular place.

12: to hurry; to move forward or go quickly.

13: to feel sorry, repentant, distressed, disappointed, etc about (something one has done or that has happened);

14: an imaginary line around the Earth forming the great circle that is equidistant from the north and south poles

15: an area of ground that is very wet or covered with water and in which plants, trees, etc. are growing

16: connected with mental processes of understanding

17: having or showing a willingness to act dishonestly in return for money or personal gain.

18: in agreement with it; in keeping with it. adhering to the same set of principles; not contradictory.

19: to surrender; to give in, especially to the wishes or control of another person; to stop resisting them.

20: the act of storing or the state of being stored. the act or process of storing information in a computer ' s memory.

21: a chemical element that is found in all living things, existing in a pure state as diamond, graphite and buckminsterfullerene

22: belonging to, for, from or on the outside

23: to pollute or infect (a substance).

24: concerned with what is actually the case rather than interpretations of or reactions to it.

25: the act, state, process or manner of moving. a single movement, especially one made by the body; a gesture or action.

26: to spring or jump back from a solid surface.

27: having a low opinion of oneself and one ' s abilities, etc. lowly, modest or unpretentious.

28: to come or bring someone back to consciousness, strength, health, vitality, etc.

29: different from what is expected or usual

30: to delay or hold back; to prevent the progress of something.to be an obstacle; to obstruct.

31: the official legal right to make or sell an invention for a particular number of years

32: the practice or study of preserving one ' s health and preventing the spread of disease, especially by keeping oneself and one ' s surroundings clean.

33: to remark on something or someone, usually briefly or indirectly.a remark, usually a brief reference

34: behaviour or attitudes that show high moral standards

35: the regular beating of the heart, especially when it is felt at the wrist or side of the neck

36: the quality of being convenient.

37: to put in prison.to confine or restrain as if in a prison.

38: extremely beautiful or attractive; magnificent.

39: going to happen soon

40: enroll or be enrolled in the armed services.

2000 32

1: made of clay and hardened by heat.

2: having or being of very little importance or value. only interested in unimportant things; frivolous.

3: an interruption or stop to movement, progression or growth.

4: agreement or consent; harmony

5: to move (someone or something, especially a growing plant) from one place to another.

6: any of several epidemic diseases with a high mortality rate;

7: a means of raising money by selling numbered tickets and giving prizes to the holders of numbers drawn at random.

8: an end to a disagreement and the start of a good relationship again.

9: to carry; to transport. to communicate.

10: very or unusually large or great.very good; splendid.

11: saying or doing the same thing many times, so that it becomes boring

12: the distance from the top or surface to the bottom of sth

13: based on personal opinion, thoughts, feelings, etc; not impartial. Compare OBJECTIVE.

14: to admit or accept the truth of (a fact or situation).

15: to own up to (a fault, wrongdoing, etc); to admit (a disagreeable fact, etc) reluctantly.

16: having an acid taste or smell, similar to that of lemon juice or vinegar.

17: to hold someone closely in the arms, affectionately or as a greeting.

18: sound that is higher than humans can hear

19: to give sb official permission to do, own, or use sth

20: to come out from hiding or into view.to become known or apparent.

21: to make a hole in or through; to puncture; to make (a hole) with something sharp.

22: to pull or draw something out, especially by force or with effort.

23: something that completes or perfects; something that provides a needed balance or contrast.

24: a person who enters a building illegally in order to steal

25: any liquid - borne waste matter, especially human excrement, carried away in drains

26: the ability to learn, understand, and make judgments or have opinions that are based on reason

27: to come or arise from it; to have it as a source.to trace something back to (a source or origin).

28: a small group or gathering.a number of flowers growing together on one stem.to crowd, to get together

29: not able to walk properly, especially due to an injury or defect of the leg, hip, etc.

30: an official document that formally acknowledges or witnesses a fact, an achievement or qualification, or one ' s condition

31: of a higher quality and more expensive than usual

32: food that remains uneaten at the end of a meal. not used up, not eaten, etc

33: the flat cutting edge of a knife, saw, or other tool or weapon.

34: to search or travel through (a place) for the purpose of discovery.

35: to consider or contemplate it deeply

36: an earnest appeal. a statement made in a court of law by or on behalf of the defendant.

37: to govern with cruelty and injustice. to distress or afflict someone.

38: an act of hitting a ball, for example with a bat or racket.

39: a written legal authorization for doing something, eg arresting someone, or searching property. to guarantee (goods, etc) as being of the specified quality or quantity; to confirm as genuine or worthy, etc.

40: to change or cause something to change from a liquid into a vapour at a temperature below the boiling point of the liquid.

2000 33

1: height, especially above sea level, of a mountain, aircraft, etc.

2: to impair, ruin or make useless or valueless.

3: To increase or make as great as possible

4: to provide someone with a place in which to stay.

5: the part of a theatre, hall, etc where the audience sits

6: the sudden start of sth unpleasant, especially violence or a disease

7: to completely fill your mind so that you cannot think of anything else, in a way that is not normal

8: to disappear suddenly.

9: great sorrow and unhappiness, especially at someone ' s death;

10: an explorer of, or settler in, hitherto unknown or wild country. someone who breaks new ground in anything; an innovator or initiator.to explore and open up (a route, etc).

11: a large plant that is smaller than a tree and that has several stems of wood coming from the ground

12: not to give proper care and attention to someone or something.

13: machines or machine systems collectively

14: identical to another.an exact copy. To copy

15: continue to have (something); keep possession of.

16: a man who pursues a relationship with a particular woman, with a view to marriage.

17: responses and reactions to an inquiry or report, etc that provide guidelines for adjustment and development.

18: related to or based on reason or logic.

19: to insist on or defend (one ' s rights, opinions, etc).

20: an increase in the amount of sth over a period of time

21: a skilled fighting man, especially one belonging to earlier times. any distinguished soldier or veteran.

22: complicated in design; complex.carefully planned or worked out.

23: unfasten, untie, or loosen (something).

24: a very brief look

25: to throw something up into the air.

26: a thin flat piece of food that has been cut off a larger piece

27: warm and comfortable. friendly, intimate and confidential

28: a prepared drink, especially a hot drink (eg tea or coffee) or an alcoholic drink (eg beer)

29: careful to prevent suspicion or embarrassment, especially by keeping a secret.

30: to suggest as being suitable to be accepted, chosen, etc; to commend

31: A sale where goods are sold to the person who offers the most money for them

32: the offering of a slaughtered person or animal on an altar to God or a god.

33: to become, or make something, bigger or fatter through injury or infection, or by filling with liquid or air.

34: having or showing too high an opinion of one ' s own abilities or importance; impudently over - presumptive

35: introduced from a foreign country, especially a distant and tropical country

36: emitting or relating to the emission of ionizing radiation or particles.

37: to remain for a long time. to be slow or reluctant to leave.

38: to mix (different sorts or varieties) into one.

39: unable to be avoided; certain to happen.

40: existing in large quantities

2000 34

1: a word or phrase used to describe sb/sth else, and to make the description more powerful

2: resolve or reach an agreement about (an argument or problem).

3: to consider the circumstances or possibilities regarding it, usually without any factual basis and without coming to a definite conclusion.

4: the relationship between living things and their surroundings.

5: someone able to act for another in legal or business matters.

6: requiring or demanding immediate attention, action, etc; pressing. forcefully and earnestly made.

7: disagreement; fierce argument; a quarrel.a struggle, fight or battle, usually on a lesser scale than a WAR.

8: to shake or tremble.

9: tip (something) over so that it is on its side or upside down.

10: to make sth last longer

11: the act of founding or establishing an institution, etc;

12: marked by or showing unaffected simplicity and lack of guile or worldly experience

13: the transmission of recognizable and genetically based characteristics from one generation to the next.

14: to release or make something flow.a small building, usually made of wood, used for storing things

15: a long, slender and usually metal instrument used by doctors to examine a wound, locate a bullet, etc. a comprehensive investigation.

16: to excite or arouse the senses of someone.

17: a blue, brown or purple mark that appears on the skin after sb has fallen, been hit, etc.

18: the equipment and systems that keep places clean, especially by removing human waste

19: material made by weaving wool, cotton, silk, etc., used for making clothes, curtains, etc. and for covering furniture

20: a bladed farm implement used to turn over the surface of the soil and bury stubble, weeds, etc, in preparation for the cultivation of a crop.

21: having full command of a foreign language.spoken or written with ease

22: fully matured and ready to be picked or harvested and eaten.

23: very exciting or impressive (usually in a pleasant way); very surprising

24: to dismiss from or deprive someone of membership of (a club or school, etc), usually permanently as punishment for misconduct.

25: carrying a child or young in the womb . loaded with significance . fruitful in results

26: an essential supporting structure of a building, vehicle, or object.

27: to persuade, influence or cause someone to do something

28: a sum of money charged for teaching or instruction by a school, college, or university.

29: the reporting of a particular important event or subject. the amount of protection given by an insurance company.

30: the inside part of sth

31: a widespread occurrence of an infectious disease in a community at a particular time.

32: most obvious or noticeable

33: to happen before sth or come before sth/sb in order

34: the blank space around a page of writing or print. any edge, border or fringe.

35: a substance in the form of a mist, fume or smoke, especially one coming off from a solid or liquid.

36: something that decorates or adds grace or beauty to a person or thing.

37: weaken or damage something (especially a human faculty or function).

38: relating to or denoting a metropolis, often inclusive of its surrounding areas.

39: protect, hide, or conceal from danger or harm

40: against (especially in sports and legal use).

2000 35

1: to feel or make someone feel a sudden strong glowing, tingling or throbbing sensation, especially of excitement, emotion or pleasure.

2: empty or unoccupied.having, showing or suggesting an absence of thought, concentration or intelligence.

3: a sport that involves exercises intended to display strength and balance and agility

4: a substance, for example penicillin, that can destroy or prevent the growth of bacteria and cure infections

5: to make sth increase, or become better or more successful

6: a substance composed of two or more elements combined in fixed proportions and held together by chemical bonds.

7: to crash together or crash into someone or something

8: something that people are interested in for only a short period of time

9: a garden or piece of land where fruit trees are grown.

10: the number or amount of a group or part of something when compared to the whole

11: a series or succession of things in a specific order; the order they follow.

12: the state or condition of being preoccupied or engrossed with something.

13: a heavy metal hook that is lowered from a ship or boat to stop it from drifting

14: a part of an area of activity, especially of a country ' s economy

15: a feeling of sorrow and pity for someone in trouble

16: to walk, move or travel about, with no particular destination; to ramble.

17: to take air, smoke, gas, etc. into your lungs as you breathe

18: a red or brown oxide coating on iron or steel caused by the action of oxygen and moisture

19: to cite or offer (someone else or the words or ideas, etc of someone else) to substantiate an argument.

20: to disturb the order or peaceful progress of (an activity, process, etc)

21: a shape produced by a curve that bends around and crosses itself.

22: to be like or similar to someone or something else, especially in appearance

23: being the total amount of sth before anything is taken away

24: written material, such as novels, poems and plays, that is valued for its language and content.

25: a lack of symmetry

26: single; lone.preferring to be alone; not social.

27: the possibility that something good might happen in the future

28: to place (a dead body) in a grave, the sea, etc.

29: evil or sinful; immoral.

30: a tool or utensil.to carry out, fulfil or perform

31: a thing that honors or commemorates a person or an event, eg a statue or monument.

32: a thick, soft, moist substance, usually produced by mixing dry ingredients with a liquid.

33: to maintain one ' s position or stance against someone or something.

34: possessing knowledge of, specializing in or relating to a practical skill or applied science, especially those sciences which are useful to industry.

35: to annoy or infuriate someone, especially deliberately.

36: a person to whom reference is made to settle a question, dispute, etc.an umpire or judge, eg of a game or in a dispute.

37: to injure (a joint) by the sudden overstretching or tearing of a ligament or ligaments

38: to catch up with and go past (a car or a person, etc) moving in the same direction.

39: a seat with legs but with nothing to support your back or arms

40: having no name.

2000 36

1: to match or be similar or equal

2: (of an animal, typically a bird or fish) move from one region or habitat to another, especially regularly according to the seasons.

3: to pretend that you have a particular feeling

4: an inclination to favour or disfavour one side against another in a dispute, competition, etc; a prejudice.

5: to eject the contents of the stomach forcefully through the mouth through a reflex action; to be sick.

6: to put your foot down while you are stepping or walking

7: a person who has complete power in a country and uses it in a cruel and unfair way

8: a thing said or done that serves as a signal to an actor or other performer to enter or to begin their speech or performance.

9: to defeat someone or something; to succeed in a struggle against them or it; to deal successfully with them or it.

10: the action of incorporating a racial or religious group into a community

11: a building or place that has been made stronger and protected against attack

12: much loved; very dear

13: (being) the most recent or the one before the present one

14: the interpretation of divine will; the foretelling of the future;

15: a space from which most or all of the matter has been removed, or where there is little or no matter

16: to produce many identical copies of (a gene) by genetic engineering.

17: tiredness after work or effort, either mental or physical; exhaustion.

18: an extremely tall building

19: dark; dim. not clear; hidden; difficult to see.

20: a tax that is paid on goods coming into or going out of a country

21: to seek or ask for information

22: a long - handled digging tool with a broad metal blade which is designed to be pushed into the ground with the foot;

23: .absence of difficulty.to become or to make sth less unpleasant, painful, severe, etc.

24: any of various single - celled fungi that reproduce asexually by budding or division

25: a tall plant like grass with a hollow stem that grows in or near water

26: a small burrowing insectivorous mammal with dark velvety fur, a long muzzle, and very small eyes.

27: something that can be seen; a sight, especially one that is impressive, wonderful, disturbing, ridiculous, etc

28: to establish or strengthen as with new evidence or facts

29: a substance that is put into the blood and that protects the body from a disease

30: left over when others are put into groups or pairs; remaining. unusual; strange

31: To lie over part of something; to have elements in common

32: possessed or apparently possessed from birth; innate or hereditary.

33: an amount of money that has been saved or has been made available for a particular purpose

34: to hold firmly or tightly; to stick.

35: to strip the skin or rind off (a fruit or vegetable).

36: an amount that exceeds the amount required or used; an amount that is left over after requirements have been met;

37: to share. to split up or separate into parts

38: a statement or proposition assumed to be true for the sake of argument.

39: a short poem or song, usually written in the first person and expressing a particular emotion. expressing personal, private or individual emotions.

40: a process in which the genetic material of a person, a plant or an animal changes in structure when it is passed on to children, etc., causing different physical characteristics to develop

2000 37

1: the suppression or prohibition of any parts of books, films, news, etc.that are considered obscene, politically unacceptable, or a threat.

2: perpendicular to the horizon; upright. running from top to bottom, not side to side. a vertical line or direction

3: to become tighter or narrower

4: to dive, throw oneself, fall or rush headlong in or into it.

5: something someone has done.a brave action or notable achievement.

6: a number of things loosely fastened or tied together.a loose parcel, especially one contained in a cloth.

7: to prevent (someone, oneself, etc) from doing something. to take away someone ' s freedom, especially by arresting them.

8: the finely ground meal of wheat or any other cereal grain.

9: very bad or unpleasant

10: a piece of clothing.

11: disturbingly provocative

12: an artificial channel or waterway. a bodily passage or tube

13: to give evidence in court.

14: a test done in order to learn something or to discover if something works or is true

15: producing powerful feelings or strong, clear images in the mind.

16: wanting to do sth or wanting sth to happen very much

17: to be grateful or thankful for something.to be aware of the value, quality, etc of something.

18: using or based on what one feels to be true even without conscious reasoning; instinctive.

19: someone who loves and serves their fatherland or country devotedly

20: a natural physical desire, especially for food;

21: negative and unpleasant

22: the act of sharing or exchanging sth, especially ideas or information

23: a high opinion generally held about someone or something;

24: to understand; to grasp with the mind;

25: to handle something, or move or work it with the hands, especially in a skilful way.

26: the hard - baked outer surface of a loaf of bread.

27: teacher, wise and faithful advisor

28: the process of determining the size, extent, quantity, or capacity of something using a standardized scale or unit.

29: the part of a cooker that directs heat downwards to cook food that is placed underneath it

30: to happen or appear for the first time in a particular place or situation

31: happening or done in a natural, often sudden way, without any planning or without being forced

32: the activity of contributing to the fulfillment of a need or furtherance of an effort or purpose

33: to remove (a covering, wallpaper, etc) by peeling or pulling it off. to take one ' s clothes off.

34: a blasphemous or obscene expression, usually of anger; an oath.

35: to put or fit something inside something else

36: an area of grassland suitable or used for the grazing of livestock.

37: a fault, defect, imperfection or blemish. a mistake, eg in an argument.

38: very thin, especially in a way that you find unpleasant or ugly

39: to put something inside a letter or in its envelope.to shut in or surround.

2000 38

1: to set or put (a pole or flag, etc) in a vertical position.

2: containing poison

3: sloping sharply. unreasonably high.

4: a burial ground; a graveyard.

5: existing under the surface of sth else.important in a situation but not always easily noticed or stated clearly

6: lacking a definite plan, system or order; haphazard; irregular

7: to apply pressure, squeeze together . To press together

8: to try to do it, especially seriously and with effort

9: the act or policy of separating people of different races, religions or sexes and treating them in a different way

10: to look at or examine closely, often to find faults or mistakes.

11: relating to or consisting of words . spoken, not written

12: to look with a fixed gaze . an act of staring.

13: to regard or describe something as being greater or better than it really is.

14: friendly and sociable; extrovert. leaving; departing.

15: a medical condition that causes you to react badly or feel ill/sick when you eat or touch a particular substance

16: relating or belonging to earliest times or the earliest stages of development

17: to use indecent or blasphemous language.to promise solemnly, usually by taking an oath.

18: a four - wheeled horse - drawn passenger vehicle.a railway coach for carrying passengers.

19: to do more than one thing at a time

20: following one after the other; in sequence.

21: very great or extreme.feeling or expressing emotion deeply.

22: belonging or relating to plays, the theatre or acting in general.

23: information, especially of a biased or misleading nature, used to promote or publicize a particular political cause or point of view.

24: to remind people of an important person or event from the past with a special action or object

25: to set free.

26: to control and direct the affairs of (a country, state, or organization).

27: shelter or protection from danger or trouble. any place, person or thing offering such shelter.

28: to do with learning, study, education or teaching.

29: a large rich meal, eg to celebrate some occasion.

30: to name, choose or specify someone or something for a particular purpose or duty. to mark or indicate something.

31: lasting for a long time

32: to put, move or go forward, sometimes in a threatening way.

33: sleepy; causing sleepiness.

34: to think about; to go over something mentally; to meditate.

35: existing or occurring at or on the surface.

36: the central part of a plant that grows upward from its root. to stop (the flow of something)

37: to carry (goods, passengers, etc) from one place to another. to send (a criminal) to a penal colony overseas.

38: the artificial method or way to provide (land) with a supply of water.

39: a typical pattern or situation.an accepted way of behaving, etc.

40: a severe general shortage of food, usually caused by a population explosion or failure of food crops.

2000 39

1: a narrow passage behind or between buildings.

2: to press or crush so as to extract (liquid, juice, toothpaste, etc).

3: to compose, recite or perform (music, verse, etc) without preparing it in advance.

4: to organize the different parts of an activity and the people involved in it so that it works well

5: less advanced in mental, physical, or social development than is usual for one's age.

6: known to be real and genuine and not a copy

7: to give one ' s permission for it; to agree to it. to agree to do something.

8: to complete successfully; to accomplish; to achieve.

9: existing in large numbers .amounting to a large indefinite number

10: one of the areas that some countries are divided into with its own local government

11: untamed or undomesticated.

12: a criminal who is a fugitive from the law. To make sth no longer legal. To make sb an outlaw.

13: weak and easily hurt physically or emotionally

14: a child who has lost both parents, or, more rarely, one parent

15: to lean or make someone lean towards (a particular opinion or conduct); to be, or make someone, disposed towards it

16: personal possessions

17: the ability to move easily from one place, social class, or job to another

18: the process or a period of changing from one state or condition to another.

19: to quiver or tremble, eg with fear.

20: a structure that provides privacy and protection from danger

21: an important development that may lead to an agreement or achievement

22: to make or become temporarily or permanently longer or wider by pulling or drawing out. to extend in space or time.

23: to confer; to bargain.to bring about (an agreement), or arrange (a treaty, price, etc), by conferring.

24: concerned with management or administration.relating to the carrying out of laws

25: not having enough of sth, especially sth that is essential

26: in or into every part of sth

27: the ability to invent things or solve problems in clever new ways

28: an optical instrument used for viewing very small objects.

29: a short, slender, sharp - pointed metal pin, used to join things together by being rotated.

30: to force; to drive.

31: in progress; going on.continuing.

32: complete confusion or disorder.

33: the act of implying something, or the state of being implied.

34: an annoying or troublesome person, thing or circumstance.

35: an advance view.

36: a favorite saying of a sect or political group

37: to take or grab suddenly, eagerly or forcibly.

38: to disturb something ' s normal balance or stability.to disturb or distress someone emotionally. emotionally distressed, angry or offended, etc. disturbed

39: belonging to or existing from birth; inherent.

40: a right granted to an individual or a select few, bestowing an advantage not enjoyed by others.

2000 40

1: clean (an area) by brushing away dirt or litter.

2: the outline of a person ' s face when you look from the side, not the front

3: a process of voting, in writing and typically in secret.

4: the killing of animals, especially for food.cruel and violent murder.the large - scale indiscriminate killing of people or animals.

5: (of a knife, pencil, etc.) having a worn - down edge or point; not sharp.

6: importance or extent. the degree of brightness of a star.

7: a set of principles concerned with the nature and appreciation of beauty, especially in art.

8: to mislead or lie to someone.

9: to order someone to come or appear, eg in a court of law as a witness, defendant, etc.

10: to move or be moved by a current of air or wind, etc.to send (a current of air) from the mouth.

11: feeling, showing or marked by emotional, nervous or mental strain.

12: throw (something) forcefully in a specified direction.

13: the study of the fundamental nature of knowledge, reality, and existence, especially when considered as an academic discipline.

14: to work together with sb in order to produce or achieve sth

15: to reduce greatly in number, quantity, etc; to use up (supplies, money, energy, resources, etc)

16: to change a written record or information so that it is no longer true

17: someone who is walking past a house, shop, incident, etc

18: a statement that seems to contradict itself. a situation involving apparently contradictory elements.

19: Relating to the supposed ability of the human mind to sense things that cannot be observed

20: when a liquid boils or when you boil it, it is heated to the point where it forms bubbles and turns to steam or vapour

21: the state of suffering and death caused by having no food

22: to break or fly open or into pieces, usually suddenly and violently.

23: to increase sth in strength, especially sound

24: serious or over - serious.showing determination, sincerity or strong feeling.

25: to go or be beyond in degree or extent; to exceed.

26: a business firm.a project that requires boldness and initiative.

27: the opinions that sb has about sth and expresses publicly

28: to shake or shudder involuntarily, eg with cold, fear, weakness, etc.

29: immediately following another or each other

30: to regard with respect or approval

31: a short pole with a broad blade at one or both ends, used without an oarlock to move a small boat or canoe through the water.

32: a connection between two things in which one thing changes as the other does

33: to have enough money, time, etc to spend on something;

34: to assert the opposite of or deny (a statement, etc) made by (a person).

35: a set of instructions telling you how to prepare and cook food, including a list of what food is needed for this

36: wood, especially wood prepared for building or carpentry. a wooden beam in the framework of something, especially a ship or house.

37: run at full speed over a short distance.

38: slight knowledge of something or someone.

39: to admit defeat by giving oneself up to an enemy; to yield. to lose or give up something. to give or hand over someone or something

2000 41

1: an illness with fever and often loss of consciousness, caused by being in too great a heat for too long

2: to make a regular systematic tour of (an area) to maintain security or surveillance.

3: kind, polite and generous, especially to sb of a lower social position

4: to turn something that is written in code into ordinary language

5: to go somewhere secretly, trying to avoid being seen

6: having or displaying a broad knowledge and experience of the world and its culture.

7: to guide or control the direction of (a vehicle or vessel) using a steering wheel, rudder, etc.

8: to increase the speed of something.

9: to cut or tear sth into small pieces

10: to express (a wish or greeting, etc).command or order (someone) to do something.

11: a description of events, especially in a novel story

12: an experienced and distinguished male politician.

13: a person in the same position, involved in the same activity, or otherwise associated with another.

14: education that results in understanding and the spread of knowledge

15: the scope of any subject or area of interest. a territory owned or ruled by one person or government.

16: existing as an essential, natural or permanent part

17: used to beautify the face, body or hair. improving superficially, for the sake of appearance only.

18: an idea suggested by a word in addition to its main meaning

19: a thin object with a sharp point, especially a pointed piece of metal, wood, etc.

20: a fixed idea or image that many people have of a particular type of person or thing, but which is often not true in reality

21: a particular occupation or profession, especially one regarded as needing dedication and skill.

22: the land under the control of a ruler, government or state.

23: a mark or a series of signs or objects left behind by the passage of someone or something.

24: a feeling of love or strong liking.

25: to gather or collect together.

26: a person ' s natural character or disposition which governs the way they behave and think.

27: to die; to be destroyed or ruined.

28: decayed organic material used as a plant fertilizer.

29: to block a road, an entrance, a passage, etc. so that sb/sth cannot get through, see past, etc.

30: to annoy or worry sb by putting pressure on them or saying or doing unpleasant things to them

31: someone who does not eat meat or fish

32: something, eg a speech, gift, etc, that is said or given as an expression of praise, thanks, admiration, affection, etc.

33: with the outline of an egg or shaped like an egg

34: not able to be separated

35: any of the muscular - walled tubes forming part of the circulation system by which blood is conveyed from the heart to all parts of the body.

36: a tenant's regular payment to a landlord for the use of property or land.

37: an official order given to sb to perform a particular task

38: to have a strong desire to achieve or reach (an objective or ambition)

39: someone with many years of experience in a particular activity. an old and experienced member of the armed forces.

2000 42

1: a measure taken to ensure a satisfactory outcome, or to avoid a risk or danger.

2: connected with the way in which sth is built or organized

3: to happen or come round again; to happen at intervals.

4: inflict severe pain on.

5: to give it to them to take care of or deal with

6: a moral or legal duty or tie.

7: to make or become less

8: to tempt or entice, often by the offer of some reward

9: relating to religion.

10: resolutely or unreasonably unwilling to change one ' s opinions, ways, plans, etc; obstinate. determined; unyielding.

11: to resist openly or fight against authority or oppressive conditions.

12: any loan for which property is used as security.

13: one of two parts which form a corresponding pair.

14: a prolonged and high - pitched mournful or complaining cry.

15: to feel a great desire for it; to long for it.

16: drive or force (a liquid, especially a drug or vaccine) into a person or animal's body with a syringe or similar device.

17: a method or system of government, especially one that has not been elected in a fair way

18: to bring or come to an end.

19: a crucial or decisive moment.a time of difficulty or distress.

20: a settlement of differences agreed upon after concessions have been made on each side.

21: someone who has applied for a job, a university place, a grant, etc

22: having a hole or empty space inside

23: able to return to its original shape or size after being pulled or pressed out of shape.

24: to include sth so that it forms a part of sth

25: a drug that reduces pain

26: the amount of confidence and enthusiasm, etc. that a person or a group has at a particular time

27: one half of a sphere.

28: to light something up or make it bright.

29: find (something) in the ground by digging.

30: a single long step in walking. to walk with long steps.

31: to interrupt someone. to inconvenience someone. to upset the peace of mind of someone.

32: to prove something to be false or wrong

33: to imitate someone or something, especially for comic effect.

34: most prominent in rank, importance, or position.

35: an insect or animal that destroys plants, food, etc

36: while sth else is happening

37: belonging naturally to or occurring naturally in a country or area; native.

38: to swing, or make something swing, backwards and forwards or from side to side, especially slowly and smoothly.

39: to inspect, consider or look into something closely.

40: the act or an instance of killing oneself deliberately, usually in the phrase commit suicide.

2000 43

1: moving, acting or happening quickly; fast. part of a river where the water flows very fast, usually over rocks

2: belonging to or concerned with the sea

3: the customs, beliefs, stories, traditions, etc of a particular group of people, usually passed down through the oral tradition.

4: not strict; relaxed, tolerant or placid

5: to bring a feeling, a memory or an image into your mind

6: a line that forms or marks the outer edge of an object. To draw the outline of sth.

7: the crime of cheating sb in order to get money or goods illegally

8: the condition of being unable to sleep

9: a piece of cloth or other material used to mend or strengthen a torn or weak point.

10: relating to or derived from one's mother

11: to feel or show deep sorrow at the death or loss of them or it.

12: a load, especially a heavy one.

13: the amusing or strange aspect of a situation that is very different from what you expect

14: the fact of caring about the needs and happiness of other people more than your own

15: respected and admired as very important or of very high quality

16: to guard or protect someone or something against attack or when attacked.

17: to contaminate something with harmful substances or impurities; to cause pollution in something.

18: extremely great in size, extent or amount.

19: to change for the better

20: the rubbing of one thing against another.

21: to break into tiny fragments, usually suddenly or with force. to destroy completely; to wreck.

22: to seize or grab suddenly.

23: a likeness or similarity in some ways.

24: occurring before the usual or expected time

25: occurring at the beginning; introductory or preparatory

26: to ask for an amount as the price of something. to accuse someone officially of a crime.

27: a space, such as a niche or alcove, set in a wall. a temporary break from work, especially of a law - court or of Parliament during a vacation

28: belonging or relating to, or characteristic of, THE MIDDLE AGES.

29: a shop/store, or part of one, that sells medicines and drugs

30: someone who watches an event or incident

31: a set of clothes that you wear together, especially for a particular occasion or purpose

32: the distance of a place north or south of the equator

33: stealing; an act of stealing someone else ' s property, with the intention of permanently depriving them of it.

34: a fine thread or thread - like cell of a natural or artificial substance, eg cellulose, nylon.

35: model, prototype, pattern

36: the freedom for a country, a region or an organization to govern itself independently

37: the multidisciplinary study and analysis of the origins and characteristics of human beings and their societies, customs and beliefs

38: in the middle; placed between two points, stages or extremes in place or time or skill

39: An increase in the number of something and in the number of places it can be found

40: an act or feat, especially a bold or daring one. to take unfair advantage of something or someone so as to achieve one ' s own aims. to make good use of something.

2000 44

1: certain to die at some future time.

2: unable to be corrected or put right by treatment; not curable

3: a collection of information shown in numbers

4: very charming and attractive.

5: to show or display something clearly . obvious

6: dare to do something or go somewhere that may be dangerous or unpleasant.

7: using only as much money or food as is necessary

8: the length of time that sth lasts or continues

9: marked by or given to using irony in order to mock or convey contempt.

10: the same distance apart at every point; alongside and never meeting or intersecting

11: equal in value, power or meaning, etc

12: to change direction or make sth change direction, especially after hitting sth

13: to feel, show or express great happiness or joy.

14: malicious injury, harm or wrong done in return for injury, harm or wrong received; retaliation; vengeance.

15: a husband or wife

16: any cloth or fabric made by weaving or knitting.

17: (of food, typically cooked food) having a pleasingly firm, dry, and brittle surface or texture.

18: happening after or following

19: A member of a group of people thought to be the best in some way

20: to inhabit or live in (a certain area).

21: the human race; mankind. the qualities of human beings, especially in being kind or merciful; humaneness.

22: a stretch of land, especially with regard to its physical features or as a battle area

23: belonging to or suitable for an empire, emperor or empress.

24: unskilful with the hands or awkward and ungainly in movement.

25: waste material; refuse; litter.

26: of an object strong and not easily damaged

27: a fee or tax paid for the use of some bridges and roads.

28: stated or shown fully and clearly.

29: showing smug or uncritical satisfaction with oneself or one's achievements.

30: the activity or process of waging or engaging in war.

31: something that acts as an incentive, inspiration, provocation, etc. something, such as a drug, an electrical impulse, heat, light, etc, that causes a specific response in a cell, tissue, organ, etc.

32: allow oneself to enjoy the pleasure of.

33: any animal that belongs to the group of mammals that includes humans, apes and monkeys

34: to have sb/sth as parts or members

35: a person who gives financial or other support to a person, organization, cause, or activity.

36: a low - lying field of grass, used for grazing animals or making hay.

37: to bear something patiently; to put up with it.

38: close to the actual, but not completely accurate or exact.

39: to lie in wait, especially in ambush, with some sinister purpose in mind.

40: the state of being calm and in control of your feelings or behaviour

2000 45

1: someone who believes in, and follows, the teachings of another.

2: the tools or other pieces of equipment that are needed for a particular activity or task

3: to put a letter. To sb(soldiers) to a place for a period of time as part of their job. To put a notice, etc. in a public place so that people can see it.a delivery of mail. a job

4: a line that separates two countries, etc.

5: the boundary of a country or political region, etc.

6: (of two things) able to exist or occur together without conflict.

7: a table or small shop with an open front that people sell things from, especially at a market stand

8: directly connected with or related to the matter in hand; pertinent.

9: a strong feeling of shock and anger

10: obtained or experienced yourself

11: gift, usually of money, offered to someone to persuade them to do something illegal or improper.

12: the way one holds one ' s body while standing, sitting or walking .an attitude adopted towards a particular issue, etc.

13: graceful and elegant bearing in a person.

14: to do sth to reduce or prevent the bad or harmful effects of sth

15: throwing and catching several objects simultaneously

16: A judgment in a court case

17: not moving; stationary.

18: the state of people very fat, in a way that is not healthy

19: mental or emotional pain.

20: the action of keeping sth rather than losing it or stopping it

21: a sudden release of strong emotion.

22: a strong current of air

23: a situation which makes problems, often one in which you have to make a very difficult choice between things of equal importance

24: any animal that obtains food by catching, usually killing, and eating other animals

25: the quality of being vain or conceited.

26: to annoy, worry or trouble someone.

27: small balls of ice that fall like rain .

28: a formal speech or essay on a particular subject. serious conversation

29: to decrease the volume, size or density of (a substance).

30: numerous; so many as to be impossible to count

31: to refuse to give or grant something.to hold back something

32: the size or range of a subject or topic covered.

33: to empty (a container) by causing or allowing liquid to escape

34: necessary; essential

35: to withstand, tolerate or endure . to keep going. to support, ratify, back up (an argument, claim, etc).

36: no longer useful because of being old - fashioned

37: of or shared by every member of a group of people

38: a place where small children are cared for while their parents are at work

39: to cause something to be or become. to give or provide (a service, help, etc).

40: the process of sweating.

2000 46

1: a person whose job is to take care of a building such as a school or a block of flats or an apartment building

2: the fact that sth becomes worse.decline

3: the state of being barred from one's native country, typically for political or punitive reasons.

4: someone who supports or recommends an idea, proposal, etc. to recommend or support (an idea, proposal, etc), especially in public

5: to make sth clearer or easier to understand

6: (with reference to a solid) become or cause to become incorporated into a liquid so as to form a solution.

7: the chemical processes in living things that change food, etc. into energy and materials for growth

8: a thing that prompts or encourages someone; an incentive.

9: advertising or other activity designed to rouse public interest in something. public interest attracted in this way.

10: to speak or say something quietly, breathing rather than voicing the words.

11: active, fast, and energetic.

12: a piece broken off; a small piece of something that has broken.

13: spreading by people touching each other

14: an unpleasant or ticklish irritation on the surface of the skin which makes one want to scratch.

15: the action of doing something that is different from the usual or common way of behaving

16: the act of climbing or moving up

17: to become red or pink in the face because of shame, embarrassment, excitement, joy, etc.

18: an impression, conception or understanding.

19: under or below sth else, especially when it is hidden or covered by the thing on top

20: to watch sb/sth and make sure that a job or an activity is done correctly

21: a plan of action.

22: to remove the water from sth, especially food, in order to preserve it

23: to give someone a job or position. to fix or agree on (a date, time or place)

24: to involve oneself in something which is happening in order to affect the outcome.

25: a member of a people without a permanent home, who travel from place to place seeking food and pasture.

26: to measure the weight of something.

27: to announce something publicly or formally

28: to surround sb/sth completely in a circle

29: to prepare and use (land or soil) for growing crops. to grow ( a crop, plant, etc).

30: to make sb believe sth that is not true

31: a substance that can dissolve other substances. able to pay debts

32: to throw something, especially violently or vigorously

33: to move slowly, with stealth or caution. to move with the body close to the ground; to crawl.

34: to sicken; to provoke intense dislike or disapproval in someone . intense dislike; loathing

35: to be brave enough to risk facing someone or something

36: to perceive, notice or make out something; to judge

37: a style of cooking

38: something that restricts thought or action

39: all in complete agreement; of one mind. shared or arrived at by all, with none disagreeing.

40: the system of money, or the coins and notes, in use in a country.

2000 47

1: to comfort in distress, grief or disappointment

2: to blame or condemn someone for a fault, some wrong done, etc.

3: the size or quantity of sth

4: to pull or twist sth/sb/yourself suddenly and violently

5: (of a person) tremble convulsively, typically as a result of fear or revulsion.

6: to bring something into use or action forcefully. to force oneself to make a strenuous, especially physical, effort.

7: say something in answer to a remark or accusation, typically in a sharp, angry, or wittily incisive manner.

8: not seeming to be based on a reason, system or plan and sometimes seeming unfair

9: to damage sb ' s body so that they are no longer able to walk or move normally

10: a feature that renders something less acceptable; a disadvantage or problem.

11: a period of time between two events.

12: to consume all of one's attention or time

13: a person sent or authorized to represent others, in particular an elected representative sent to a conference.

14: to disgrace or humiliate someone.to reduce someone or something in rank, status, etc.

15: having a flat shape with four straight sides, two of which are longer than the other two, and four angles of 90 °

16: restore, return to original state . to enlarge and make prettier, especially a house

17: a place from which an organization or a military operation is controlled

18: disinclined to believe in the goodness or sincerity of others

19: great fear or apprehension

20: to exist together in the same place or at the same time, especially in a peaceful way

21: to look down on someone or something with scorn and contempt

22: an author's handwritten or typed version of a book, play, etc before it has been printed.

23: a large pile. a large pile of hay or straw.

24: pilot or fly in an airplane.

25: to argue about something.

26: the particular method you use to achieve sth

27: to run away quickly.

28: to choose someone to be an official or representative by voting.

29: a part, section or portion.

30: a large piece of land owned by a person or group of people.

31: a kingdom. a domain, province or region. a field of interest, study or activity.

32: to check or confirm the truth or accuracy of something. to testify to the truth of something; to support (a statement).

33: the friendly welcome and entertainment of guests or strangers, which usually includes offering them food and drink

34: arriving or happening at the arranged time; not late.

35: understand and share the feelings of another.

36: a hard sharp point sticking out from the stem or branch of certain plants.

37: grip (something, typically someone's flesh) tightly and sharply between finger and thumb.

38: a terrible blow or calamity.

39: expert knowledge or skill in a particular subject, activity or job

2000 48

1: an amount of property or money left in a will.

2: the person who formerly held a job or position now held by someone else.

3: displaying or proceeding from a lack of careful consideration of the possible consequences of an action.

4: lower in rank, importance, etc; secondary .

5: a person who is able to have or do it because they have the right qualifications, are the right age, etc.

6: to announce something publicly.

7: the act of searching for something

8: principal; main

9: a road passing around a town or its center to provide an alternative route for through traffic.

10: a place where things meet or intersect, especially a road junction.

11: arranged in or extending along a straight or nearly straight line.

12: the bone structure that forms the head and surrounds and protects the brain

13: physical or mental collapse caused by overwork or stress.

14: to pass a law

15: a large round container, usually made of wood or metal, with flat ends and, usually, curved sides

16: a simple state or quality

17: a measurement of length, width or height.

18: an awareness of the best or most considerate way to deal with others so as to avoid offence, upset, antagonism or resentment.

19: lacking in variety; tediously unchanging.

20: risky; dangerous.

21: connected with the time in history before information was written down

22: put out or expel from a place

23: everlasting; eternal; continuous; permanent

24: walk by dragging one's feet along or without lifting them fully from the ground.

25: lawful.genuine.reasonable or logical.

26: to put too great a load on sth

27: a series of ordered groupings of people or things within a system

28: a slide of a large mass of dirt and rock down a mountain or cliff

29: to make sb less friendly or sympathetic towards you

30: a feeling of pensive sadness, typically with no obvious cause.

31: to state the main points of sth in a short and clear form

32: to give out (eg advice).to prepare and distribute (medicine).

33: a water - soluble cleansing agent which, unlike soaps, does not produce a scum in hard water

34: to be very angry about sth. to produce smoke or fumes

35: credible, reasonable or likely. characterized by having a pleasant and persuasive manner; smooth - tongued or glib.

36: fluent or persuasive in speaking or writing.

37: furthest in; closest to the center.

38: savagely violent.

39: to provide (a house, etc) with furniture. to supply (what is necessary).

2000 49

1: twilight; the period of semi - darkness before night

2: to provide a source of income for (a hospital or place of learning, etc), often by a bequest.

3: the loosening, fragmentation and transport from one place to another of rock material by water, wind, ice, gravity, or living organisms, including human activity

4: connected with hearing

5: the change in direction of a wave due to a change in its speed.

6: to pull or knock down a building

7: commercial goods

8: to involve sth that cannot be avoided

9: (of goods) having had a previous owner; not new.

10: any set of beliefs or principles, either personal or religious.

11: having, involving or affecting many parts.

12: a deed or achievement, especially a remarkable one requiring extraordinary strength, skill or courage

13: something that you can find out indirectly from what you already know

14: in the same order as the people or things already mentioned

15: the act of convicting; an instance of being convicted.the state of being convinced; a strong belief.

16: a person who is sent to a foreign country to teach people about Christianity

17: to push suddenly and violently.

18: a person ' s child or children.descendants.

19: a person who strongly opposes sb/sth

20: establish by counting or calculation; calculate.

21: done quickly and with a lot of activity, but in a way that is not very well organized

22: to think that sth is the same as sth else or is as important

23: to charm or delight. to put a magic spell on someone or something.

24: to move, drive or push sth forward or in a particular direction

25: to go from a better, more moral, etc state to a worse one.

26: (of a person) somewhat fat or of heavy build.

27: to hate sb/sth very much .loathe

28: to overpower and bring under control.

29: to put sth somewhere and then be unable to find it again, especially for a short time

30: to unfasten or separate.

31: to try to deal with or solve (a problem).

32: containing people of different types or from different countries, and influenced by their culture.

33: to fix sth firmly into a substance or solid object

34: an implement, container, or other article, especially for household use.

35: a thought or emotion, especially when expressed.

36: make a long, low sound expressing physical or mental suffering.

37: to resist or disobey someone boldly and openly. to dare or challenge someone.

38: to combine or make two or more things combine to form a single thing

39: any animal that has cold blood and skin covered in scales, and that lays eggs.

2000 50

1: anything of mixed origin

2: legally bound or responsible.susceptible. likely.

3: a grant paid by a government to an enterprise that benefits the public

4: a long - standing feeling of resentment. to be unwilling to do it; to do it unwillingly.

5: a twisted mass of threads, hair, etc. that cannot be easily separated

6: grave danger.a hazard.

7: the start or beginning of something.

8: to become or to make sth become more definite and less likely to change

9: to be or go beyond the usual limits of sth

10: having more than one possible meaning; not clear

11: to complain in a bad - tempered way.

12: a straight line from the center to the circumference of a circle or sphere.

13: to put pollen into a flower or plant so that it produces seeds

14: the state of being bankrupt

15: an arm or leg of a person or four - legged animal, or a bird's wing.

16: having a result that increases in strength or importance each time more of sth is added

17: a danger or difficulty, especially one that is hidden or not obvious at first

18: to remove the cover or top from something. to reveal or expose something.

19: madness.overpowering violent passion of any kind, such as desire or especially anger; to be violently angry.

20: an attack in reply to an attack

21: acting with or showing care and thought for the future.

22: lively or passionate interest or eagerness

23: movement from one extreme to another

24: independent of other things of the same type

25: to force or impose (oneself, one ' s presence or something) without welcome or invitation

26: a difficulty or problem that delays or prevents sth, or makes a situation worse

27: referring or relating to, or produced by, chemical synthesis; not naturally produced; man - made.

28: the basic inner structure of a society, organization, or system.

29: seriously mentally ill and unable to live in normal society

30: any local injury to living tissue of a human, animal or plant, caused by an external physical means such as cutting, piercing, crushing or tearing. to injure (feelings, etc).

31: a site where rubbish is disposed of by burying it under layers of earth.

32: making goods or growing crops, especially in large quantities

33: to do well, especially financially.to thrive or flourish.

34: very careless; rash; heedless of the consequences of their actions or behaviour.

35: succeed in forcing a way into or through (a thing).

36: to take sb away illegally and keep them as a prisoner, especially in order to get money or sth else for returning them

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37: a close, careful and thorough examination or inspection. a penetrating or searching look.

-----  
38: worth noting; significant.distinguished.

-----  
39: a person qualified to treat diseased or injured animals.

-----  
40: a stage or period in growth or development.  
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2000 1

- 1: make available for use; supply.     provide
- 2: to sit, usually astride, on and control the movements of (especially a horse, bicycle, motorbike, etc).     ride
- 3: the power that one person or thing has to affect another.     influence
- 4: to identify (a person or thing known or experienced before).     recognize
- 5: an invitation to a contest.to call on someone to settle a matter by any sort of contest  
challenge
- 6: the act of spending money, or the amount of money spent.something on which money is spent.     expense
- 7: to relieve from suffering; to console or soothe. relief from suffering, or consolation in grief.     comfort
- 8: the way in which two things are connected  
relationship
- 9: give support, confidence, or hope to (someone).     encourage
- 10: a way of thinking or behaving.a position of the body.     attitude
- 11: to fix or settle the exact limits or nature of something. To decide or make someone  
decide     determine
- 12: intended for or relating to a single person or thing     individual
- 13: to hold or be able to hold.to enclose or surround.     contain
- 14: an occasion offering a possibility; a chance.  
opportunity
- 15: to require as a necessary part. to cause them to take part or be implicated in it. to become emotionally concerned in it.     involve
- 16: relating to or for people or society as a whole. intended for or promoting friendly gatherings of people     social
- 17: able or ready to be obtained or used.  
available
- 18: to give them knowledge or information about it; to tell them about it.     inform
- 19: the matter from which a thing is or can be made.     material
- 20: with no possibility of doubt; clear and definite.  
positive
- 21: involving, affecting, used by or carried on between two or more nations  
international
- 22: to make or become better or of higher quality or value; to make or cause something to make  
progress     improve
- 23: to act in a specified way     behave
- 24: need for a particular purpose.     require
- 25: relating to a culture.relating to the arts.  
cultural
- 26: to give work, usually paid work, to someone.  
employ
- 27: something that is bought and sold, especially a manufactured product or raw material.  
commodity

- 28: to make or become more mature, more advanced, more complete, more organized, more detailed, etc     develop
- 29: the usual or typical amount, extent, quality, number, etc.     average
- 30: systematic investigation to establish facts  
research
- 31: to produce a strong, lasting, and usually favourable impression on someone. to make it very clear or emphasize it to them  
impress
- 32: referring or belonging to a particular place.  
local
- 33: great worry caused by a difficult situation, or something that causes this condition  
stress
- 34: to offer one ' s help or services freely, without being persuaded or forced.  
volunteer
- 35: to eat or drink. to use up.     consume
- 36: a group of people watching a performance, eg of a play, concert, film, etc;     audience
- 37: a quantity; a total or extent     amount
- 38: the totality of surrounding conditions  
environment
- 39: for that reason; as a consequence  
therefore
- 40: a thing that can be seen and touched, but is not alive     object

2000 2

- 1: the special purpose or task of a machine, person, bodily part, etc. to work; to operate .  
to serve or act as something     function
- 2: truly what something is said or regarded to be; genuine.     proper
- 3: the basic structural unit of all living organisms, consisting of a mass of protein material which is composed of the CYTOPLASM and usually a NUCLEUS .a small room occupied by an inmate in a prison or monastery.     cell
- 4: to make or become less, smaller, etc.  
reduce
- 5: at the end of a period of time or a series of events.     eventually
- 6: to settle something; to make the final result of something certain.     decide
- 7: to happen or take place.     occur
- 8: relating to trade, industry, or money  
economic
- 9: the point at which rays of light or sound waves converge or appear to diverge. to concentrate (one ' s attention, etc) on it  
focus
- 10: to find information, a place, or an object, especially for the first time     discover
- 11: used to show that sth happened or is true although sth else might have happened to prevent it     despite
- 12: to go out of sight; to vanish.to cease to exist.  
disappear

- 13: something good gained or received. benefit
- 14: the space behind the main figures of a picture.the events or circumstances that precede and help to explain an event, etc. background
- 15: to ask or ask for firmly, forcefully or urgently.to require or need something. demand
- 16: to come near or nearer in space, time, quality, character, state, etc approach
- 17: to have an effect on someone or something. to pretend to feel or have (eg an illness or emotion). affect
- 18: to surprise someone greatly; to astonish them amaze
- 19: a small feature, fact or item.to describe or list fully. detail
- 20: a fictitious prose narrative of book length, typically representing character and action with some degree of realism. novel
- 21: acquainted with or mindful of it or them aware
- 22: the basic distinctive part or quality of something, which determines its nature or character. essence
- 23: the condition of touching physically.communication or a means of communication. contact
- 24: to fix or state the exact meaning of (a word, etc). to make clear the outline or shape of something. define
- 25: a strong feeling emotion
- 26: something wrapped and secured with string, adhesive tape, etc; a parcel.a case, box or other container for packing goods in. package
- 27: involving a lot of different but related parts complex
- 28: one ' s professional life; one ' s progress in one ' s job.a job, occupation or profession. career
- 29: in this way thus
- 30: to take part or be involved in it participate
- 31: feeling satisfaction, delight, etc with one ' s own or another ' s accomplishments, possessions, etc. proud
- 32: the scientific study of the composition, properties, and reactions of chemical elements and their compounds. chemistry
- 33: the amount of sth that exists in a particular situation at a particular time.a particular standard or quality level
- 34: the process of finding an answer to a problem or puzzle. solution
- 35: free from danger; providing safety. free from uncertainty or mistrust; assured. secure
- 36: an occupation, especially one that requires specialist academic and practical training, eg medicine, law, teaching, engineering, etc. profession
- 37: the performing of a play, part, dance, piece of music, etc before an audience; performance
- 38: happening or done at once and without delay immediate

- 39: to produce or create something generate
- 40: an important topic or problem for debate or discussion. issue

2000 3

- 1: the things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity equipment
- 2: a description or report.an explanation, especially of one ' s behaviour. account
- 3: to go or come after them, either immediately or shortly afterwards. follow
- 4: to make or become less decrease
- 5: to take care of or look after someone or something; to wait on or serve them. to attend to it. to be likely or inclined to it. to move slightly, lean or slope in a specified direction. tend
- 6: someone with great skill in, or extensive knowledge of, a particular subject expert
- 7: moving, working and doing things; full of energy. liable to erupt; not extinct. active
- 8: to process or treat waste material (eg paper, glass, plastic, etc) so that it can be used again. recycle
- 9: something which produces an effect; the person or thing through which something happens. cause
- 10: a word or expression, especially one used with a precise meaning in a specialized field. term
- 11: a state of physical stability in which the weight of a body is evenly distributed. balance
- 12: recurring at short intervals. frequent
- 13: to form a mental picture of something. to think, suppose or guess imagine
- 14: to send back (light, heat, sound, etc). to give an image of someone or something. reflect
- 15: to express pleasure to someone at their success, good fortune, happiness, etc. congratulate
- 16: to put something back in its previous position.to return something to its proper position. replace
- 17: to prepare, produce and distribute (printed material, computer software, etc) for sale to the public. publish
- 18: any group of related plants or animals that share some common features or characteristics, but which do not technically form a taxonomicgrouping species
- 19: regular; constant; unvarying steady
- 20: relating to the teeth. dental
- 21: someone who has outstanding creative or intellectual ability. genius
- 22: to make something longer or larger. extend
- 23: relating to the mind. mental
- 24: the scientific study of living organisms biology
- 25: meaning or saying ' no ' ; expressing denial, refusal or prohibition. negative

- 26: to say what someone or something is like.to draw or form something. describe
- 27: the natural home of an animal or plant. the place where a person, group, class, etc can usually be found. habitat
- 28: to lessen or stop (someone ' s pain, worry, boredom, etc). relieve
- 29: an event that occurs at a critical time occasion
- 30: a longing or wish.to long for or feel sexual desire for someone. desire
- 31: write or create (a work of art, especially music or poetry). compose
- 32: to demand it firmly insist
- 33: physically fit and strong.relating to athletics athletic
- 34: to give, or give up, something, in return for something else. exchange
- 35: sad because they have no companions or friends. lonely
- 36: never stopping.frequently recurring. constant
- 37: the science or business of government. a political life as a career politics
- 38: very high, or highest, in degree or intensity extreme
- 39: expected at or planned for at a certain time. due
- 40: a circumstance that contributes to a result. factor

2000 4

- 1: to send (a ship or boat, etc) into the water at the beginning of a voyage; launch
- 2: the scientific study of the universe and of objects that exist naturally in space, such as the moon, the sun, planets, and stars astronomy
- 3: to build. to form, compose or put together. construct
- 4: to do physical harm or damage to someone injure
- 5: to join together; to unite. combine
- 6: a warning that one is going to or might hurt or punish someone. threat
- 7: material such as coal, gas, or oil that is burned to produce heat or power. fuel
- 8: to make something from raw materials, especially in large quantities using machinery. manufacture
- 9: an overflow of water from rivers, lakes or the sea on to dry land. flood
- 10: to give special importance to something, to give extra force to a word or phrase when you are speaking emphasize
- 11: the act of pressing or process of being pressed. pressure
- 12: to give full attention and energy to them or it. to focus concentrate
- 13: the property that things have that allows them to be measured or counted; size or amount. largeness of amount; bulk quantity

- 14: to make or become greater in size, intensity or number increase
- 15: clever; able; efficient.having the ability to do it; capable
- 16: not soft but not completely hard firm
- 17: to allow someone something permit
- 18: the buying and selling of commodities and services; commerce
- 19: the blocking or partial blocking out of sunlight, or the relative darkness caused by this. shadow
- 20: to make something known publicly announce
- 21: to prophesy, foretell or forecast predict
- 22: having a physical or mental handicap. disabled
- 23: a means of approaching or entering a place. access
- 24: to permit (someone to do something, something to happen, etc). allow
- 25: to come or go with someone. accompany
- 26: to make someone feel annoyed or less confident because they cannot achieve what they want frustrate
- 27: the power or faculty of seeing; vision.to get a look at or glimpse of someone or something sight
- 28: feeling sure about your own ability to do things and be successful confident
- 29: the state of being without or not having enough of something. lack
- 30: slowly, over a long period of time gradually
- 31: the basic unit of inheritance, consisting of a sequence of DNA that occupies a specific position on a CHROMOSOME. It is the means by which one or more specific characteristics are passed on from parents to offspring gene
- 32: to change, or be of different kinds, especially according to different circumstances. vary
- 33: to please greatly. to take great pleasure from it. delight
- 34: a spoken or written answer response
- 35: an act of changing physical location or position or of having this changed. movement
- 36: to acknowledge a mistake or offence and express regret for it. apologize
- 37: a person or animal subjected to death, suffering, ill - treatment or trickery. victim
- 38: to provide amusement or recreation for someone entertain
- 39: the energy which exists in a negative form in electrons and in a positive form in protons, and also as a flowing current usually of electrons. electricity
- 40: something that is possible. the state of being possible. possibility

2000 5

- 1: a favourable circumstance; benefit or usefulness. advantage
- 2: any of various types of the same thing; a kind or sort. Several different sorts of the same thing. variety
- 3: to give, especially to charity donate
- 4: to take in or suck up (knowledge, etc). absorb
- 5: help (someone), typically by doing a share of the work. assist
- 6: belonging or relating to the principles of good and evil, or right and wrong. moral
- 7: producing satisfactory results with an economy of effort and a minimum of waste. efficient
- 8: to state something firmly, insisting on its truth . to demand or assert as a right claim
- 9: to cause (a person, wound, etc) to become healthy again. heal
- 10: work, especially hard physical work. labor
- 11: to mix up or fail to distinguish (things, ideas, people, etc). to puzzle, bewilder or muddle. confuse
- 12: to come or bring to an end. to reach an opinion based on reasoning. conclude
- 13: someone who lives permanently in a particular place.living in a particular place. resident
- 14: the overthrow or rejection of a government or political system by the governed, often, but not necessarily, involving violence. complete, drastic and usually far - reaching change in ideas, social habits, ways of doing things, etc revolution
- 15: to examine the structure or content of something in detail. analyze
- 16: to settle someone firmly in a position, place or job, etc. establish
- 17: detailed information on how to do or use sth directions instruction
- 18: to make someone able; to make something possible. enable
- 19: to accept something without proof; to take for granted. assume
- 20: to get something; to become the owner, or come into possession, of something, often by effort or planning; to gain something. obtain
- 21: an animal, as distinct from a human being. creature
- 22: to break into (a conversation or monologue) by asking a question or making a comment. interrupt
- 23: to make a casual comment.to notice and comment on it. remark
- 24: any of the parts of the face, eg eyes, nose, mouth, etc.a characteristic. feature
- 25: the alternate rising and falling of the sea, usually twice in each lunar day at a particular place, due to the attraction of the moon and sun. tide
- 26: to persuade someone of something; to make or cause to make them believe it convince
- 27: an event causing great damage, injury or loss of life. disaster

- 28: the total shares issued by a particular company or held by an individual shareholder. a supply kept in reserve. stock
- 29: to strive vigorously or make a strenuous effort under difficult conditions. to fight or contend. struggle
- 30: a person ' s nature or disposition; the qualities that give one ' s characterindividuality. personality
- 31: to try attempt
- 32: to point out or show indicate
- 33: operating with the aid of many small components, especially microchips and transistors, that control and direct an electric current. electronic
- 34: someone that one does not know . someone who comes from a different place, home town, family, etc. stranger
- 35: marvellous; excellent. terrific
- 36: to find fault; to express disapproval of someone or something. criticize
- 37: to be made someone feel, or become anxious, self - conscious or ashamed.to be confused or perplexed. embarrassed
- 38: difficult or impossible to believe; unbelievable. incredible
- 39: sensible; rational; showing reason or good judgement.fair or just; moderate; not extreme or excessive reasonable
- 40: a restriction on the size or amount of something permissible or possible. limit

2000 6

- 1: particular; exact; precisely identified. specific
- 2: the art of composing poems. poems collectively. poetry
- 3: the moral sense of right and wrong that determines someone ' s thoughts and behaviour conscience
- 4: a violent emotion, eg hate, anger or envy. an enthusiasm passion
- 5: the medical or surgical care that a patient is given to cure an illness or injury. treatment
- 6: having a serious, important, or useful quality or purpose. meaningful
- 7: to have earned, be entitled to or be worthy of (a reward or punishment, etc) deserve
- 8: to make someone sad and gloomy. depress
- 9: marked by or using extreme physical force.impulsively aggressive and unrestrained in nature or behaviour. intense; extreme; vehement violent
- 10: likely to happen. likely to be the case; likely to have happened. probable
- 11: to get, gain or develop something, especially through skill or effort. acquire
- 12: of short duration. brief
- 13: a period of 10 years. decade
- 14: to call back.to remember.to bring back by a summons. recall

- 15: to fill, exist in, or use a place or period of time occupy
- 16: causing very great pain, difficulty, worry, damage, etc.; very serious severe
- 17: someone or something that provides a source of help, support, etc when needed. resource
- 18: to cause or stimulate (a person) to act; to be the underlying cause of (an action) motivate
- 19: to obtain something in return for payment; to buy. purchase
- 20: to act in response to something said or done, or to another person; react
- 21: the size or measurement of sth from one end to the other length
- 22: to move along with light springing or hopping steps on alternate feet. to omit, leave out or pass over skip
- 23: to act with or on one another interact
- 24: to interest strongly; to intrigue. fascinate
- 25: the chance or possibility of suffering loss, injury, damage, etc; danger.to expose someone or something to loss, injury, danger, etc. risk
- 26: a series of ideas and general principles which seek to explain some aspect of the world theory
- 27: money that employees receive for doing their job, especially professional employees or people working in an office, usually paid every month salary
- 28: a seed or seeds from a plant, especially a plant like a grass such as rice or wheat grain
- 29: the scientific study of the mind and behaviour of humans and animals. psychology
- 30: be entitled to a particular benefit or privilege by fulfilling a necessary condition. qualify
- 31: to take someone on as a worker. to come or bring something into battle engage
- 32: a noise warning of danger. to warn someone of danger. alarm
- 33: to bring (goods, etc) in to a country from another country. import
- 34: not under the control or authority of others; independent
- 35: to go over something in one ' s mind.to look at someone or something thoughtfully. to regard as somethingspecified. consider
- 36: the way travelled on a regular journey. a particular group of roads followed to get to a place. route
- 37: a piece of evidence or information used in the detection of a crime or solving of a mystery. clue
- 38: the part farthest from the middle of something; a border or boundary; the rim. edge
- 39: present or constitute (a problem, danger, or difficulty). pose
- 40: to notice or become conscious of something. to obey, follow or keep (a law, custom or religious rite, etc). observe

2000 7

- 1: a plan of action, usually based on certain principles, decided on by a body or individual. policy
- 2: something given or received in return for work done, a service rendered, good behaviour, etc. to give something to someone to show gratitude or in recompense for work done, services rendered, help, good behaviour, etc reward
- 3: money affairs and the management of them finance
- 4: to direct attention.to direct, point, send, guide refer
- 5: a process of travelling from one place to another. journey
- 6: correct in all details; exact. accurate
- 7: all of one colour; unpatterned; undecorated.obvious; clear. plain
- 8: nothing more than; no better, more important or useful than (a specified thing) mere
- 9: skill, talent or ability. a building, service or piece of equipment for a particular activity facility
- 10: to extend all around; to encircle surround
- 11: extremely large; huge enormous
- 12: in or towards either the lower part of the city or the city centre downtown
- 13: to fasten or join. attach
- 14: belonging or relating to the home, the family or private life. domestic
- 15: relating to or suggestive of the country or countryside rural
- 16: leaving out; not including. to leave out or exclude except
- 17: the way you are feeling at a particular time mood
- 18: having the distinctive qualities of a particular type of person or thing. typical
- 19: an illegal act; an act punishable by law. crime
- 20: a large quantity, usually a shapeless quantity, gathered together; a lump. mass
- 21: the state of continuing to live or exist, often despite difficulty or danger survival
- 22: to get or find something again. to regain one ' s good health, spirits or composure. recover
- 23: talk, discussion or gossip.a remark or observation, especially a critical one. comment
- 24: drained of one's physical or mental resources; very tired. exhausted
- 25: very bad or unpleasant. awful
- 26: perfect or complete or pure absolute
- 27: to ask the advice of . to refer to (a map, book, etc). consult
- 28: a space between two things or in the middle of sth, especially because there is a part missing gap
- 29: a group of people selected by and from a larger body, eg a club, to undertake certain duties on its behalf. committee

- 30: dealing with simple or basic facts; rudimentary. elementary
- 31: to jump or spring suddenly or with force. leap
- 32: to look at or examine at length or in detail, in order to get a general view. survey
- 33: to put someone or something on view. display
- 34: to agree to or permit. approve
- 35: to put into the proper or desired order. to settle the plans for something arrange
- 36: the state of working or being active. an act, method or process of working or operating. operation
- 37: riches, valuables and property, or the possession of them. wealth
- 38: a skilled worker who repairs, maintains or constructs machinery. mechanic
- 39: a number of things, events, or people of a similar kind or related nature coming one after another. series
- 40: to look for someone or something. to try to find, get or achieve something. to ask for something seek

2000 8

- 1: a small mark or stain. a mark on the table where a specified ball is placed. a place spot
- 2: a stage of development in human society that is socially, politically, culturally and technologically advanced. civilization
- 3: to manage to do something. accomplish
- 4: a payment, prize, etc, especially one given in recognition of an achievement, etc. award
- 5: a number of people or things in a more or less straight line. row
- 6: an object aimed at in shooting practice or competitions, especially a flat round board marked with concentric circles and with a bull ' s - eye in the centre. target
- 7: to lose one ' s footing and slide accidentally. slip
- 8: something that follows from, or is caused by, an action or set of circumstances. importance or significance consequence
- 9: make or manufacture from components or raw materials. things that have been produced or grown, especially by farming. produce
- 10: Something that occurred or existed before the current moment or event. previous
- 11: a particular way of considering a matter aspect
- 12: having or showing the capacity to become or develop into something in the future. potential
- 13: to give a title or name to (a book, etc) entitle
- 14: to plan or have in mind as one ' s purpose or aim. intend
- 15: a piece of paper, etc. that is attached to sth and that gives information about it label

- 16: to make (a secret, etc) known; to disclose it. reveal
- 17: a tiny red - hot glowing fiery particle that jumps out from some burning material. spark
- 18: assume that something is the case on the basis of evidence or probability but without proof or certain knowledge. suppose
- 19: to be under an obligation to pay (money) to someone. to feel required by duty or gratitude to do or give someone something owe
- 20: referring to something that is the only one of its kind; without equal; unparalleled, especially in excellence. sole or solitary. Of which there is only one. unique
- 21: a box or folded piece of card for keeping loose papers together and in order file
- 22: the layer of gas surrounding a planet, especially the Earth, and held to it by gravity. atmosphere
- 23: to slow someone or something down or make them late. to put off to a later time. delay
- 24: to take (a child of other parents) into one ' s own family, becoming its legal parent. adopt
- 25: to take in or consider something or someone along with other things or people, as part of a group include
- 26: to beautify something with ornaments, etc. decorate
- 27: a person who sees an event, typically a crime or accident, take place. witness
- 28: small in quantity or degree slight
- 29: an animal tissue composed of bundles of fibres that are capable of contracting to produce movement of part of the body muscle
- 30: to be left after others, or other parts of the whole, have been used up, taken away, lost, etc. remain
- 31: relating or belonging to, constituting, or characteristic of a city or town urban
- 32: the line at which the earth's surface and the sky appear to meet. horizon
- 33: to take something temporarily, usually with permission and with the intention of returning it. borrow
- 34: a system of electric trains running in tunnels below ground. under the surface of the ground. underground
- 35: to allow someone to enter. admit
- 36: something made for a special purpose, eg a tool or instrument. device
- 37: time when one is free to relax and do as one wishes. leisure
- 38: the moral system or set of principles particular to a certain person, community or group, etc ethic
- 39: to save something from loss, damage, decay or deterioration. preserve
- 40: immediate instant

2000 9

- 1: the scientific study of the properties and inter-relationships of matter, energy, force and motion physics
- 2: to form an idea or judgement about the worth of something. evaluate
- 3: a formal indication of choice or opinion, eg in an election or debate. To cast a vote in an election. vote
- 4: to have a strong, unpleasant smell stink
- 5: the act of an object hitting or colliding with another object; a collision. impact
- 6: to give out (light, heat, a sound or smell, etc) emit
- 7: to oppose or fight against someone or something; to refuse to give in or comply to it. resist
- 8: a particular kind of matter with uniform properties. substance
- 9: the act or an instance of asking for something. to ask for sth or ask sb to do sth in a polite or formal way. request
- 10: an assistant who handles correspondence and clerical work for a boss or an organization secretary
- 11: a formal promise or assurance (typically in writing) that certain conditions will be fulfilled. guarantee
- 12: made or produced to copy sth natural artificial
- 13: a formal (often written) request for sth, such as a job, permission to do sth or a place at a college or university application
- 14: an area or division, especially part of a country or the world having definable characteristics but not always fixed boundaries. region
- 15: to fail to fulfil the hopes or expectations of someone. disappoint
- 16: to cover or reach a wider or increasing area, or to make something do this spread
- 17: the subject of a discussion, speech or piece of writing, etc. theme
- 18: to work together with them. cooperate
- 19: lasting, or intended to last, indefinitely; not temporary. permanent
- 20: to depend on or need them or it. rely
- 21: rarely seldom
- 22: a scientific law, especially one that explains a natural phenomenon or the way a machine works. principle
- 23: an established or accepted model. a principle, eg of morality, integrity, etc standard
- 24: to give, allow or fulfil. grant
- 25: a device for weighing. a measuring device with such markings. scale
- 26: to be different or unlike each other in some way. differ
- 27: to be freed or disencumbered (to free someone from or of an encumbrance) of something or someone troublesome or unwanted. rid
- 28: to learn something thoroughly, so as to be able to reproduce it exactly from memory memorize
- 29: a person who cannot stop doing or using something, especially something harmful addict

- 30: to give sb the power or authority to do sth empower
- 31: capable of operating on its own by means of a self-regulating automatic
- 32: to recognize someone or something as being a particular person or thing; to establish their or its identity. identify
- 33: extraordinary, very good, remarkable, enormous, etc. awe-inspiring; terrible tremendous
- 34: a foundation or starting point basis
- 35: to carry out or perform (a task, promise, etc). to satisfy (requirements). fulfill
- 36: to meet someone or something, especially unexpectedly. encounter
- 37: showing awareness or acceptance of things as they really are. representing things as they actually are; lifelike. realistic
- 38: to have or own sth. possess
- 39: an unexpected and serious happening which calls for immediate and determined action. emergency
- 40: clear to see or understand; obvious or apparent evident

2000 10

- 1: shared by members of a group; joint corporate
- 2: any living structure, such as a plant, animal, fungus or bacterium, capable of growth and reproduction. organism
- 3: a line or surface that bends gradually curve
- 4: to apply pressure and friction to something by moving one's hand or an object backwards and forwards over its surface. rub
- 5: to observe, notice, or discern. to understand, interpret or view perceive
- 6: to give out something. to spread out widely. distribute
- 7: to explain the meaning of (something) interpret
- 8: to be unwilling to do or say something, often because one is uncertain if it is right. hesitate
- 9: to anger or distress. to make sb slightly angry irritate annoy
- 10: events that one cannot control; fate. a fact, occurrence or condition, especially when relating to an act or event circumstance
- 11: exactly the same, or very similar identical
- 12: to repeat aloud (eg a poem, etc) from memory, especially before an audience. recite
- 13: to make someone afraid; to alarm them frighten
- 14: one of two or more available possibilities. alternative
- 15: to judge or calculate (size, amount or value, etc) roughly or without measuring. estimate
- 16: to stop or make someone stop working permanently, usually on reaching an age at which a pension can be received retire

- 17: to decide firmly or to determine to do it. to find an answer to (a problem, question, etc). resolve
- 18: right or appropriate for a particular person, purpose, or situation. suitable
- 19: someone ' s signature, especially a famous person ' s, that is kept as a souvenir. autograph
- 20: an exciting and often dangerous experience. adventure
- 21: a way in, eg a door. the act of entering. entrance
- 22: to urge successfully; to prevail on or induce someone. persuade
- 23: the state, quality, or fact of being innocent of a crime or offense. innocence
- 24: the act of investing money in sth investment
- 25: an elaborate musical composition for full orchestra, typically in four movements symphony
- 26: someone owned by and acting as servant to another, with no personal freedom. slave
- 27: a narrow beam of light or radioactive particles. ray
- 28: a position or situation. location
- 29: a small house, especially one made of wood. cabin
- 30: physical, mental or moral injury or damage. to injure physically, mentally or morally harm
- 31: a forest with heavy annual rainfall rainforest
- 32: to free (a prisoner, etc) from captivity. to make (news, information, etc) known publicly. release
- 33: the power to give orders to people. the power or right to control or judge others, or to have the final say in something. authority
- 34: to keep someone or something within certain limits. restrict
- 35: a feeling of resentment or regretful desire for another person ' s qualities, better fortune or success. envy
- 36: a position in the hierarchy of the armed forces. rank
- 37: to decline to accept something. not to allow (access, etc) or give (permission). refuse
- 38: to provide offer
- 39: a request made in a pleading or heartfelt way appeal
- 40: equipment consisting of miscellaneous articles needed for a particular operation or sport etc. gear

2000 11

- 1: an idea or notion. the act or an instance of conceiving. concept
- 2: to rely on them or it; to be able to trust them or it. depend
- 3: lacking knowledge or information about sth ignorant

- 4: assistance given to those in need. a kind and understanding attitude towards, or judgement of, other people. charity
- 5: recently; not long ago. lately
- 6: to make or become greater in size, extent or importance. expand
- 7: to keep safe from damage, deterioration, loss or undesirable change conserve
- 8: to pay (money, etc) back to someone because the goods or service that they had purchased was faulty, not up to standard, etc; to repay refund
- 9: by, for, or belonging or relating to the armed forces or warfare military
- 10: used to compare or contrast two facts. on the contrary whereas
- 11: to agree or be willing to take or receive (something offered). accept
- 12: to carry out or perpetrate (a crime, offence, error, etc). commit
- 13: to get, be given or accept (something offered, sent, etc). receive
- 14: the people who live together in a house, making up a family. household
- 15: closely packed or crowded together. dense
- 16: the legal relationship between a husband and wife marriage
- 17: the total that is arrived at when two or more numbers, quantities, ideas, feelings, etc are added together sum
- 18: a very young child in the first period of life; a baby. infant
- 19: to move in a curving motion, pivoting from a fixed point. to move with a swaying movement or movements. a seat suspended from a frame or branch for a child (or sometimes an adult) to swing on. swing
- 20: a society or organization which promotes research, education or a particular cause. institute
- 21: to deal with or behave towards someone or something in a specified manner. treat
- 22: to separate from others; to cause to be alone. isolate
- 23: the place to which someone or something is going or being sent destination
- 24: large in extent from one side to the other .wide and open; spacious. broad
- 25: authentic, not artificial or fake. genuine
- 26: rank or position in relation to others, within society, an organization, etc status
- 27: to procure the temporary use of something belonging to someone else in exchange for payment. hire
- 28: to make or produce something again. to duplicate it. reproduce
- 29: the process of evolving. a gradual development. evolution
- 30: to free someone or something from danger, evil, trouble, captivity, etc; to save. rescue
- 31: to go on without stopping. continue
- 32: not mixed or adulterated with any other substance or material. pure

- 33: to work out, find out or estimate, especially by mathematical means. calculate
- 34: the name commonly used to refer to the force of attraction between any object situated within the Earth ' s gravitational field, and the Earth itself, on account of which objects feel heavy and are pulled down towards the ground. gravity
- 35: troubled by feelings of guilt, embarrassment, humiliation, etc. ashamed
- 36: having or showing reasonableness or good judgement; wise. sensible
- 37: no longer in existence. extinct
- 38: a musical or vocal sound with reference to its quality and pitch. tone
- 39: the rules or reasoning governing a particular subject or activity logic
- 40: to take part in a contest.to strive or struggle compete

2000 12

- 1: to make someone feel hurt or angry; to insult them. offend
- 2: the practice of cultivating the land or raising stock agriculture
- 3: a formal ceremony or observance, especially a religious one. rite
- 4: the current general movement in fashion, style, taste, etc. trend
- 5: relating to or received through sight or vision visual
- 6: generally accepted. belonging to the present in circulation; valid. current
- 7: a piece or part of a whole, a share; a part allotted to one. portion
- 8: not being used, or more than what is usually needed: spare
- 9: easy to see or understand; obvious. apparent
- 10: the political orientation of those who favor government by the people or by their elected representatives democracy
- 11: the condition of being poor; want. poverty
- 12: to stop (something already arranged) from taking place, by an official announcement, etc; to call off. cancel
- 13: done or happening once a year or every year annual
- 14: a tiny piece; a minute piece of matter. particle
- 15: exact; very, clear; detailed accurate precise
- 16: extremely anxious, fearful or despairing. desperate
- 17: to object. oppose
- 18: to point or direct a weapon, attack, remark, etc at them or it. aim
- 19: lawful; allowed by the law. legal
- 20: to move from one place, person, group, etc to another. to change from one vehicle, line, passenger system, etc to another while travelling. transfer

- 21: a person or animal with whom one spends a lot of time or with whom one travels. companion
- 22: located far away spatially remote
- 23: an unwanted crack or hole in a container, pipe, etc where liquid or gas can pass in or out. liquid or gas which has escaped in this way. leak
- 24: relating to the universe.widespread; general; all - round universal
- 25: a device or hole, usually baited, for catching animals, sometimes killing them in the process. trap
- 26: very bright and sparkling.extremely clever or impressive. very intelligent or skilful brilliant
- 27: the art or act of carving or modelling with clay, wood, stone, plaster, etc. sculpture
- 28: fully grown or developed. mature
- 29: easily seen, heard or recognized; clear or obvious. distinct
- 30: to stop sleeping or cause to stop sleeping. to become active or cause to become active. awake
- 31: the act of leaving a place departure
- 32: a spoken or written request to sb to do sth or to go somewhere invitation
- 33: to come or go back again to a former place, state or owner. return
- 34: the upper or outer side of anything, often with regard to texture or appearance; surface
- 35: relating to or involving etiquette, ceremony or conventional procedure generally formal
- 36: to go or move down from a higher to a lower place or position. descend
- 37: any of the parts or elements that make up a machine, engine, instrument, etc component
- 38: to show or prove something by reasoning or providing evidence. demonstrate
- 39: trust or confidence. strong belief, eg in God. faith
- 40: feeling or showing great desire or enthusiasm; keen to do or get something. eager

2000 13

- 1: a feeling of liking or attraction, typically one that is superficial or transient. fancy
- 2: to give sth(a task, etc) to someone. assign
- 3: to reach, realize or attain (a goal, ambition, etc), especially through hard work. achieve
- 4: a formal talk on a particular subject given to an audience. lecture
- 5: last or final in a series or process. the final point; the end or conclusion. ultimate
- 6: someone using the services of a professional institution eg a bank, a law firm, an estate agent, etc. client
- 7: great strength and energy of body or mind. vigor

8: a workplace for the conduct of scientific research laboratory  
 9: relating to or suitable for a king or queen.a member of a royal family. belonging to the monarch. royal  
 10: to order someone not to do something. forbid  
 11: something one is or feels obliged to do, a moral or legal responsibility, or the awareness of it. duty  
 12: usefulness; practicality. something that is useful. utility  
 13: a broken, destroyed, decayed or collapsed state. to destroy them. ruin  
 14: the capacity to gain an accurate and deep intuitive understanding of a person or thing. insight  
 15: to form something into an organic whole. organize  
 16: relating to or occurring between citizens civil  
 17: to stop a tape, cd, etc.for a short time using the pause button. pause  
 18: not often found; rare. scarce  
 19: to honour (God or a god) with praise, prayer, hymns, etc. a religious service in which God or a god is honoured worship  
 20: literature concerning imaginary characters or events, eg a novel or story. fiction  
 21: the property of being an amount by which something is less than expected or required. an acute insufficiency shortage  
 22: to show something to be true, correct or a fact. prove  
 23: to arrange for the payment of an amount of money in the event of the loss or theft of or damage to (property) or injury to or the death of a person insure  
 24: morally bad or offensive. evil  
 25: to break down (food) in the stomach, intestine, etc into a form which the body can use. digest  
 26: medical treatment of injuries or diseases that involves cutting open a person ' s body and often removing or replacing some parts surgery  
 27: clothes, sheets, etc. that need washing, that are being washed, or that have been washed recently laundry  
 28: a very narrow river; a brook, burn or rivulet. to flow or move continuously and in large quantities or numbers stream  
 29: to risk money on a race or an event by trying to predict the result bet  
 30: giving or willing to give or help unselfishly. generous  
 31: the head of a tribe, clan, etc.a leader. main; most important; principal. chief  
 32: difficult to understand or deal with.intricate; complex. complicated  
 33: to grow strong and healthy. to prosper or be successful, especially financially. thrive  
 34: to control or adjust (the amount of available heat, sound, etc). regulate  
 35: to change in appearance, nature, function, etc, often completely and dramatically transform

36: an act of choosing. option  
 37: not as great in importance or size; fairly or relatively small or insignificant. someone who is below the age of legal majority minor  
 38: later; following an earlier event afterward  
 39: to punish someone discipline

2000 14

1: to tell sb about sth in a way that makes it easy to understand explain  
 2: to offer (a plan, etc) for consideration; to suggest. propose  
 3: to attract or allure. tempt  
 4: something necessary or essential. necessity  
 5: the destruction, especially accidental, of a ship at sea. a crashed aircraft or a ruined vehicle. to break or destroy something. to spoil (plans, hopes, a holiday, relationship, etc). wreck  
 6: a small wire or device inside a piece of electrical equipment that breaks and stops the current if the flow of electricity is too strong fuse  
 7: the part of the mind that uses both memory and intelligence in order to think, reason creatively and understand concepts. intellect  
 8: to eat dinner dine  
 9: to think or believe something to be true or probable suspect  
 10: a small house, especially an old stone one, in a village or the countryside. cottage  
 11: a foreign - born resident of a country who has not adopted that country ' s nationality.an inhabitant of another planet. alien  
 12: to copy the behaviour, manners, appearance, etc of someone; to use them as a model imitate  
 13: turn to and adopt (a strategy or course of action, especially a disagreeable or undesirable one) so as to resolve a difficult situation. resort  
 14: someone who is being taught; a schoolchild or student. pupil  
 15: to mark the errors in. correct  
 16: to provide support for the truth or validity of something.to finalize or make definite (a booking, arrangement etc). confirm  
 17: to beat or win a victory over someone, eg in a war, competition, game or argument. defeat  
 18: in a literal way literally  
 19: to bear or endure someone or something; to put up with it. tolerate  
 20: a great or notable victory, success, achievement, etc. triumph  
 21: size, volume, etc determined by comparison with something of known size, etc, usually an instrument graded in standard units. a standard amount, degree measure  
 22: to stimulate them into activity, especially into artistic or creative activity. inspire

- 23: the achievements or learning of a scholar. a sum of money awarded, usually to an outstanding student, for the purposes of further study. scholarship
- 24: to put someone to death by order of the law.to perform or carry out something. execute
- 25: already arranged for the time in question; previous . more urgent or pressing prior
- 26: to ask for divine favour or protection for someone or something. bless
- 27: any of various aromatic or pungent substances, such as pepper, ginger, nutmeg, cloves, cinnamon. spice
- 28: to put (equipment, machinery, etc) in place and make it ready for use install
- 29: to produce (an animal product such as meat or milk, or a crop). to give up or give in; to surrender. yield
- 30: to provide or create pictures and/or diagrams for (a book, text, lecture, etc). illustrate
- 31: belonging to the same period or time as something. contemporary
- 32: to seize suddenly and often with violence. grab
- 33: to forbid something, especially by law; to ban. prohibit
- 34: an animal or animals hunted as food by another animal prey
- 35: to refuse (an invitation, etc), especially politely. to become less strong or less healthy. decline
- 36: to one side; out of the way. aside
- 37: referring to something which exists only as an idea or quality. abstract
- 38: suitable or proper. to take something as one ' s own, especially without permission. appropriate
- 39: to request something, usually officially, especially in writing or by sending in a form apply
- 40: any piece of writing of an official nature, eg a certificate. document

2000 15

- 1: to put information, especially your name, into an official list or record register
- 2: an agreement, especially a legally binding one.to make or become smaller. contract
- 3: to make something certain; to assure or guarantee it. ensure
- 4: an office or business that provides a particular service, eg matching workers with employers in specific areas. agency
- 5: preconceived opinion that is not based on reason or actual experience. prejudice
- 6: the sale of goods, either individually or in small quantities, to customers who will not resell them but who buy them for their own use. retail
- 7: to become visible or come into sight. appear

- 8: an extremely skilful piece of work, especially the greatest work of an artist or writer. masterpiece
- 9: unusual; surprising or remarkable. extraordinary
- 10: an identifying feature or quality, especially one that distinguishes someone ' s character trait
- 11: in spite of that, nonetheless nevertheless
- 12: the act or process of nourishing. the study of the body ' s dietary needs. nutrition
- 13: to divide or separate into smaller amounts, groups, parts, etc; split
- 14: to live in or occupy (a place) inhabit
- 15: to examine (items, etc) to see what differences or similarities they have. compare
- 16: nearly so; almost but not quite . being so in effect or in practice, but not in name virtual
- 17: a formal discussion, often in front of an audience, in which two or more people put forward opposing views on a particular subject. debate
- 18: a shortcoming, imperfection, or lack. defect
- 19: care, nourishment and encouragement given to a growing child, animal or plant nurture
- 20: to make payment of (a tax, fine, etc) or performance of (a duty) compulsory; to enforce it. impose
- 21: to come into being. to get up or stand up. arise
- 22: pleasingly graceful and stylish in appearance or manner. elegant
- 23: not large in size or amount, or not expensive modest
- 24: a prolonged lack of rainfall drought
- 25: to gain possession or dominion over (territory) by force. conquer
- 26: an ordained minister authorized to administer the sacraments; monk priest
- 27: to add the name of (a person) to a list or roll, eg of members or pupils. enroll
- 28: a piece of wax, lead or other material, attached to a document and stamped with an official mark to show authenticity. seal
- 29: standards by which something is judged criteria
- 30: opposite; quite different; opposed. contrary
- 31: to give something up completely. to give something up to another person ' s control. abandon
- 32: the number or name of the house or building, and the name of the street and town, where a person lives or works. address
- 33: an excessive desire for, or consumption of, food. greed
- 34: rough; grating; unpleasant to the senses.strict, cruel or severe. harsh
- 35: shaking and vibration at the surface of the earth resulting from underground movement along a fault plane of from volcanic activity earthquake

- 36: a printed or written note acknowledging that money, goods, etc have been received. receipt
- 37: to be in overall charge of (employees, etc).to oversee (a task, project, etc). supervise
- 38: to make a sudden violent attempt to hurt, damage or capture. attack
- 39: to travel regularly between two places which are a significant distance apart, especially between home and work in a city, etc. commute
- 40: further in; situated inside, close or closer to the centre inner

2000 16

- 1: When you d\*\*\*\*\* something, you make it weaker by adding water or other liquid dilute
- 2: the area round the North Pole Arctic
- 3: at the stage of development between childhood and adulthood, or between puberty and adulthood. adolescent
- 4: not specialized. widespread, not specific, limited, or localized general
- 5: to make someone angry or annoyed. irritate
- 6: a message that is stated or declared statement
- 7: to make a connection between people or things in your mind associate
- 8: deliberately and pitilessly causing pain or suffering. cruel
- 9: a legal process in which someone who stands accused of a crime or misdemeanour is judged in a court of law. trial
- 10: a regular or unvarying series of actions or way of doing things . regular or unvarying procedure. routine
- 11: the form of anything in outline.a symbol representing a number; a numeral. figure
- 12: lasting, acting or used, etc for a limited period of time only. Opposite of permanent temporary
- 13: showing intellectual penetration or emotional depth profound
- 14: habitually or typically occurring or done; customary. usual
- 15: a short journey made in order to get or do something, especially for someone else. errand
- 16: aware of and responding to one's surroundings conscious
- 17: causing or characterized by extreme distress or sorrow. tragic
- 18: the health, comfort, happiness and general wellbeing of a person or group, etc. welfare
- 19: to catch; to take prisoner; to gain control of someone or something. capture
- 20: to mark or recognize them as different. distinguish
- 21: an advisory, deliberative, or legislative body of people formally constituted and meeting regularly. council

- 22: a fence, gate or bar, etc put up to defend, block, protect, separate, etc. barrier
- 23: to cry out in a loud high - pitched voice, as in fear, pain or anger. scream
- 24: a group of people, often of related families, who live in the same area and share the same language, culture, and history tribe
- 25: not bright or distinct. lacking enough light to see clearly. dim
- 26: to be involved in or meddle with something not considered their business.to hinder or adversely affect sth else. interfere
- 27: the team of people manning a ship, aircraft, train, bus, etc. crew
- 28: to be victorious; to win through . to be the common, usual or generally accepted thing prevail
- 29: quick to detect or respond to slight changes, signals, or influences. sensitive
- 30: to double it over so that one part lies on top of another. fold
- 31: someone near or next door to one. neighbor
- 32: to look quickly or indirectly at it or them. glance
- 33: to stare angrily. to be unpleasantly bright or shiny.dazzling light. glare
- 34: to get rid of or exclude. eliminate
- 35: the transmission of customs or beliefs from generation to generation, or the fact of being passed on in this way. tradition
- 36: to take or keep it from them; to prevent them from using or enjoying it deprive
- 37: to refuse to give or allow to someone. deny
- 38: to run or flow or cause (a liquid, etc) to run or flow out from a container, especially accidentally. spill
- 39: someone travelling on foot, especially in a street; someone who is walking pedestrian
- 40: to perform a muscular movement to make (food or drink) go from the mouth, down the oesophagus and into the stomach. swallow

2000 17

- 1: to become aware of something; to know or understand it realize
- 2: to change something or oneself, etc slightly so as to be more suitable for a situation, etc. adjust
- 3: standing or acting as a deputy for someone.standing as a good example of something; representative
- 4: the process of infecting or state of being infected. infection
- 5: satisfying one's conception of what is perfect; most suitable. ideal
- 6: the state of mind produced by something extraordinary, new or unexpected; amazement or awe. to be curious. to be amazed or surprised by it wonder

- 7: spoken; not written. relating to or used in the mouth. oral
- 8: a community of living things and their relationships to their surroundings  
ecosystem
- 9: the smallest unit of a chemical element that can display the properties of that element, and which is capable of combining with other atoms to form molecules. atom
- 10: to lose or cause to lose strength, freshness or color. fade
- 11: extra soldiers or police officers who are sent to a place because more are needed  
reinforcement
- 12: a cultivated plant that is grown as food, especially a grain, fruit, or vegetable.  
crop
- 13: a number of things lying on top of each other; a quantity of something in a heap or mound.  
pile
- 14: to put someone or something in danger; to expose them to possible loss or injury  
endanger
- 15: relating to or having a common race or cultural tradition ethnic
- 16: movement towards a destination, goal or state of completion. to move forwards or onwards; to proceed towards a goal. to advance or develop. progress
- 17: an instrument or device used to kill or injure people, usually in a war or fight. weapon
- 18: the act of going, or the state of being, beyond normal or suitable limits.greater than is usual, necessary or permitted. excess
- 19: the condition of being famous; celebrity.  
fame
- 20: an imprecise term for any micro - organism, especially a bacterium or virus that causes disease. germ
- 21: someone who is competing with others for a job, prize, parliamentary seat, etc.  
candidate
- 22: to make something rich or richer, especially better or stronger in quality, value or flavour, etc. enrich
- 23: to make yourself or part of your body firm, straight and still, especially because you are angry or frightened stiffen
- 24: demanding obedience or close observance of rules; severe. exact; precise strict
- 25: to tell about something beforehand; to predict or prophesy something foretell
- 26: to make something fresh or like new again;  
renew
- 27: moral in an honest, brave, and kind way  
noble
- 28: to shield someone or something from danger; to guard them or it against injury, destruction, etc; to keep safe protect
- 29: an outcome or consequence of something.  
result
- 30: the sale of goods in large quantities to a retailer . buying and selling, or concerned with buying and selling in this way.  
wholesale

- 31: widely circulated or diffused widespread
- 32: something which is owed. debt
- 33: extreme; severe drastic
- 34: in addition to what has already been said;  
moreover furthermore
- 35: soa person who is of equal standing with another in a group peer
- 36: to order formally. command
- 37: to change the position or direction of something; to change position or direction.  
shift
- 38: a device or piece of equipment designed to perform a specific task, typically a domestic one. appliance
- 39: to restore (something damaged or broken) to good working condition. repair
- 40: to move aimlessly or passively from one place or occupation to another drift

2000 18

- 1: a skill, trade or occupation, especially one requiring the use of the hands; craft
- 2: a succession of rulers from the same family.  
dynasty
- 3: the purpose or future as arranged by fate or God. destiny
- 4: to rub out (pencil marks, etc).to remove all trace of something. erase
- 5: speed, especially speed in an action.to hasten  
haste
- 6: living conditions that are difficult to endure.severe suffering or pain, or a cause of this. hardship
- 7: designating a type of film or book genre
- 8: to break, damage, bruise, injure or distort by compressing violently. violent compression.  
crush
- 9: with no part left out; whole. entire
- 10: to be, especially to be present in the real world or universe rather than in story or imagination. exist
- 11: to gain freedom. to manage to avoid (punishment or disease, etc). escape
- 12: to place something in an arrangement or order. To arrange things or people in a particular way or position. dispose
- 13: based on truth or sound reasoning;  
well - grounded; having some force. legally acceptable for use valid
- 14: a person's state of mind seen in terms of their being angry or calm. temper
- 15: fighting or a fight, especially during a time of war combat
- 16: to bet (usually money) on the result of a card game, horse race, etc.a risk or a situation involving risk gamble
- 17: first or most important; principal. primary
- 18: a particular attitude toward or way of regarding something; a point of view.  
perspective
- 19: to bring or come to an end cease
- 20: the hair that grows on a man ' s chin and neck. beard

- 21: to give or devote (oneself or one ' s time, money, etc) wholly or chiefly to some purpose, cause. dedicate
- 22: belonging or relating to, or at, the beginning. initial
- 23: a very thin strand of silk, cotton or wool, especially when several such strands are twisted together for sewing. To pass sth long and thin, especially thread, through a narrow opening or hole. thread
- 24: to bring together; combine unify
- 25: to make someone take a wrong or undesirable course of action. mislead
- 26: in a beyond doubt or question; clear; evident way undoubtedly
- 27: a flat structure of logs, timber, etc, fastened together so as to float on water, used for transport or as a platform. raft
- 28: very small in size or amount minimal
- 29: to fall or cause to fall and remain below the surface of water, either partially or completely. sink
- 30: to make someone or something thoroughly wet; to drench or saturate. soak
- 31: excellent; superior; remarkable. outstanding
- 32: to see or view something again. an act of examining, reviewing or revising, or the state of being examined, reviewed or revised.a second or additional study or consideration of certain facts, events, etc; a re - examination. review
- 33: the best possible result, set of conditions, etc. optimal
- 34: the overhead upper surface of a covered space ceiling
- 35: to hurt or damage (eg one ' s head) by hitting or knocking it. bump
- 36: inescapable death, ruin or other unpleasant fate. to condemn someone to death or some other dire fate doom
- 37: To throw or drop things in different directions so that they cover an area of ground. scatter
- 38: relating to or derived from the sun or utilizing the energies of the sun solar
- 39: to face someone, especially defiantly or accusingly. confront
- 40: a flammable colourless odourless gas which is the lightest of all known substances and by far the most abundant element in the universe hydrogen

2000 19

- 1: any spherically shaped artifact sphere
- 2: the amount of money set aside for a particular purpose budget
- 3: easily broken; liable to break.easily damaged or destroyed. fragile
- 4: to refuse to consider or accept (an idea, claim, etc). to put someone out of one ' s employment. dismiss

- 5: thinking, expressing or remembering without clarity or precision. vague
- 6: a piece of furniture, china, etc which is old and often valuable, and is sought after by collectors. antique
- 7: a meeting of a court, council or parliament, or the period during which such meetings are regularly held. session
- 8: shame or loss of favour or respect; disgrace
- 9: the branch of mathematics dealing with lines, angles, shapes, etc and their relationships geometry
- 10: to move along like water. flow
- 11: to trade or exchange (goods or services) without using money barter
- 12: not smooth, even or regular. approximate. rough
- 13: a component of a mixture or compound, especially one added to a mixture in cooking ingredient
- 14: violent and aggressive fierce
- 15: (of cattle, sheep, etc.) eat grass in a field. graze
- 16: easily seen or understood; clearly evident. obvious
- 17: to examine a crime, problem, statement, etc. carefully, especially to discover the truth investigate
- 18: to receive (money, property, a title, position, etc) after someone ' s death or through legal descent from a predecessor inherit
- 19: to move along on hands and knees, especially as a stage before learning to walk. crawl
- 20: the money gained from selling something for more than it originally cost. profit
- 21: an event or occurrence. incident
- 22: an ancient story that deals with gods and heroes, especially one used to explain some natural phenomenon. myth
- 23: to injure or weaken (oneself or a part of one ' s body) through over - exertion. strain
- 24: relating to or essential for life . determining life or death, or success or failure. essential; of the greatest importance. full of life; energetic. vital
- 25: to persuade someone forcefully or incite them (to do something).to beg or entreat someone (to do something). urge
- 26: not extreme; not strong or violent. moderate
- 27: any of various disorders, especially DIABETES MELLITUS, that are characterized by thirst and excessive production of urine diabetes
- 28: any nourishing substance nutrient
- 29: a slowly moving mass or river of ice formed by the accumulation and compaction of snow on mountains or near the poles. glacier
- 30: satisfied; happy; uncomplaining . the proportion in which a particular ingredient is present in something content
- 31: someone, usually more distant than a grandparent, from whom a person is directly descended. ancestor

- 32: showing no interest in or concern for it or them. indifferent
- 33: to be; to make up. to establish formally. constitute
- 34: a famous person. celebrity
- 35: an article written by or on behalf of the editor of a newspaper or magazine, usually one offering an opinion on a current topic editorial
- 36: to draw a sharp or pointed object across (a surface), causing damage or making marks. to rub the skin with the fingernails, especially to relieve itching. scratch
- 37: someone or something that obstructs, or hinders or prevents advance obstacle
- 38: crowding, lots of vehicles or traffic, a part of the body which is blocked with blood or mucus. congestion
- 39: rather cold. hostile. chilly
- 40: having the form of a circle. circular

2000 20

- 1: one of the many substances found in food such as meat, cheese, fish, or eggs, that is necessary for the body to grow and be strong protein
- 2: something new which is introduced, eg a new idea or method. innovation
- 3: a sensation perceived when eating or drinking which is a combination of taste and smell. flavor
- 4: to express (a word, speech, written text, etc) in another language, closely preserving the meaning of the original translate
- 5: to prove or show something to be right, just or reasonable. justify
- 6: to manage, govern or direct (one's affairs, an organization, etc). administer
- 7: anything that is considered valuable or useful, such as a skill, quality, person, etc asset
- 8: the male ruler of an empire or of a country which was once the centre of an empire. emperor
- 9: to call or cry out suddenly and loudly, eg in surprise or anger exclaim
- 10: to tell or narrate (a story, anecdote, etc). to show or form a connection or relationship between facts, events, etc relate
- 11: live in or at a specified place. dwell
- 12: in an animal or plant: a group of cells with a similar structure and particular function. tissue
- 13: to make fresh again. to revive (someone, oneself, etc) with drink, food, rest, etc. to make cool. refresh
- 14: the state of being male or female gender
- 15: directed or moving towards the back backward
- 16: someone who belongs to the opposing side in an argument, contest or battle, etc opponent
- 17: to make or become smooth and glossy by rubbing polish

- 18: a domestic task. a boring or unenjoyable task. chore
- 19: a ritual performed to mark a particular, especially public or religious, occasion. ceremony
- 20: containers, pots or other objects of baked clay. pottery
- 21: to describe or depict something. portray
- 22: to state positively and confidently; to guarantee. assure
- 23: to move someone or something to a different place. to get rid of someone or something. to murder or assassinate. remove
- 24: very unhappy; causing unhappiness or discomfort miserable
- 25: someone or something having power, authority, or influence; a master or ruler. lord
- 26: containing the nutrients required to support an abundant growth of crops, plants, etc. fertile
- 27: to shine with bright flashes of light; to sparkle. glitter
- 28: to read through or examine something carefully or critically. to look or glance over something quickly. scan
- 29: something someone owns. a quality or attribute property
- 30: the shape of a bone, a shell, or a plant or animal that has been preserved in rock for a very long period fossil
- 31: to make or become rotten, ruined, weaker in health or power, etc. decay
- 32: the visible shape or configuration of something. form
- 33: to try extremely hard; to struggle strive
- 34: feeling thankful; grateful
- 35: giving a warm bright light radiant
- 36: a regular, especially daily or weekly rather than monthly, payment from an employer to an employee, especially an unskilled or semi-skilled one. wage
- 37: to stop or put an end to (customs, laws, etc) abolish
- 38: a thickness or covering, especially one of several on top of each other. layer
- 39: the period of time that is happening now. intermediate between past and future. present
- 40: to contribute (a sum of money), especially on a regular basis. to undertake to receive (regular issues of a magazine, etc) in return for payment subscribe

2000 21

- 1: thin cord, or a piece of this. any of a set of pieces of stretched wire, catgut or other material that can vibrate to produce sound in various musical instruments such as the guitar, violin, piano, etc. a set of things that are threaded together, eg beads, pearls, etc. string

- 2: to improve or increase the value, quality or intensity of something (especially something already good) enhance
- 3: to charge them with (an offence) accuse
- 4: the curved path through which objects in space move around a planet or star orbit
- 5: a small ball or tablet of medicine, for swallowing. Compare CAPSULE, TABLET (sense 2). pill
- 6: to raise your shoulders and then lower them in order to say you do not know or are not interested shrug
- 7: to paint or draw something.to describe something, especially in detail. depict
- 8: to care for lovingly.to cling fondly to (a hope, belief or memory). cherish
- 9: concerning or relating to the basic nature or root of something; fundamental; intrinsic. radical
- 10: to crush mentally; to overpower (a person's emotions or thoughts, etc). overwhelm
- 11: complying or willing to comply with orders or requests; submissive to another's will. obedient
- 12: to become gradually less or smaller dwindle
- 13: to broadcast something, or to send out or carry signals or messages using radio, television, etc. transmit
- 14: a formally organized gathering for the discussion of matters of common interest or concern. conference
- 15: having a natural resistance to or protected by inoculation immune
- 16: a thing that is borrowed, especially a sum of money that is expected to be paid back with interest. loan
- 17: the method and order followed in doing something.a course of action; a step or measure taken. procedure
- 18: to move or make something move backwards or in an opposite direction. the opposite or contrary of something. reverse
- 19: not cooked.not processed, purified or refined, not trained or experienced. raw
- 20: to get rid of something as useless or unwanted. discard
- 21: worth, excellence or praiseworthiness. merit
- 22: the treatment of physical, social or mental diseases and disorders by means other than surgery or drugs. therapy
- 23: better than average or better than other people or things of the same type superior
- 24: a person with whom one works, especially in a profession or business. colleague
- 25: the space between two lines or surfaces that join, measured in degrees angle
- 26: deliberately cruel or violent. vicious
- 27: not straightforwardly or obviously stated or displayed. difficult to appreciate or perceive. delicate; understated. subtle
- 28: marked by or sharing a close and affectionate friendship. intimate
- 29: to continue with it in spite of resistance, difficulty, discouragement, etc.to continue steadily. to continue to exist. persist
- 30: the striking occurrence of events together or in sequence, without any causal connection. coincidence
- 31: to make or become smaller in size or extent, especially through exposure to heat, cold or moisture. shrink
- 32: without beginning or end; everlasting. eternal
- 33: great and impressive dignity, sovereign power or authority, eg the supreme greatness and power of God. majesty
- 34: a severe general shortage of food, usually caused by a population explosion or failure of food crops. famine
- 35: care in avoiding danger; prudent wariness. caution
- 36: (of a person) deal effectively with something difficult. cope
- 37: a soft reddish - brown metallic element that occurs both as the free metal and in various ores, especially CHALCOPYRITE, and which is an excellent conductor of heat and electricity. copper
- 38: the act of receiving or fact of being received. a formal party or social function to welcome guests, especially after a wedding. reception
- 39: the tangible substance that goes into the makeup of a physical object. fill tightly with a material stuff
- 40: something used for tying, binding or holding.something that unites or joins people together bond

2000 22

- 1: a part of an object designed for holding, moving, or carrying the object easily handle
- 2: a sudden overpowering fear that affects an individual, or especially one that grips a crowd or population panic
- 3: surprise or impress (someone) greatly. astonish
- 4: a small ball of colored glass or similar material used as a toy. marble
- 5: to cause (attention, notice, a crowd, interest, etc) to be directed towards oneself, itself, etc attract
- 6: quick to notice any unusual and potentially dangerous or difficult circumstances; vigilant. alert
- 7: the state of having lost hope.to lose or lack hope despair
- 8: a container, especially for liquid. a ship or large boat. vessel
- 9: an uncultivated or uninhabited region. wilderness
- 10: a route through; a corridor, narrow street, or channel. a piece of a text or musical composition of moderate length. passage

- 11: to like someone or something better than another prefer
- 12: small, but with all essentials neatly contained. compact
- 13: to leave something out, either by mistake or on purpose. omit
- 14: the art, science and profession of designing buildings, ships and other large structures and supervising their construction. architecture
- 15: the behavior of making sb feel ashamed or stupid and lose the respect of other people humiliation
- 16: having a bright and positive nature or idea. optimistic
- 17: the result of some action or situation, etc; consequence outcome
- 18: to decide or say officially that sth is not allowed ban
- 19: giving or showing firm and constant support or allegiance to a person or institution. loyal
- 20: to put into a particular group or category. classify
- 21: basic; underlying ; large; important ; essential; necessary. fundamental
- 22: to fill sth or become filled with gas or air inflate
- 23: the process of, or skill in, planning and conducting a military campaign. strategy
- 24: involving two or more people together joint
- 25: in the same or a similar manner.also; in addition. likewise
- 26: marked by a relatively high level of water vapor in the atmosphere. humid
- 27: to become red, especially because you are embarrassed, angry or hot . to clean sth by causing water to pass through it flush
- 28: by way of or by means of; through via
- 29: as a consequence; for this reason. hence
- 30: enough in quantity, or good enough in quality, for a particular purpose or need adequate
- 31: the ceremonial burial or cremation of a dead person. funeral
- 32: a registered medical practitioner who specializes in medical as opposed to surgical treatment of diseases and disorders. physician
- 33: easily damaged or broken. not strong or healthy.having fine texture or workmanship. delicate
- 34: to receive a diploma at the end of a course of study at high school. graduate
- 35: to return (a building, painting, etc) to a former condition by repairing or cleaning it, etc. restore
- 36: lacking positive or assertive qualities; submissive. passive
- 37: the framework of bones that supports and often protects the body of an animal, and to which the muscles are usually attached. skeleton
- 38: the act of unlawfully and intentionally killing a person. murder

- 39: to make believe; to act as if, or give the impression that, something is the case when it is not pretend
- 40: a group of things, people or concepts classed together because of some quality or qualities they have in common. category

2000 23

- 1: firmly balanced or fixed; not likely to wobble or fall over. a building where horses are kept. stable
- 2: not showing much care or thought casual
- 3: to propose them formally as a candidate for election or for a job, etc. to appoint them to (a post or position). nominate
- 4: in a plant: an immature knob - like shoot, often enclosed by protective scales, that will eventually develop into a leaf or flower. bud
- 5: to use or give up (a resource such as time or money) wholly to some purpose devote
- 6: the activity of buying and selling or of exchanging goods or services between people or countries trade
- 7: to see what will be needed or wanted in the future and do what is necessary in advance. anticipate
- 8: fit to be eaten; suitable to eat edible
- 9: an understanding of and feeling for the sadness or suffering of others. sympathy
- 10: a view from a particular place. someone ' s mental attitude or point of view. outlook
- 11: to become or make something less or smaller. diminish
- 12: connected with or belonging to a town, city or district that has its own local government municipal
- 13: to make or get ready. prepare
- 14: having no boundaries or limits in size, extent, time or space. infinite
- 15: in the interests of a person, group, or principle. behalf
- 16: a farm worker or small farmer. peasant
- 17: capable of bending easily without breaking. flexible
- 18: acting as a sign for some other thing or idea symbolic
- 19: respectable; suitable; modest, not vulgar or immoral. fairly good; adequate decent
- 20: a distinctive quality or feature. characteristic
- 21: to have to do with someone or something; to be about someone or something.worry or a cause of worry; concern
- 22: envious of someone else, their possessions, success, talents, etc. jealous
- 23: a person who pays rent for the use of a room, building, land, etc. to the person who owns it tenant
- 24: any substance in a water - like state. liquid
- 25: a strong feeling of fear or distress which occurs as a normal response to a dangerous or stressful situation, symptoms of which may include trembling, sweating, rapid pulse rate, dry mouth, nausea, etc. anxiety

- 26: the head of an educational institution.first in rank or importance; chief; main principal
- 27: a secondary or incidental product deriving from a manufacturing process by - product
- 28: a happening perceived through the senses, especially something unusual or scientifically explainable. phenomenon
- 29: to prevent someone from sharing or taking part. to shut someone or something out, or to keep them out. exclude
- 30: enough; adequate. sufficient
- 31: connected with religion or worship. devoted to a deity(a god or goddess.) , therefore regarded with deep and solemn respect; consecrated (to make sacred; to dedicate something to God). . sacred
- 32: useful, beneficial or rewarding. Important, enjoyable, interesting, etc. worth spending time, money or effort on. worthwhile
- 33: the state or action that changes the shape, appearance or sound of sth so that it is strange or not clear distortion
- 34: of or connected with the central government of some countries federal
- 35: to undergo or endure (physical or mental pain or other unpleasantness). to tolerate suffer
- 36: to ramble or wander, especially over a large area, with no fixed purpose or direction. roam
- 37: something, such as a business deal, that is settled or is in the process of being settled. transaction
- 38: a small round solid piece of medicine that you swallow tablet
- 39: a flat part at the side of a road for people to walk on . pavement
- 40: to leave or abandon completely(a place or person), intending not to return. desert

2000 24

- 1: to follow someone or something in order to overtake, capture or attack them or it, etc; to chase. pursue
- 2: to make something pure by removing dirt, waste substances, etc. refine
- 3: relating to the armed forces martial
- 4: to throw out lava, ash and gases.to break out suddenly and violently. erupt
- 5: a secret plan, especially one laid jointly with others, for contriving something illegal or evil; a conspiracy. plot
- 6: to, towards or of each other . felt by each of two or more people about the other or others. mutual
- 7: to fall or drop in a state of unconsciousness; to faint; collapse
- 8: the individual destiny or fortune of a person or thing; what happens to someone or something. fate
- 9: a large floating mass of ice detached from a glacier or ice sheet and carried out to sea. iceberg

- 10: full of energy, enthusiasm and new ideas. dynamic
- 11: done on purpose; not accidental. deliberate
- 12: too valuable to have a price; inestimably precious priceless
- 13: a feeling of being sad and without hope gloom
- 14: belonging or relating to, or consisting of, money monetary
- 15: of or adjoining the Atlantic Ocean. Atlantic
- 16: a small temporary roofed structure or tent, especially a covered stall at a fair or market. booth
- 17: a long speech by one person monologue
- 18: incomplete; in part only. partial
- 19: to speak rudely or offensively to or about someone or something. insult
- 20: to keep something upright or in place. support
- 21: sudden and unexpected; very quick. abrupt
- 22: to mention an idea, possible plan, or action for other people to consider suggest
- 23: a thing that takes your attention away from what you are doing or thinking about. distraction
- 24: a person in a court who has the authority to decide how criminals should be punished or to make legal decisions judge
- 25: the business of producing goods; all branches of manufacturing and trade. industry
- 26: (of a medical practitioner) advise and authorize the use of (a medicine or treatment) for someone, especially in writing. prescribe
- 27: to stare fixedly, usually for a long time gaze
- 28: to feel anger, bitterness or ill - will towards someone or something resent
- 29: one of the cords, consisting of a bundle of fibres, that carry instructions for movement and information on sensation between the brain or spinal cord and other parts of the body.courage; assurance. nerve
- 30: very strange or unusual and difficult to explain weird
- 31: any animal of which the female feeds her young on milk from her own body. Most mammals give birth to live young, not eggs mammal
- 32: to hang or hang up something.to delay or postpone something. suspend
- 33: on, in, belonging to or suitable for the inside; inner. internal
- 34: authority or charge; power to influence or guide.to regulate.to limit. control
- 35: various; assorted.different; dissimilar. diverse
- 36: a long slender stick or bar of wood, metal, etc. rod
- 37: to examine something again in order to identify and correct faults, improve it or to take new circumstances into account, etc. revise

- 38: a small lever which can be squeezed and released in order to set a mechanism going, especially one that fires a gun. trigger
- 39: immediate; quick; punctual. prompt
- 40: highest in rank, power, importance, etc; greatest supreme

2000 25

- 1: to bring up (a child that is not one's own).to encourage the development of (ideas, feelings, etc). foster
- 2: to use (one's position, power, etc) wrongly. abuse
- 3: a design plan or other technical drawing. blueprint
- 4: an opinion or a judgement about sb/sth that has been thought about very carefully assessment
- 5: to express dissatisfaction or displeasure complain
- 6: whole; finished; with nothing missing. to finish; complete
- 7: to have command or influence over someone. dominate
- 8: to annoy or irritate someone deliberately or unkindly. tease
- 9: to show approval or encouragement of someone or something by shouting cheer
- 10: a small magazine or book containing pictures and information about sth or advertising sth brochure
- 11: the top outside floor of a ship or boat deck
- 12: to care for young children or animals until they are fully grown.at or near the back of sth rear
- 13: having qualities or appearance traditionally associated with men, especially strength and aggressiveness. masculine
- 14: shock or greatly surprise. astound
- 15: the quantity or amount of something produced. output
- 16: a conveyance for transporting people or things, especially a self-powered one. vehicle
- 17: to restore someone to health or normality; to heal them. cure
- 18: to think of it as being written, made, said, or caused by them or it; to ascribe it to them or it attribute
- 19: a talk on a religious or moral subject, especially one given during a church service and based on a passage from the Bible. sermon
- 20: a course of study, especially at school or university. curriculum
- 21: decisive; critical.very important; essential. crucial
- 22: to hide the identity of someone or something by a change of appearance. disguise
- 23: always ready to attack; hostile. angry, and behaving in a threatening way aggressive

- 24: Someone who is at a place where something happens to someone else; a spectator bystander
- 25: a contest of speed between runners, horses, cars, etc.a tribe, nation or similar group of people thought of as distinct from others. race
- 26: to steal something from (a person or place), especially by force or threats. rob
- 27: to wrinkle one's forehead and draw one's eyebrows together in worry, disapproval, deep thought, etc frown
- 28: a ruler with complete and unrestricted power. dictator
- 29: to cut (wood, stone, etc) into a shape. carve
- 30: the pieces of writing in a passage which surround a particular word, phrase, etc and which contribute to the full meaning of the word, phrase, etc in question. context
- 31: to stitch, attach or repair (especially fabric) with thread, either by hand with a needle or by machine. sew
- 32: a scientist who studies and is trained in psychology psychologist
- 33: to produce new leaves or buds sprout
- 34: to delay or put off something till later. postpone
- 35: a loss of control of, and sometimes feeling in, part or most of the body, caused by disease or an injury to the nerves paralysis
- 36: a structure built by birds or other creatures, eg rats and wasps, etc in which to lay eggs, or give birth to and look after young. nest
- 37: strength; power; impact or impetus. force
- 38: a mechanical failure. breakdown
- 39: to get, obtain or earn (something desirable). gain
- 40: a silvery malleable metallic element that resists corrosion tin

2000 26

- 1: to completely destroy a place or an area devastate
- 2: an agreement between countries covering particular matters, especially one less formal than a treaty. convention
- 3: existing in a material or physical form; real or solid; not abstract. concrete
- 4: specific; single; individually known or referred to . especial; exceptional particular
- 5: admire (someone or something) deeply, as a result of their abilities, qualities, or achievements. respect
- 6: able to read and write. literate
- 7: a newly enlisted member of the army, air force, navy, etc.to enrol or obtain new members, employees, etc. recruit
- 8: to refuse to accept, agree to, admit, believe, etc. reject
- 9: the period of time for which a king or queen rules. to be a ruling king or queen. to prevail, exist or dominate reign

- 10: relating or belonging to an enemy. hostile
- 11: to make amends to someone for loss, injury or wrong, especially by a suitable payment. compensate
- 12: able to accept or tolerate delays, problems, or suffering without becoming annoyed or anxious. patient
- 13: to keep control of or restrain someone or something. rule
- 14: a contract granting use or occupation of property during a specified time for a specified payment. lease
- 15: to split or make something split. a sudden sharp sound. a narrow opening. crack
- 16: the act or state of persevering; continued effort to achieve something one has begun, despite setbacks. perseverance
- 17: to deprive someone of confidence, hope or the will to continue. discourage
- 18: take part in commercial trading of a particular commodity. deal
- 19: to use or bring something into use as an alternative, replacement, etc for something else. substitute
- 20: to give a view of something from a higher position. to fail to see or notice something. overlook
- 21: to wait for something. await
- 22: to make someone unconscious, eg by a blow to the head. stun
- 23: causing death; deadly. bringing ruin; disastrous. fatal
- 24: often changing. variable
- 25: to continue; to keep something in existence. maintain
- 26: to fulfil the needs, desires or expectations of someone. satisfy
- 27: a room or building in which things are made or repaired using tools or machinery. workshop
- 28: a short official statement or broadcast summary of news. bulletin
- 29: to be or cause someone or something to be slightly shocked or surprised, often with an attendant jump or twitch. startle
- 30: to supply someone or something with food needed for survival and growth. nourish
- 31: a concern, matter or thing to be done. an event or connected series of events. affair
- 32: to cut or gather (grain, etc); to harvest. reap
- 33: an enclosed or partly enclosed area within a building, vessel, etc for storage or some other purpose. bay
- 34: to carry (goods, letters, etc) to a person or place. to give or make (a speech, etc). deliver
- 35: to struggle, strive, fight or compete. contend
- 36: the time of day when light first appears as the sun rises. dawn
- 37: to turn upside down or inside out. invert
- 38: a substance, such as a liquid or gas, which can move about with freedom and has no fixed shape. fluid

- 39: to improve or remove faults from (a person, behaviour, etc). reform
- 40: mental or emotional strain, excitement or anxiety, usually accompanied by physical symptoms. tension

2000 27

- 1: behaviour that annoys or irritates people but does not mean or cause any serious harm. mischief
- 2: hit forcibly and deliberately with one's hand or a weapon or other implement. strike
- 3: to prevent or be prevented from breathing by an obstruction in the throat, fumes, emotion, etc. choke
- 4: to give (money, time, etc) for some joint purpose. contribute
- 5: to recognize a difference between two people or things. discriminate
- 6: to stop someone from doing something, or something from happening; to hinder. prevent
- 7: magnificent; majestic; highly impressive. superb
- 8: to hold back or restrain (feelings, laughter, a yawn, etc). to put a stop to something. suppress
- 9: happening or done at the same time as sth else. simultaneously
- 10: a weapon with a long shaft and a pointed tip, typically of metal, used for thrusting or throwing. spear
- 11: to tell or to inform. notify
- 12: to move back; to retreat or order to retreat. to take (money) from a bank account for use. withdraw
- 13: speaking two languages very well, especially with equal fluency. bilingual
- 14: unable to be endured. intolerable
- 15: a distinct period in history marked by or beginning at an important event. era
- 16: to take, force or keep apart (from others or each other). to set apart for a purpose. separate
- 17: to give life to someone or something. animate
- 18: to be a typical example of sth. exemplify
- 19: to develop or produce gradually. to develop from a primitive into a more complex or advanced form. evolve
- 20: to follow or go after them in an attempt to catch them. chase
- 21: to clean or brush an animal. a man on his wedding day, or just before or just after it. groom
- 22: cut down (an area of grass) with a machine. mow
- 23: a jet or jets of water for ornamental effect. a spring of water. fountain
- 24: stateliness, seriousness and formality of manner and appearance. goodness and nobility of character. dignity

- 25: the centre of a star or planet. core  
 26: that cannot be explained by the laws of science and that seems to involve gods or magic supernatural  
 27: soft and delicate; fragile. easily damaged or grieved; sensitive tender  
 28: famous and respected renowned  
 29: so large or extensive as to suggest a giant or mammoth gigantic  
 30: an innate, typically fixed pattern of behavior in animals in response to certain stimuli. instinct  
 31: to stretch or extend in a specified direction or over a specified area. an area between limits within which things may move, function, etc; range  
 32: to stick or remain fixed to something. adhere  
 33: to cause someone physical or mental suffering afflict  
 34: logically and clearly developed; consistent. coherent  
 35: peculiar, exclusively or typically belonging to or associated with them peculiar  
 36: to change the form or function of one thing into another. convert  
 37: based on experiments or experience rather than ideas or theories empirical  
 38: to spend time in deep religious or spiritual thought, often with the mind in a practised state of emptiness. meditate  
 39: a story originating in popular culture, typically passed on by word of mouth. folktale

2000 28

- 1: something that is inherited. heritage  
 2: daring or brave; confident and courageous. bold  
 3: to make or become marked or discoloured, often permanently. a mark or discoloration. stain  
 4: one group of soldiers, especially in tanks or on horses troop  
 5: an attitude of mind especially one that favors one alternative over others tendency  
 6: to take a firm hold of something or someone; to clutch. to understand. grasp  
 7: to knock down, break into pieces, completely ruin, etc. destroy  
 8: to lead or guide. to manage; to control conduct  
 9: to move back or away from the enemy or retire after defeat. to retire or withdraw to a place of safety or seclusion. retreat  
 10: something that motivates or encourages an action, work, etc, such as extra money paid to workers to increase output. incentive  
 11: to change; to become, or make something or someone become, different alter  
 12: struggle with a difficulty or problem. wrestle  
 13: likely to last for a long time without breaking or getting weaker durability

- 14: to hide; to place out of sight. to keep secret. conceal  
 15: to create or prepare sth carefully, giving particular attention to the details. to express your ideas in carefully chosen words formulate  
 16: belief in an influence that certain (especially commonplace) objects, actions or occurrences have on events, people's lives, etc. superstition  
 17: including everything. General. a one-piece garment with trousers to cover the legs and either a dungaree-type top, or top with sleeves, worn to protect clothes. overall  
 18: to endure, experience or be subjected to something undergo  
 19: a solemn and binding promise, especially one made to or in the name of a deity. vow  
 20: a building or part of a hospital where people can go for special medical treatment or advice clinic  
 21: to talk with excessive pride about one's own abilities or achievements, etc. boast  
 22: of behaviour that is difficult to stop or control compulsive  
 23: a large bedroom for several people, nowadays especially in a school. dormitory  
 24: a settlement abroad established and controlled by the founding country; colony  
 25: lying flat, especially face downwards. inclined or liable to do something. prone  
 26: the front part of the head, from forehead to chin. face  
 27: to shed tears as an expression of grief or other emotion. weep  
 28: a poor condition of health caused by a lack of food or a lack of the right type of food malnutrition  
 29: approval or appreciation shown by clapping. applause  
 30: an awareness of an external or internal stimulus, eg heat, pain or emotions, as a result of its perception by the senses. sensation  
 31: based on or believing the teachings of the Chinese philosopher Confucius Confucian  
 32: to raise someone to a more senior position; to contribute to something promote  
 33: not at all suitable or appropriate. ridiculous; silly. absurd  
 34: an expression of praise, admiration or approval. compliment  
 35: a long strip of cloth bearing a slogan or design, hung in a public place or carried in a demonstration or procession. banner  
 36: the highest point of a mountain or hill. summit  
 37: to become pregnant. to think of or imagine (an idea, etc). conceive  
 38: having no great depth. not profound or sincere; superficial shallow  
 39: not taking sides in a quarrel or war. neutral  
 40: to rest or move, or make something rest or move, on the surface of a liquid. to drift about or hover in the air. float

## 2000 29

- 1: something that is added to make something else complete or that makes up a deficiency  
supplement
- 2: noticeable; conspicuous. leading; notable.  
prominent
- 3: determined to be successful, rich, powerful,  
etc. ambitious
- 4: to be an expression or a representation of  
something in words, actions or form; to typify  
or personify. embody
- 5: to take (one number, quantity, etc) away from  
another; to deduct subtract
- 6: to direct the course of a ship, aircraft or other  
vehicle. to find one 's way and hold one 's  
course. navigate
- 7: a line or border marking the farthest limit of  
an area, etc. boundary
- 8: to behave, dress, etc in obedience to some  
standard considered normal by the majority  
conform
- 9: to make something neat and tidy, especially  
by clipping. to decorate with ribbons, lace,  
ornaments, etc trim
- 10: a reason for, or underlying cause of, action of  
a certain kind. motive
- 11: to be in overall control or charge of, or the  
manager of, something or someone  
manage
- 12: to make meek and humble; to deprive  
someone or something of spirit; to subdue.  
Not wild or dangerous. Docile, meek and  
submissive. tame
- 13: a sudden push forwards; a force producing  
sudden movement forwards; a thrust.  
impulse
- 14: large and with a lot of space spacious
- 15: the quality of being fair and impartial.  
equity
- 16: any drug or treatment which cures or controls  
a disease. remedy
- 17: the speed of sth in a particular direction  
velocity
- 18: able to be felt by touch. tangible
- 19: impress or stamp (a mark or outline) on a  
surface or body. imprint
- 20: to change the form or quality of something,  
usually only slightly. modify
- 21: to collect or gather something in an increasing  
quantity. accumulate
- 22: the study of human history and prehistory  
through the excavation of sites and the  
analysis of artifacts and other physical  
remains. archaeology
- 23: to go to an event, place, etc. attend
- 24: to send sb/sth somewhere, especially for a  
special purpose dispatch
- 25: in its natural unrefined state. rough or  
undeveloped crude
- 26: fully trained and competent; expert  
proficient

- 27: to identify (an illness) from a consideration of  
its symptoms. diagnose
- 28: completely stiff and inflexible. rigid
- 29: greatest possible in degree, number or  
amount. furthest or most remote in position;  
outermost. the greatest possible amount,  
degree or extent. utmost
- 30: to be composed or made up of several  
elements or ingredients. consist
- 31: to make (cloth or tapestry) in a loom, passing  
threads under and over the threads of a fixed  
warp; to interlace (threads) in this way.  
weave
- 32: whole; not broken or damaged; untouched  
intact
- 33: the smallest fundamental unit of a chemical  
compound that can take part in a chemical  
reaction. molecule
- 34: to change something, oneself, etc so as to fit  
new circumstances, etc; to make something  
suitable for a new purpose. adapt
- 35: to reproduce sexually. a race or lineage.  
breed
- 36: a feeling of sadness arising from deep  
disappointment or discouragement.  
dismay
- 37: a large natural or man - made lake, or a tank,  
in which water is collected and stored for  
public use, irrigation, etc. reservoir
- 38: a written plan; a preliminary sketch. draft
- 39: to restrict or limit. confine
- 40: break or fail to comply with (a rule or formal  
agreement). violate

## 2000 30

- 1: relating to space. spatial
- 2: the length of a straight line drawn from one  
side of a circle to the other, and passing  
through its centre, equal to twice the radius  
of the circle. diameter
- 3: loss or sacrifice cost
- 4: to receive money as payment for work that  
you do earn
- 5: moderate and self - restrained, especially in  
appetite, consumption of alcoholic drink, and  
behaviour. temperate
- 6: difficult to use, do, or deal with awkward
- 7: to suddenly show a strong or violent emotion,  
especially anger. to undergo an explosion.  
explode
- 8: a solemn promise. something left as security  
with someone to whom one owes money, etc.  
pledge
- 9: a short entertaining account of an incident  
anecdote
- 10: a second - year student at a school or  
university sophomore
- 11: to be strong and healthy; to grow well. to do  
well; to develop and prosper. flourish
- 12: to be the first person to make or use (a  
machine, game, method, etc). invent
- 13: a cupboard. a small private room. to shut up  
or away in private, eg for confidential  
discussion closet

- 14: to give or supply food to (animals, etc).  
feed
- 15: to speak or behave disparagingly, derisively,  
or contemptuously towards someone or  
something. mock
- 16: to place something on a surface, especially in  
a lying or horizontal position. if a bird, an  
insect, a fish, etc, it produces eggs from its  
body. lay
- 17: the scientific study of the origins and  
structure, composition, etc of the Earth,  
especially its rocks geology
- 18: to allow someone to leave; to dismiss or send  
away (a person), especially from  
employment. discharge
- 19: any sensation or change in bodily function  
that is experienced by a patient and is  
associated with a particular disease  
symptom
- 20: make (secret or new information) known.  
disclose
- 21: each of two or more children or offspring  
having one or both parents in common; a  
brother or sister. sibling
- 22: to remove cover, protection or shelter from  
something, or to allow this to be the case  
expose
- 23: to present or display something for public  
appreciation. exhibit
- 24: to cause someone to remember (something or  
to do something) remind
- 25: to crush something into small particles or  
powder between two hard surfaces grind
- 26: to make something slightly wet. damp
- 27: a deceptive or misleading appearance  
illusion
- 28: relating to language. relating to linguistics.  
linguistic
- 29: to discover, and usually indicate, the presence  
or existence of (something which should not  
be there or whose presence is not obvious).  
detect
- 30: to consider them as responsible for  
(something bad, wrong or undesirable)  
blame
- 31: the underside of the foot. alone; only. exclusive  
sole
- 32: close observation of a person or group  
surveillance
- 33: to accept a duty, responsibility or task.  
undertake
- 34: a large round stone, metal or wooden post  
that is used to support a bridge, the roof of a  
building, etc., especially when it is also  
decorative pillar
- 35: extremely careful and attending to every  
detail. thorough
- 36: a square or rectangular piece of wood, glass  
or metal that forms part of a larger surface  
such as a door or wall panel
- 37: to talk or argue about something in  
conversation. discuss
- 38: to indicate or declare. signify
- 39: to rise or fly high into the air. soar
- 40: handwriting as distinct from print; written  
characters. script

2000 31

- 1: money which comes to a person, organization,  
etc from any source, eg property, shares, etc.  
revenue
- 2: to give, set apart or assign something to  
someone or for some particular purpose  
allocate
- 3: praise that is not sincere, especially in order  
to obtain sth from sb flattery
- 4: to consider someone or something in a  
specified way regard
- 5: a company of animals, especially large ones,  
that habitually remain together. herd
- 6: an organized journey with a specific purpose.  
expedition
- 7: to set in a particular place or position. to find  
the exact position of something or someone.  
locate
- 8: the part of mathematics that involves the  
adding and multiplying, etc. of numbers  
arithmetic
- 9: of, from, or like God or a god. divine
- 10: a usually long - standing dispute or argument,  
especially one where there is a strong  
difference of opinion controversy
- 11: a mark or sign that some person, animal or  
thing has been in a particular place. trace
- 12: to hurry; to move forward or go quickly.  
rush
- 13: to feel sorry, repentant, distressed,  
disappointed, etc about (something one has  
done or that has happened); regret
- 14: an imaginary line around the Earth forming  
the great circle that is equidistant from the  
north and south poles equator
- 15: an area of ground that is very wet or covered  
with water and in which plants, trees, etc. are  
growing swamp
- 16: connected with mental processes of  
understanding cognitive
- 17: having or showing a willingness to act  
dishonestly in return for money or personal  
gain. corrupt
- 18: in agreement with it; in keeping with  
it. adhering to the same set of principles; not  
contradictory. consistent
- 19: to surrender; to give in, especially to the  
wishes or control of another person; to stop  
resisting them. submit
- 20: the act of storing or the state of being stored.  
the act or process of storing information in a  
computer 's memory. storage
- 21: a chemical element that is found in all living  
things, existing in a pure state as diamond,  
graphite and buckminsterfullerene carbon
- 22: belonging to, for, from or on the outside  
external
- 23: to pollute or infect (a substance).  
contaminate
- 24: concerned with what is actually the case  
rather than interpretations of or reactions to  
it. factual

- 25: the act, state, process or manner of moving. a single movement, especially one made by the body; a gesture or action. motion
- 26: to spring or jump back from a solid surface. bounce
- 27: having a low opinion of oneself and one's abilities, etc. lowly, modest or unpretentious. humble
- 28: to come or bring someone back to consciousness, strength, health, vitality, etc. revive
- 29: different from what is expected or usual abnormal
- 30: to delay or hold back; to prevent the progress of something. to be an obstacle; to obstruct. hinder
- 31: the official legal right to make or sell an invention for a particular number of years patent
- 32: the practice or study of preserving one's health and preventing the spread of disease, especially by keeping oneself and one's surroundings clean. hygiene
- 33: to remark on something or someone, usually briefly or indirectly. a remark, usually a brief reference mention
- 34: behaviour or attitudes that show high moral standards virtue
- 35: the regular beating of the heart, especially when it is felt at the wrist or side of the neck pulse
- 36: the quality of being convenient. convenience
- 37: to put in prison. to confine or restrain as if in a prison. imprison
- 38: extremely beautiful or attractive; magnificent. gorgeous
- 39: going to happen soon upcoming
- 40: enroll or be enrolled in the armed services. enlist

2000 32

- 1: made of clay and hardened by heat. ceramic
- 2: having or being of very little importance or value. only interested in unimportant things; frivolous. trivial
- 3: an interruption or stop to movement, progression or growth. halt
- 4: agreement or consent; harmony accord
- 5: to move (someone or something, especially a growing plant) from one place to another. transplant
- 6: any of several epidemic diseases with a high mortality rate; plague
- 7: a means of raising money by selling numbered tickets and giving prizes to the holders of numbers drawn at random. lottery
- 8: an end to a disagreement and the start of a good relationship again. reconciliation
- 9: to carry; to transport. to communicate. convey

- 10: very or unusually large or great. very good; splendid. immense
- 11: saying or doing the same thing many times, so that it becomes boring repetitive
- 12: the distance from the top or surface to the bottom of sth depth
- 13: based on personal opinion, thoughts, feelings, etc; not impartial. Compare OBJECTIVE. subjective
- 14: to admit or accept the truth of (a fact or situation). acknowledge
- 15: to own up to (a fault, wrongdoing, etc); to admit (a disagreeable fact, etc) reluctantly. confess
- 16: having an acid taste or smell, similar to that of lemon juice or vinegar. sour
- 17: to hold someone closely in the arms, affectionately or as a greeting. embrace
- 18: sound that is higher than humans can hear ultrasound
- 19: to give sb official permission to do, own, or use sth license
- 20: to come out from hiding or into view. to become known or apparent. emerge
- 21: to make a hole in or through; to puncture; to make (a hole) with something sharp. pierce
- 22: to pull or draw something out, especially by force or with effort. extract
- 23: something that completes or perfects; something that provides a needed balance or contrast. complement
- 24: a person who enters a building illegally in order to steal burglar
- 25: any liquid-borne waste matter, especially human excrement, carried away in drains sewage
- 26: the ability to learn, understand, and make judgments or have opinions that are based on reason intelligence
- 27: to come or arise from it; to have it as a source. to trace something back to (a source or origin). derive
- 28: a small group or gathering. a number of flowers growing together on one stem. to crowd, to get together cluster
- 29: not able to walk properly, especially due to an injury or defect of the leg, hip, etc. lame
- 30: an official document that formally acknowledges or witnesses a fact, an achievement or qualification, or one's condition certificate
- 31: of a higher quality and more expensive than usual deluxe
- 32: food that remains uneaten at the end of a meal. not used up, not eaten, etc leftover
- 33: the flat cutting edge of a knife, saw, or other tool or weapon. blade
- 34: to search or travel through (a place) for the purpose of discovery. explore
- 35: to consider or contemplate it deeply ponder
- 36: an earnest appeal. a statement made in a court of law by or on behalf of the defendant. plea

- 37: to govern with cruelty and injustice. to distress or afflict someone. oppress
- 38: an act of hitting a ball, for example with a bat or racket. stroke
- 39: a written legal authorization for doing something, eg arresting someone, or searching property. to guarantee (goods, etc) as being of the specified quality or quantity; to confirm as genuine or worthy, etc. warrant
- 40: to change or cause something to change from a liquid into a vapour at a temperature below the boiling point of the liquid. evaporate

2000 33

- 1: height, especially above sea level, of a mountain, aircraft, etc. altitude
- 2: to impair, ruin or make useless or valueless. spoil
- 3: To increase or make as great as possible maximize
- 4: to provide someone with a place in which to stay. accommodate
- 5: the part of a theatre, hall, etc where the audience sits auditorium
- 6: the sudden start of sth unpleasant, especially violence or a disease outbreak
- 7: to completely fill your mind so that you cannot think of anything else, in a way that is not normal obsess
- 8: to disappear suddenly. vanish
- 9: great sorrow and unhappiness, especially at someone 's death; grief
- 10: an explorer of, or settler in, hitherto unknown or wild country. someone who breaks new ground in anything; an innovator or initiator. to explore and open up (a route, etc). pioneer
- 11: a large plant that is smaller than a tree and that has several stems of wood coming from the ground shrub
- 12: not to give proper care and attention to someone or something. neglect
- 13: machines or machine systems collectively machinery
- 14: identical to another. an exact copy. To copy duplicate
- 15: continue to have (something); keep possession of. retain
- 16: a man who pursues a relationship with a particular woman, with a view to marriage. suitor
- 17: responses and reactions to an inquiry or report, etc that provide guidelines for adjustment and development. feedback
- 18: related to or based on reason or logic. rational
- 19: to insist on or defend (one 's rights, opinions, etc). assert
- 20: an increase in the amount of sth over a period of time buildup
- 21: a skilled fighting man, especially one belonging to earlier times. any distinguished soldier or veteran. warrior

- 22: complicated in design; complex. carefully planned or worked out. elaborate
- 23: unfasten, untie, or loosen (something). undo
- 24: a very brief look glimpse
- 25: to throw something up into the air. toss
- 26: a thin flat piece of food that has been cut off a larger piece slice
- 27: warm and comfortable. friendly, intimate and confidential cozy
- 28: a prepared drink, especially a hot drink (eg tea or coffee) or an alcoholic drink (eg beer) beverage
- 29: careful to prevent suspicion or embarrassment, especially by keeping a secret. discreet
- 30: to suggest as being suitable to be accepted, chosen, etc; to commend recommend
- 31: A sale where goods are sold to the person who offers the most money for them auction
- 32: the offering of a slaughtered person or animal on an altar to God or a god. sacrifice
- 33: to become, or make something, bigger or fatter through injury or infection, or by filling with liquid or air. swell
- 34: having or showing too high an opinion of one 's own abilities or importance; impudently over - presumptive arrogant
- 35: introduced from a foreign country, especially a distant and tropical country exotic
- 36: emitting or relating to the emission of ionizing radiation or particles. radioactive
- 37: to remain for a long time. to be slow or reluctant to leave. linger
- 38: to mix (different sorts or varieties) into one. blend
- 39: unable to be avoided; certain to happen. inevitable
- 40: existing in large quantities abundant

2000 34

- 1: a word or phrase used to describe sb/sth else, and to make the description more powerful metaphor
- 2: resolve or reach an agreement about (an argument or problem). settle
- 3: to consider the circumstances or possibilities regarding it, usually without any factual basis and without coming to a definite conclusion. speculate
- 4: the relationship between living things and their surroundings. ecology
- 5: someone able to act for another in legal or business matters. attorney
- 6: requiring or demanding immediate attention, action, etc; pressing. forcefully and earnestly made. urgent
- 7: disagreement; fierce argument; a quarrel. a struggle, fight or battle, usually on a lesser scale than a WAR. conflict
- 8: to shake or tremble. vibrate

- 9: tip (something) over so that it is on its side or upside down. overturn
- 10: to make sth last longer prolong
- 11: the act of founding or establishing an institution, etc; foundation
- 12: marked by or showing unaffected simplicity and lack of guile or worldly experience naive
- 13: the transmission of recognizable and genetically based characteristics from one generation to the next. heredity
- 14: to release or make something flow.a small building, usually made of wood, used for storing things shed
- 15: a long, slender and usually metal instrument used by doctors to examine a wound, locate a bullet, etc. a comprehensive investigation. probe
- 16: to excite or arouse the senses of someone. stimulate
- 17: a blue, brown or purple mark that appears on the skin after sb has fallen, been hit, etc. bruise
- 18: the equipment and systems that keep places clean, especially by removing human waste sanitation
- 19: material made by weaving wool, cotton, silk, etc., used for making clothes, curtains, etc. and for covering furniture fabric
- 20: a bladed farm implement used to turn over the surface of the soil and bury stubble, weeds, etc, in preparation for the cultivation of a crop. plow
- 21: having full command of a foreign language.spoken or written with ease fluent
- 22: fully matured and ready to be picked or harvested and eaten. ripe
- 23: very exciting or impressive (usually in a pleasant way); very surprising breathtaking
- 24: to dismiss from or deprive someone of membership of (a club or school, etc), usually permanently as punishment for misconduct. expel
- 25: carrying a child or young in the womb . loaded with significance . fruitful in results pregnant
- 26: an essential supporting structure of a building, vehicle, or object. framework
- 27: to persuade, influence or cause someone to do something induce
- 28: a sum of money charged for teaching or instruction by a school, college, or university. tuition
- 29: the reporting of a particular important event or subject. the amount of protection given by an insurance company. coverage
- 30: the inside part of sth interior
- 31: a widespread occurrence of an infectious disease in a community at a particular time. epidemic
- 32: most obvious or noticeable predominant
- 33: to happen before sth or come before sth/sb in order precede

- 34: the blank space around a page of writing or print. any edge, border or fringe. margin
- 35: a substance in the form of a mist, fume or smoke, especially one coming off from a solid or liquid. vapor
- 36: something that decorates or adds grace or beauty to a person or thing. ornament
- 37: weaken or damage something (especially a human faculty or function). impair
- 38: relating to or denoting a metropolis, often inclusive of its surrounding areas. metropolitan
- 39: protect, hide, or conceal from danger or harm shield
- 40: against (especially in sports and legal use). versus

2000 35

- 1: to feel or make someone feel a sudden strong glowing, tingling or throbbing sensation, especially of excitement, emotion or pleasure. thrill
- 2: empty or unoccupied.having, showing or suggesting an absence of thought, concentration or intelligence. vacant
- 3: a sport that involves exercises intended to display strength and balance and agility gymnastics
- 4: a substance, for example penicillin, that can destroy or prevent the growth of bacteria and cure infections antibiotic
- 5: to make sth increase, or become better or more successful boost
- 6: a substance composed of two or more elements combined in fixed proportions and held together by chemical bonds. compound
- 7: to crash together or crash into someone or something collide
- 8: something that people are interested in for only a short period of time fad
- 9: a garden or piece of land where fruit trees are grown. orchard
- 10: the number or amount of a group or part of something when compared to the whole proportion
- 11: a series or succession of things in a specific order; the order they follow. sequence
- 12: the state or condition of being preoccupied or engrossed with something. preoccupation
- 13: a heavy metal hook that is lowered from a ship or boat to stop it from drifting anchor
- 14: a part of an area of activity, especially of a country 's economy sector
- 15: a feeling of sorrow and pity for someone in trouble compassion
- 16: to walk, move or travel about, with no particular destination; to ramble. wander
- 17: to take air, smoke, gas, etc. into your lungs as you breathe inhale
- 18: a red or brown oxide coating on iron or steel caused by the action of oxygen and moisture rust

- 19: to cite or offer (someone else or the words or ideas, etc of someone else) to substantiate an argument. quote
- 20: to disturb the order or peaceful progress of (an activity, process, etc) disrupt
- 21: a shape produced by a curve that bends around and crosses itself. loop
- 22: to be like or similar to someone or something else, especially in appearance resemble
- 23: being the total amount of sth before anything is taken away gross
- 24: written material, such as novels, poems and plays, that is valued for its language and content. literature
- 25: a lack of symmetry asymmetry
- 26: single; lone.preferring to be alone; not social. solitary
- 27: the possibility that something good might happen in the future prospect
- 28: to place (a dead body) in a grave, the sea, etc. bury
- 29: evil or sinful; immoral. wicked
- 30: a tool or utensil.to carry out, fulfil or perform implement
- 31: a thing that honors or commemorates a person or an event, eg a statue or monument. memorial
- 32: a thick, soft, moist substance, usually produced by mixing dry ingredients with a liquid. paste
- 33: to maintain one ' s position or stance against someone or something. withstand
- 34: possessing knowledge of, specializing in or relating to a practical skill or applied science, especially those sciences which are useful to industry. technical
- 35: to annoy or infuriate someone, especially deliberately. provoke
- 36: a person to whom reference is made to settle a question, dispute, etc.an umpire or judge, eg of a game or in a dispute. referee
- 37: to injure (a joint) by the sudden overstretching or tearing of a ligament or ligaments sprain
- 38: to catch up with and go past (a car or a person, etc) moving in the same direction. overtake
- 39: a seat with legs but with nothing to support your back or arms stool
- 40: having no name. anonymous

2000 36

- 1: to match or be similar or equal correspond
- 2: (of an animal, typically a bird or fish) move from one region or habitat to another, especially regularly according to the seasons. migrate
- 3: to pretend that you have a particular feeling simulate
- 4: an inclination to favour or disfavour one side against another in a dispute, competition, etc; a prejudice. bias

- 5: to eject the contents of the stomach forcefully through the mouth through a reflex action; to be sick. vomit
- 6: to put your foot down while you are stepping or walking tread
- 7: a person who has complete power in a country and uses it in a cruel and unfair way tyrant
- 8: a thing said or done that serves as a signal to an actor or other performer to enter or to begin their speech or performance. cue
- 9: to defeat someone or something; to succeed in a struggle against them or it; to deal successfully with them or it. overcome
- 10: the action of incorporating a racial or religious group into a community integration
- 11: a building or place that has been made stronger and protected against attack fortress
- 12: much loved; very dear beloved
- 13: (being) the most recent or the one before the present one last
- 14: the interpretation of divine will; the foretelling of the future; prophecy
- 15: a space from which most or all of the matter has been removed, or where there is little or no matter vacuum
- 16: to produce many identical copies of (a gene) by genetic engineering. clone
- 17: tiredness after work or effort, either mental or physical; exhaustion. fatigue
- 18: an extremely tall building skyscraper
- 19: dark; dim. not clear; hidden; difficult to see. obscure
- 20: a tax that is paid on goods coming into or going out of a country tariff
- 21: to seek or ask for information inquire
- 22: a long - handled digging tool with a broad metal blade which is designed to be pushed into the ground with the foot; spade
- 23: .absence of difficulty.to become or to make sth less unpleasant, painful, severe, etc. ease
- 24: any of various single - celled fungi that reproduce asexually by budding or division yeast
- 25: a tall plant like grass with a hollow stem that grows in or near water reed
- 26: a small burrowing insectivorous mammal with dark velvety fur, a long muzzle, and very small eyes. mole
- 27: something that can be seen; a sight, especially one that is impressive, wonderful, disturbing, ridiculous, etc spectacle
- 28: to establish or strengthen as with new evidence or facts affirm
- 29: a substance that is put into the blood and that protects the body from a disease vaccine
- 30: left over when others are put into groups or pairs; remaining. unusual; strange odd
- 31: To lie over part of something; to have elements in common overlap
- 32: possessed or apparently possessed from birth; innate or hereditary. inborn
- 33: an amount of money that has been saved or has been made available for a particular purpose fund

- 34: to hold firmly or tightly; to stick. cling
- 35: to strip the skin or rind off (a fruit or vegetable). peel
- 36: an amount that exceeds the amount required or used; an amount that is left over after requirements have been met; surplus
- 37: to share. to split up or separate into parts divide
- 38: a statement or proposition assumed to be true for the sake of argument. hypothesis
- 39: a short poem or song, usually written in the first person and expressing a particular emotion. expressing personal, private or individual emotions. lyric
- 40: a process in which the genetic material of a person, a plant or an animal changes in structure when it is passed on to children, etc., causing different physical characteristics to develop mutation

2000 37

- 1: the suppression or prohibition of any parts of books, films, news, etc.that are considered obscene, politically unacceptable, or a threat. censorship
- 2: perpendicular to the horizon; upright. running from top to bottom, not side to side. a vertical line or direction vertical
- 3: to become tighter or narrower constrict
- 4: to dive, throw oneself, fall or rush headlong in or into it. plunge
- 5: something someone has done.a brave action or notable achievement. deed
- 6: a number of things loosely fastened or tied together.a loose parcel, especially one contained in a cloth. bundle
- 7: to prevent (someone, oneself, etc) from doing something. to take away someone ' s freedom, especially by arresting them. restrain
- 8: the finely ground meal of wheat or any other cereal grain. flour
- 9: very bad or unpleasant nasty
- 10: a piece of clothing. garment
- 11: disturbingly provocative intriguing
- 12: an artificial channel or waterway. a bodily passage or tube canal
- 13: to give evidence in court. testify
- 14: a test done in order to learn something or to discover if something works or is true experiment
- 15: producing powerful feelings or strong, clear images in the mind. vivid
- 16: wanting to do sth or wanting sth to happen very much keen
- 17: to be grateful or thankful for something.to be aware of the value, quality, etc of something. appreciate
- 18: using or based on what one feels to be true even without conscious reasoning; instinctive. intuitive
- 19: someone who loves and serves their fatherland or country devotedly patriot

- 20: a natural physical desire, especially for food; appetite
- 21: negative and unpleasant adverse
- 22: the act of sharing or exchanging sth, especially ideas or information interchange
- 23: a high opinion generally held about someone or something; reputation
- 24: to understand; to grasp with the mind; comprehend
- 25: to handle something, or move or work it with the hands, especially in a skilful way. manipulate
- 26: the hard - baked outer surface of a loaf of bread. crust
- 27: teacher, wise and faithful advisor mentor
- 28: the process of determining the size, extent, quantity, or capacity of something using a standardized scale or unit. measurement
- 29: the part of a cooker that directs heat downwards to cook food that is placed underneath it grill
- 30: to happen or appear for the first time in a particular place or situation originate
- 31: happening or done in a natural, often sudden way, without any planning or without being forced spontaneous
- 32: the activity of contributing to the fulfillment of a need or furtherance of an effort or purpose aid
- 33: to remove (a covering, wallpaper, etc) by peeling or pulling it off. to take one ' s clothes off. strip
- 34: a blasphemous or obscene expression, usually of anger; an oath. curse
- 35: to put or fit something inside something else insert
- 36: an area of grassland suitable or used for the grazing of livestock. pasture
- 37: a fault, defect, imperfection or blemish. a mistake, eg in an argument. flaw
- 38: very thin, especially in a way that you find unpleasant or ugly skinny
- 39: to put something inside a letter or in its envelope.to shut in or surround. enclose

2000 38

- 1: to set or put (a pole or flag, etc) in a vertical position. erect
- 2: containing poison toxic
- 3: sloping sharply. unreasonably high. steep
- 4: a burial ground; a graveyard. cemetery
- 5: existing under the surface of sth else.important in a situation but not always easily noticed or stated clearly underlying
- 6: lacking a definite plan, system or order; haphazard; irregular random
- 7: to apply pressure, squeeze together . To press together compress
- 8: to try to do it, especially seriously and with effort endeavor

- 9: the act or policy of separating people of different races, religions or sexes and treating them in a different way  
segregation
- 10: to look at or examine closely, often to find faults or mistakes. inspect
- 11: relating to or consisting of words . spoken, not written verbal
- 12: to look with a fixed gaze . an act of staring.  
stare
- 13: to regard or describe something as being greater or better than it really is.  
exaggerate
- 14: friendly and sociable; extrovert. leaving;  
departing. outgoing
- 15: a medical condition that causes you to react badly or feel ill/sick when you eat or touch a particular substance allergy
- 16: relating or belonging to earliest times or the earliest stages of development primitive
- 17: to use indecent or blasphemous language.to promise solemnly, usually by taking an oath.  
swear
- 18: a four - wheeled horse - drawn passenger vehicle.a railway coach for carrying passengers. carriage
- 19: to do more than one thing at a time multitask
- 20: following one after the other; in sequence.  
consecutive
- 21: very great or extreme.feeling or expressing emotion deeply. intense
- 22: belonging or relating to plays, the theatre or acting in general. dramatic
- 23: information, especially of a biased or misleading nature, used to promote or publicize a particular political cause or point of view. propaganda
- 24: to remind people of an important person or event from the past with a special action or object commemorate
- 25: to set free. liberate
- 26: to control and direct the affairs of (a country, state, or organization). govern
- 27: shelter or protection from danger or trouble. any place, person or thing offering such shelter. refuge
- 28: to do with learning, study, education or teaching. academic
- 29: a large rich meal, eg to celebrate some occasion. feast
- 30: to name, choose or specify someone or something for a particular purpose or duty. to mark or indicate something. designate
- 31: lasting for a long time chronic
- 32: to put, move or go forward, sometimes in a threatening way. advance
- 33: sleepy; causing sleepiness. drowsy
- 34: to think about; to go over something mentally; to meditate. contemplate
- 35: existing or occurring at or on the surface.  
superficial
- 36: the central part of a plant that grows upward from its root. to stop (the flow of something)  
stem

- 37: to carry (goods, passengers, etc) from one place to another. to send (a criminal) to a penal colony overseas. transport
- 38: the artificial method or way to provide (land) with a supply of water. irrigation
- 39: a typical pattern or situation.an accepted way of behaving, etc. norm
- 40: a severe general shortage of food, usually caused by a population explosion or failure of food crops. famine

2000 39

- 1: a narrow passage behind or between buildings. alley
- 2: to press or crush so as to extract (liquid, juice, toothpaste, etc). squeeze
- 3: to compose, recite or perform (music, verse, etc) without preparing it in advance.  
improvise
- 4: to organize the different parts of an activity and the people involved in it so that it works well coordinate
- 5: less advanced in mental, physical, or social development than is usual for one's age.  
retarded
- 6: known to be real and genuine and not a copy  
authentic
- 7: to give one ' s permission for it; to agree to it. to agree to do something. consent
- 8: to complete successfully; to accomplish; to achieve. attain
- 9: existing in large numbers .amounting to a large indefinite number numerous
- 10: one of the areas that some countries are divided into with its own local government  
province
- 11: untamed or undomesticated. savage
- 12: a criminal who is a fugitive from the law. To make sth no longer legal. To make sb an outlaw. outlaw
- 13: weak and easily hurt physically or emotionally vulnerable
- 14: a child who has lost both parents, or, more rarely, one parent orphan
- 15: to lean or make someone lean towards (a particular opinion or conduct); to be, or make someone, disposed towards it incline
- 16: personal possessions belonging
- 17: the ability to move easily from one place, social class, or job to another mobility
- 18: the process or a period of changing from one state or condition to another. transition
- 19: to quiver or tremble, eg with fear. shiver
- 20: a structure that provides privacy and protection from danger shelter
- 21: an important development that may lead to an agreement or achievement breakthrough
- 22: to make or become temporarily or permanently longer or wider by pulling or drawing out. to extend in space or time.  
stretch
- 23: to confer; to bargain.to bring about (an agreement), or arrange (a treaty, price, etc), by conferring. negotiate

- 24: concerned with management or administration. relating to the carrying out of laws executive
- 25: not having enough of sth, especially sth that is essential deficient
- 26: in or into every part of sth throughout
- 27: the ability to invent things or solve problems in clever new ways ingenuity
- 28: an optical instrument used for viewing very small objects. microscope
- 29: a short, slender, sharp - pointed metal pin, used to join things together by being rotated. screw
- 30: to force; to drive. compel
- 31: in progress; going on. continuing. ongoing
- 32: complete confusion or disorder. chaos
- 33: the act of implying something, or the state of being implied. implication
- 34: an annoying or troublesome person, thing or circumstance. nuisance
- 35: an advance view. preview
- 36: a favorite saying of a sect or political group slogan
- 37: to take or grab suddenly, eagerly or forcibly. seize
- 38: to disturb something ' s normal balance or stability. to disturb or distress someone emotionally. emotionally distressed, angry or offended, etc. disturbed upset
- 39: belonging to or existing from birth; inherent. innate
- 40: a right granted to an individual or a select few, bestowing an advantage not enjoyed by others. privilege

2000 40

- 1: clean (an area) by brushing away dirt or litter. sweep
- 2: the outline of a person ' s face when you look from the side, not the front profile
- 3: a process of voting, in writing and typically in secret. ballot
- 4: the killing of animals, especially for food. cruel and violent murder. the large - scale indiscriminate killing of people or animals. slaughter
- 5: (of a knife, pencil, etc.) having a worn - down edge or point; not sharp. blunt
- 6: importance or extent. the degree of brightness of a star. magnitude
- 7: a set of principles concerned with the nature and appreciation of beauty, especially in art. aesthetics
- 8: to mislead or lie to someone. deceive
- 9: to order someone to come or appear, eg in a court of law as a witness, defendant, etc. summon
- 10: to move or be moved by a current of air or wind, etc. to send (a current of air) from the mouth. blow
- 11: feeling, showing or marked by emotional, nervous or mental strain. tense

- 12: throw (something) forcefully in a specified direction. cast
- 13: the study of the fundamental nature of knowledge, reality, and existence, especially when considered as an academic discipline. philosophy
- 14: to work together with sb in order to produce or achieve sth collaborate
- 15: to reduce greatly in number, quantity, etc; to use up (supplies, money, energy, resources, etc) deplete
- 16: to change a written record or information so that it is no longer true falsify
- 17: someone who is walking past a house, shop, incident, etc passerby
- 18: a statement that seems to contradict itself. a situation involving apparently contradictory elements. paradox
- 19: Relating to the supposed ability of the human mind to sense things that cannot be observed psychic
- 20: when a liquid boils or when you boil it, it is heated to the point where it forms bubbles and turns to steam or vapour boil
- 21: the state of suffering and death caused by having no food starvation
- 22: to break or fly open or into pieces, usually suddenly and violently. burst
- 23: to increase sth in strength, especially sound amplify
- 24: serious or over - serious. showing determination, sincerity or strong feeling. earnest
- 25: to go or be beyond in degree or extent; to exceed. surpass
- 26: a business firm. a project that requires boldness and initiative. enterprise
- 27: the opinions that sb has about sth and expresses publicly stance
- 28: to shake or shudder involuntarily, eg with cold, fear, weakness, etc. tremble
- 29: immediately following another or each other successive
- 30: to regard with respect or approval admire
- 31: a short pole with a broad blade at one or both ends, used without an oarlock to move a small boat or canoe through the water. paddle
- 32: a connection between two things in which one thing changes as the other does correlation
- 33: to have enough money, time, etc to spend on something; afford
- 34: to assert the opposite of or deny (a statement, etc) made by (a person). contradict
- 35: a set of instructions telling you how to prepare and cook food, including a list of what food is needed for this recipe
- 36: wood, especially wood prepared for building or carpentry. a wooden beam in the framework of something, especially a ship or house. timber
- 37: run at full speed over a short distance. sprint
- 38: slight knowledge of something or someone. acquaintance

39: to admit defeat by giving oneself up to an enemy; to yield. to lose or give up something. to give or hand over someone or something  
surrender

2000 41

- 1: an illness with fever and often loss of consciousness, caused by being in too great a heat for too long heatstroke
- 2: to make a regular systematic tour of (an area) to maintain security or surveillance. patrol
- 3: kind, polite and generous, especially to sb of a lower social position gracious
- 4: to turn something that is written in code into ordinary language decode
- 5: to go somewhere secretly, trying to avoid being seen sneak
- 6: having or displaying a broad knowledge and experience of the world and its culture. sophisticated
- 7: to guide or control the direction of (a vehicle or vessel) using a steering wheel, rudder, etc. steer
- 8: to increase the speed of something. accelerate
- 9: to cut or tear sth into small pieces shred
- 10: to express (a wish or greeting, etc).command or order (someone) to do something. bid
- 11: a description of events, especially in a novel story narrative
- 12: an experienced and distinguished male politician. statesman
- 13: a person in the same position, involved in the same activity, or otherwise associated with another. fellow
- 14: education that results in understanding and the spread of knowledge enlightenment
- 15: the scope of any subject or area of interest. a territory owned or ruled by one person or government. domain
- 16: existing as an essential, natural or permanent part inherent
- 17: used to beautify the face, body or hair. improving superficially, for the sake of appearance only. cosmetic
- 18: an idea suggested by a word in addition to its main meaning connotation
- 19: a thin object with a sharp point, especially a pointed piece of metal, wood, etc. spike
- 20: a fixed idea or image that many people have of a particular type of person or thing, but which is often not true in reality stereotype
- 21: a particular occupation or profession, especially one regarded as needing dedication and skill. vocation
- 22: the land under the control of a ruler, government or state. territory
- 23: a mark or a series of signs or objects left behind by the passage of someone or something. trail

- 24: a feeling of love or strong liking. affection
- 25: to gather or collect together. assemble
- 26: a person ' s natural character or disposition which governs the way they behave and think. temperament
- 27: to die; to be destroyed or ruined. perish
- 28: decayed organic material used as a plant fertilizer. compost
- 29: to block a road, an entrance, a passage, etc. so that sb/sth cannot get through, see past, etc. obstruct
- 30: to annoy or worry sb by putting pressure on them or saying or doing unpleasant things to them harass
- 31: someone who does not eat meat or fish vegetarian
- 32: something, eg a speech, gift, etc, that is said or given as an expression of praise, thanks, admiration, affection, etc. tribute
- 33: with the outline of an egg or shaped like an egg oval
- 34: not able to be separated inseparable
- 35: any of the muscular - walled tubes forming part of the circulation system by which blood is conveyed from the heart to all parts of the body. artery
- 36: a tenant's regular payment to a landlord for the use of property or land. rent
- 37: an official order given to sb to perform a particular task mandate
- 38: to have a strong desire to achieve or reach (an objective or ambition) aspire
- 39: someone with many years of experience in a particular activity.an old and experienced member of the armed forces. veteran

2000 42

- 1: a measure taken to ensure a satisfactory outcome, or to avoid a risk or danger. precaution
- 2: connected with the way in which sth is built or organized structural
- 3: to happen or come round again; to happen at intervals. recur
- 4: inflict severe pain on. torture
- 5: to give it to them to take care of or deal with entrust
- 6: a moral or legal duty or tie. obligation
- 7: to make or become less lessen
- 8: to tempt or entice, often by the offer of some reward lure
- 9: relating to religion. religious
- 10: resolutely or unreasonably unwilling to change one ' s opinions, ways, plans, etc; obstinate. determined; unyielding. stubborn
- 11: to resist openly or fight against authority or oppressive conditions. rebel
- 12: any loan for which property is used as security. mortgage
- 13: one of two parts which form a corresponding pair. counterpart

- 14: a prolonged and high - pitched mournful or complaining cry. wail
- 15: to feel a great desire for it; to long for it. yearn
- 16: drive or force (a liquid, especially a drug or vaccine) into a person or animal's body with a syringe or similar device. inject
- 17: a method or system of government, especially one that has not been elected in a fair way regime
- 18: to bring or come to an end. terminate
- 19: a crucial or decisive moment.a time of difficulty or distress. crisis
- 20: a settlement of differences agreed upon after concessions have been made on each side. compromise
- 21: someone who has applied for a job, a university place, a grant, etc applicant
- 22: having a hole or empty space inside hollow
- 23: able to return to its original shape or size after being pulled or pressed out of shape. elastic
- 24: to include sth so that it forms a part of sth incorporate
- 25: a drug that reduces pain painkiller
- 26: the amount of confidence and enthusiasm, etc. that a person or a group has at a particular time morale
- 27: one half of a sphere. hemisphere
- 28: to light something up or make it bright. illuminate
- 29: find (something) in the ground by digging. unearth
- 30: a single long step in walking. to walk with long steps. stride
- 31: to interrupt someone. to inconvenience someone. to upset the peace of mind of someone. disturb
- 32: to prove something to be false or wrong disprove
- 33: to imitate someone or something, especially for comic effect. mimic
- 34: most prominent in rank, importance, or position. foremost
- 35: an insect or animal that destroys plants, food, etc pest
- 36: while sth else is happening meanwhile
- 37: belonging naturally to or occurring naturally in a country or area; native. indigenous
- 38: to swing, or make something swing, backwards and forwards or from side to side, especially slowly and smoothly. sway
- 39: to inspect, consider or look into something closely. examine
- 40: the act or an instance of killing oneself deliberately, usually in the phrase commit suicide. suicide

2000 43

- 1: moving, acting or happening quickly; fast. part of a river where the water flows very fast, usually over rocks rapid

- 2: belonging to or concerned with the sea marine
- 3: the customs, beliefs, stories, traditions, etc of a particular group of people, usually passed down through the oral tradition. folklore
- 4: not strict; relaxed, tolerant or placid easygoing
- 5: to bring a feeling, a memory or an image into your mind evoke
- 6: a line that forms or marks the outer edge of an object. To draw the outline of sth. outline
- 7: the crime of cheating sb in order to get money or goods illegally fraud
- 8: the condition of being unable to sleep insomnia
- 9: a piece of cloth or other material used to mend or strengthen a torn or weak point. patch
- 10: relating to or derived from one's mother maternal
- 11: to feel or show deep sorrow at the death or loss of them or it. mourn
- 12: a load, especially a heavy one. burden
- 13: the amusing or strange aspect of a situation that is very different from what you expect irony
- 14: the fact of caring about the needs and happiness of other people more than your own altruism
- 15: respected and admired as very important or of very high quality prestigious
- 16: to guard or protect someone or something against attack or when attacked. defend
- 17: to contaminate something with harmful substances or impurities; to cause pollution in something. pollute
- 18: extremely great in size, extent or amount. vast
- 19: to change for the better amend
- 20: the rubbing of one thing against another. friction
- 21: to break into tiny fragments, usually suddenly or with force. to destroy completely; to wreck. shatter
- 22: to seize or grab suddenly. snatch
- 23: a likeness or similarity in some ways. analogy
- 24: occurring before the usual or expected time premature
- 25: occurring at the beginning; introductory or preparatory preliminary
- 26: to ask for an amount as the price of something.to accuse someone officially of a crime. charge
- 27: a space, such as a niche or alcove, set in a wall. a temporary break from work, especially of a law - court or of Parliament during a vacation recess
- 28: belonging or relating to, or characteristic of, THE MIDDLE AGES. medieval
- 29: a shop/store, or part of one, that sells medicines and drugs pharmacy
- 30: someone who watches an event or incident spectator

- 31: a set of clothes that you wear together, especially for a particular occasion or purpose  
outfit
- 32: the distance of a place north or south of the equator  
latitude
- 33: stealing; an act of stealing someone else ' s property, with the intention of permanently depriving them of it.  
theft
- 34: a fine thread or thread - like cell of a natural or artificial substance, eg cellulose, nylon.  
fiber
- 35: model, prototype, pattern  
paradigm
- 36: the freedom for a country, a region or an organization to govern itself independently  
autonomy
- 37: the multidisciplinary study and analysis of the origins and characteristics of human beings and their societies, customs and beliefs  
anthropology
- 38: in the middle; placed between two points, stages or extremes in place or time or skill  
intermediate
- 39: An increase in the number of something and in the number of places it can be found  
proliferation
- 40: an act or feat, especially a bold or daring one. to take unfair advantage of something or someone so as to achieve one ' s own aims. to make good use of something.  
exploit

2000 44

- 1: certain to die at some future time.  
mortal
- 2: unable to be corrected or put right by treatment; not curable  
incurable
- 3: a collection of information shown in numbers  
statistical
- 4: very charming and attractive.  
adorable
- 5: to show or display something clearly .  
obvious  
manifest
- 6: dare to do something or go somewhere that may be dangerous or unpleasant.  
venture
- 7: using only as much money or food as is necessary  
frugal
- 8: the length of time that sth lasts or continues  
duration
- 9: marked by or given to using irony in order to mock or convey contempt.  
sarcastic
- 10: the same distance apart at every point; alongside and never meeting or intersecting  
parallel
- 11: equal in value, power or meaning, etc  
equivalent
- 12: to change direction or make sth change direction, especially after hitting sth  
deflect
- 13: to feel, show or express great happiness or joy.  
rejoice
- 14: malicious injury, harm or wrong done in return for injury, harm or wrong received; retaliation; vengeance.  
revenge
- 15: a husband or wife  
spouse
- 16: any cloth or fabric made by weaving or knitting.  
textile

- 17: (of food, typically cooked food) having a pleasingly firm, dry, and brittle surface or texture.  
crispy
- 18: happening after or following  
subsequent
- 19: A member of a group of people thought to be the best in some way  
aristocrat
- 20: to inhabit or live in (a certain area).  
populate
- 21: the human race; mankind. the qualities of human beings, especially in being kind or merciful; humaneness.  
humanity
- 22: a stretch of land, especially with regard to its physical features or as a battle area  
terrain
- 23: belonging to or suitable for an empire, emperor or empress.  
imperial
- 24: unskilful with the hands or awkward and ungainly in movement.  
clumsy
- 25: waste material; refuse; litter.  
rubbish
- 26: of an object strong and not easily damaged  
sturdy
- 27: a fee or tax paid for the use of some bridges and roads.  
toll
- 28: stated or shown fully and clearly.  
explicit
- 29: showing smug or uncritical satisfaction with oneself or one's achievements.  
complacent
- 30: the activity or process of waging or engaging in war.  
warfare
- 31: something that acts as an incentive, inspiration, provocation, etc. something, such as a drug, an electrical impulse, heat, light, etc, that causes a specific response in a cell, tissue, organ, etc.  
stimulus
- 32: allow oneself to enjoy the pleasure of.  
indulge
- 33: any animal that belongs to the group of mammals that includes humans, apes and monkeys  
primate
- 34: to have sb/sth as parts or members  
comprise
- 35: a person who gives financial or other support to a person, organization, cause, or activity.  
patron
- 36: a low - lying field of grass, used for grazing animals or making hay.  
meadow
- 37: to bear something patiently; to put up with it.  
endure
- 38: close to the actual, but not completely accurate or exact.  
approximate
- 39: to lie in wait, especially in ambush, with some sinister purpose in mind.  
lurk
- 40: the state of being calm and in control of your feelings or behaviour  
composure

2000 45

- 1: someone who believes in, and follows, the teachings of another.  
disciple
- 2: the tools or other pieces of equipment that are needed for a particular activity or task  
apparatus
- 3: to put a letter. To sb(soldiers) to a place for a period of time as part of their job. To put a notice, etc. in a public place so that people can see it. a delivery of mail. a job  
post

- 4: a line that separates two countries, etc.  
frontier
- 5: the boundary of a country or political region,  
etc. border
- 6: (of two things) able to exist or occur together  
without conflict. compatible
- 7: a table or small shop with an open front that  
people sell things from, especially at a market  
stand stall
- 8: directly connected with or related to the  
matter in hand; pertinent. relevant
- 9: a strong feeling of shock and anger  
outrage
- 10: obtained or experienced yourself  
firsthand
- 11: gift, usually of money, offered to someone to  
persuade them to do something illegal or  
improper. bribe
- 12: the way one holds one ' s body while  
standing, sitting or walking .an attitude  
adopted towards a particular issue, etc.  
posture
- 13: graceful and elegant bearing in a person.  
poise
- 14: to do sth to reduce or prevent the bad or  
harmful effects of sth counteract
- 15: throwing and catching several objects  
simultaneously juggle
- 16: A judgment in a court case verdict
- 17: not moving; stationary. static
- 18: the state of people very fat, in a way that is  
not healthy obesity
- 19: mental or emotional pain. distress
- 20: the action of keeping sth rather than losing it  
or stopping it retention
- 21: a sudden release of strong emotion.  
outburst
- 22: a strong current of air gust
- 23: a situation which makes problems, often one  
in which you have to make a very difficult  
choice between things of equal importance  
dilemma
- 24: any animal that obtains food by catching,  
usually killing, and eating other animals  
predator
- 25: the quality of being vain or conceited.  
vanity
- 26: to annoy, worry or trouble someone.  
bother
- 27: small balls of ice that fall like rain . hail
- 28: a formal speech or essay on a particular  
subject. serious conversation discourse
- 29: to decrease the volume, size or density of (a  
substance). condense
- 30: numerous; so many as to be impossible to  
count countless
- 31: to refuse to give or grant something.to hold  
back something withhold
- 32: the size or range of a subject or topic  
covered. scope
- 33: to empty (a container) by causing or allowing  
liquid to escape drain
- 34: necessary; essential indispensable
- 35: to withstand, tolerate or endure . to keep  
going. to support, ratify, back up (an  
argument, claim, etc). sustain

- 36: no longer useful because of being  
old - fashioned outdated
- 37: of or shared by every member of a group of  
people collective
- 38: a place where small children are cared for  
while their parents are at work nursery
- 39: to cause something to be or become. to give  
or provide (a service, help, etc). render
- 40: the process of sweating. perspiration

2000 46

- 1: a person whose job is to take care of a  
building such as a school or a block of flats or  
an apartment building janitor
- 2: the fact that sth becomes worse.decline  
deterioration
- 3: the state of being barred from one's native  
country, typically for political or punitive  
reasons. exile
- 4: someone who supports or recommends an  
idea, proposal, etc.to recommend or support  
(an idea, proposal, etc), especially in public  
advocate
- 5: to make sth clearer or easier to understand  
clarify
- 6: (with reference to a solid) become or cause  
to become incorporated into a liquid so as to  
form a solution. dissolve
- 7: the chemical processes in living things that  
change food, etc. into energy and materials  
for growth metabolism
- 8: a thing that prompts or encourages someone;  
an incentive. spur
- 9: advertising or other activity designed to  
rouse public interest in something. public  
interest attracted in this way. publicity
- 10: to speak or say something quietly, breathing  
rather than voicing the words. whisper
- 11: active, fast, and energetic. brisk
- 12: a piece broken off; a small piece of something  
that has broken. fragment
- 13: spreading by people touching each other  
contagious
- 14: an unpleasant or ticklish irritation on the  
surface of the skin which makes one want to  
scratch. itch
- 15: the action of doing something that is different  
from the usual or common way of behaving  
deviation
- 16: the act of climbing or moving up ascent
- 17: to become red or pink in the face because of  
shame, embarrassment, excitement, joy, etc.  
blush
- 18: an impression, conception or understanding.  
notion
- 19: under or below sth else, especially when it is  
hidden or covered by the thing on top  
underneath
- 20: to watch sb/sth and make sure that a job or  
an activity is done correctly oversee
- 21: a plan of action. scheme
- 22: to remove the water from sth, especially food,  
in order to preserve it dehydrate

- 23: to give someone a job or position.to fix or agree on (a date, time or place) appoint
- 24: to involve oneself in something which is happening in order to affect the outcome. intervene
- 25: a member of a people without a permanent home, who travel from place to place seeking food and pasture. nomad
- 26: to measure the weight of something. weigh
- 27: to announce something publicly or formally declare
- 28: to surround sb/sth completely in a circle encircle
- 29: to prepare and use (land or soil) for growing crops. to grow ( a crop, plant, etc). cultivate
- 30: to make sb believe sth that is not true delude
- 31: a substance that can dissolve other substances.able to pay debts solvent
- 32: to throw something, especially violently or vigorously fling
- 33: to move slowly, with stealth or caution. to move with the body close to the ground; to crawl. creep
- 34: to sicken; to provoke intense dislike or disapproval in someone . intense dislike; loathing disgust
- 35: to be brave enough to risk facing someone or something dare
- 36: to perceive, notice or make out something; to judge discern
- 37: a style of cooking cuisine
- 38: something that restricts thought or action constraint
- 39: all in complete agreement; of one mind. shared or arrived at by all, with none disagreeing. unanimous
- 40: the system of money, or the coins and notes, in use in a country. currency

2000 47

- 1: to comfort in distress, grief or disappointment console
- 2: to blame or condemn someone for a fault, some wrong done, etc. reprove
- 3: the size or quantity of sth bulk
- 4: to pull or twist sth/sb/yourself suddenly and violently wrench
- 5: (of a person) tremble convulsively, typically as a result of fear or revulsion. shudder
- 6: to bring something into use or action forcefully. to force oneself to make a strenuous, especially physical, effort. exert
- 7: say something in answer to a remark or accusation, typically in a sharp, angry, or wittily incisive manner. retort
- 8: not seeming to be based on a reason, system or plan and sometimes seeming unfair arbitrary

- 9: to damage sb ' s body so that they are no longer able to walk or move normally cripple
- 10: a feature that renders something less acceptable; a disadvantage or problem. drawback
- 11: a period of time between two events. interval
- 12: to consume all of one's attention or time engross
- 13: a person sent or authorized to represent others, in particular an elected representative sent to a conference. delegate
- 14: to disgrace or humiliate someone.to reduce someone or something in rank, status, etc. degrade
- 15: having a flat shape with four straight sides, two of which are longer than the other two, and four angles of 90 ° rectangular
- 16: restore, return to original state . to enlarge and make prettier, especially a house renovate
- 17: a place from which an organization or a military operation is controlled headquarters
- 18: disinclined to believe in the goodness or sincerity of others cynical
- 19: great fear or apprehension dread
- 20: to exist together in the same place or at the same time, especially in a peaceful way coexist
- 21: to look down on someone or something with scorn and contempt despise
- 22: an author's handwritten or typed version of a book, play, etc before it has been printed. manuscript
- 23: a large pile. a large pile of hay or straw. stack
- 24: pilot or fly in an airplane. aviate
- 25: to argue about something. dispute
- 26: the particular method you use to achieve sth tactics
- 27: to run away quickly. flee
- 28: to choose someone to be an official or representative by voting. elect
- 29: a part, section or portion. segment
- 30: a large piece of land owned by a person or group of people. estate
- 31: a kingdom. a domain, province or region. a field of interest, study or activity. realm
- 32: to check or confirm the truth or accuracy of something. to testify to the truth of something; to support (a statement). verify
- 33: the friendly welcome and entertainment of guests or strangers, which usually includes offering them food and drink hospitality
- 34: arriving or happening at the arranged time; not late. punctual
- 35: understand and share the feelings of another. empathize
- 36: a hard sharp point sticking out from the stem or branch of certain plants. thorn
- 37: grip (something, typically someone's flesh) tightly and sharply between finger and thumb. pinch

38: a terrible blow or calamity. catastrophe  
 39: expert knowledge or skill in a particular subject, activity or job expertise

2000 48

- 1: an amount of property or money left in a will. legacy
- 2: the person who formerly held a job or position now held by someone else. predecessor
- 3: displaying or proceeding from a lack of careful consideration of the possible consequences of an action. rash
- 4: lower in rank, importance, etc; secondary . subordinate
- 5: a person who is able to have or do it because they have the right qualifications, are the right age, etc. eligible
- 6: to announce something publicly. proclaim
- 7: the act of searching for something quest
- 8: principal; main staple
- 9: a road passing around a town or its center to provide an alternative route for through traffic. bypass
- 10: a place where things meet or intersect, especially a road junction. intersection
- 11: arranged in or extending along a straight or nearly straight line. linear
- 12: the bone structure that forms the head and surrounds and protects the brain skull
- 13: physical or mental collapse caused by overwork or stress. burnout
- 14: to pass a law enact
- 15: a large round container, usually made of wood or metal, with flat ends and, usually, curved sides barrel
- 16: a simple state or quality simplicity
- 17: a measurement of length, width or height. dimension
- 18: an awareness of the best or most considerate way to deal with others so as to avoid offence, upset, antagonism or resentment. tact
- 19: lacking in variety; tediously unchanging. monotonous
- 20: risky; dangerous. hazardous
- 21: connected with the time in history before information was written down prehistoric
- 22: put out or expel from a place eject
- 23: everlasting; eternal; continuous; permanent perpetual
- 24: walk by dragging one's feet along or without lifting them fully from the ground. shuffle
- 25: lawful.genuine.reasonable or logical. legitimate
- 26: to put too great a load on sth overload
- 27: a series of ordered groupings of people or things within a system hierarchy
- 28: a slide of a large mass of dirt and rock down a mountain or cliff landslide
- 29: to make sb less friendly or sympathetic towards you alienate

- 30: a feeling of pensive sadness, typically with no obvious cause. melancholy
- 31: to state the main points of sth in a short and clear form summarize
- 32: to give out (eg advice).to prepare and distribute (medicine). dispense
- 33: a water - soluble cleansing agent which, unlike soaps, does not produce a scum in hard water . detergent
- 34: to be very angry about sth. to produce smoke or fumes fume
- 35: credible, reasonable or likely. characterized by having a pleasant and persuasive manner; smooth - tongued or glib. plausible
- 36: fluent or persuasive in speaking or writing. eloquent
- 37: furthest in; closest to the center. innermost
- 38: savagely violent. brutal
- 39: to provide (a house, etc) with furniture. to supply (what is necessary). furnish

2000 49

- 1: twilight; the period of semi - darkness before night dusk
- 2: to provide a source of income for (a hospital or place of learning, etc), often by a bequest. endow
- 3: the loosening, fragmentation and transport from one place to another of rock material by water, wind, ice, gravity, or living organisms, including human activity erosion
- 4: connected with hearing auditory
- 5: the change in direction of a wave due to a change in its speed. refraction
- 6: to pull or knock down a building demolish
- 7: commercial goods merchandise
- 8: to involve sth that cannot be avoided entail
- 9: (of goods) having had a previous owner; not new. secondhand
- 10: any set of beliefs or principles, either personal or religious. creed
- 11: having, involving or affecting many parts. multiple
- 12: a deed or achievement, especially a remarkable one requiring extraordinary strength, skill or courage feat
- 13: something that you can find out indirectly from what you already know inference
- 14: in the same order as the people or things already mentioned respectively
- 15: the act of convicting; an instance of being convicted.the state of being convinced; a strong belief. conviction
- 16: a person who is sent to a foreign country to teach people about Christianity missionary
- 17: to push suddenly and violently. thrust
- 18: a person ' s child or children.descendants. offspring
- 19: a person who strongly opposes sb/sth antagonist

- 20: establish by counting or calculation; calculate. reckon
- 21: done quickly and with a lot of activity, but in a way that is not very well organized  
frantic
- 22: to think that sth is the same as sth else or is as important equate
- 23: to charm or delight. to put a magic spell on someone or something. enchant
- 24: to move, drive or push sth forward or in a particular direction propel
- 25: to go from a better, more moral, etc state to a worse one. degenerate
- 26: (of a person) somewhat fat or of heavy build. stout
- 27: to hate sb/sth very much .loathe detest
- 28: to overpower and bring under control. subdue
- 29: to put sth somewhere and then be unable to find it again, especially for a short time  
misplace
- 30: to unfasten or separate. detach
- 31: to try to deal with or solve (a problem). tackle
- 32: containing people of different types or from different countries, and influenced by their culture. cosmopolitan
- 33: to fix sth firmly into a substance or solid object embed
- 34: an implement, container, or other article, especially for household use. utensil
- 35: a thought or emotion, especially when expressed. sentiment
- 36: make a long, low sound expressing physical or mental suffering. moan
- 37: to resist or disobey someone boldly and openly. to dare or challenge someone. defy
- 38: to combine or make two or more things combine to form a single thing merge
- 39: any animal that has cold blood and skin covered in scales, and that lays eggs. reptile

2000 50

- 1: anything of mixed origin hybrid
- 2: legally bound or responsible.susceptible. likely. liable
- 3: a grant paid by a government to an enterprise that benefits the public subsidy
- 4: a long - standing feeling of resentment. to be unwilling to do it; to do it unwillingly. grudge
- 5: a twisted mass of threads, hair, etc. that cannot be easily separated tangle
- 6: grave danger.a hazard. peril
- 7: the start or beginning of something. outset
- 8: to become or to make sth become more definite and less likely to change solidify
- 9: to be or go beyond the usual limits of sth transcend

- 10: having more than one possible meaning; not clear ambiguous
- 11: to complain in a bad - tempered way. grumble
- 12: a straight line from the center to the circumference of a circle or sphere. radius
- 13: to put pollen into a flower or plant so that it produces seeds pollination
- 14: the state of being bankrupt bankruptcy
- 15: an arm or leg of a person or four - legged animal, or a bird's wing. limb
- 16: having a result that increases in strength or importance each time more of sth is added cumulative
- 17: a danger or difficulty, especially one that is hidden or not obvious at first pitfall
- 18: to remove the cover or top from something. to reveal or expose something. uncover
- 19: madness.overpowering violent passion of any kind, such as desire or especially anger; to be violently angry. rage
- 20: an attack in reply to an attack counterattack
- 21: acting with or showing care and thought for the future. prudent
- 22: lively or passionate interest or eagerness enthusiasm
- 23: movement from one extreme to another fluctuation
- 24: independent of other things of the same type discrete
- 25: to force or impose (oneself, one ' s presence or something) without welcome or invitation intrude
- 26: a difficulty or problem that delays or prevents sth, or makes a situation worse setback
- 27: referring or relating to, or produced by, chemical synthesis; not naturally produced; man - made. synthetic
- 28: the basic inner structure of a society, organization, or system. infrastructure
- 29: seriously mentally ill and unable to live in normal society insane
- 30: any local injury to living tissue of a human, animal or plant, caused by an external physical means such as cutting, piercing, crushing or tearing. to injure (feelings, etc). wound
- 31: a site where rubbish is disposed of by burying it under layers of earth. landfill
- 32: making goods or growing crops, especially in large quantities productive
- 33: to do well, especially financially.to thrive or flourish. prosper
- 34: very careless; rash; heedless of the consequences of their actions or behaviour. reckless
- 35: succeed in forcing a way into or through (a thing). penetrate
- 36: to take sb away illegally and keep them as a prisoner, especially in order to get money or sth else for returning them kidnap
- 37: a close, careful and thorough examination or inspection. a penetrating or searching look. scrutiny

- 38: worth noting; significant.distinguished.  
notable
- 39: a person qualified to treat diseased or injured  
animals. veterinarian
- 40: a stage or period in growth or development.  
phase